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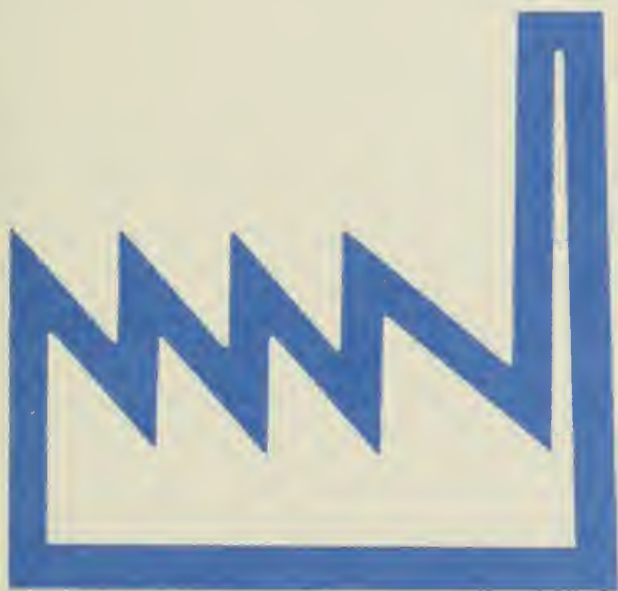
Census of Manufactures

MC87-I-34A

INDUSTRY SERIES

Metal Cans, Cutlery, Handtools, and General Hardware

Industries 3411, 3412, 3421, 3423, 3425,
and 3429



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The overall planning and review of the census operations were performed by the staff of the Office of the Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

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If you have any questions concerning the statistics in this report, call (301) 763-7304.

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INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. They provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public.

Economic censuses furnish an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions.

Policy-making agencies of the Federal Government use the data, especially in monitoring economic activity and providing assistance to business.

State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.

Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, and keep their members informed of market changes.

Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE

Title 13 of the United States Code (sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic censuses every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7. The 1987 Economic Censuses consist of the

- Census of Retail Trade
- Census of Wholesale Trade
- Census of Service Industries
- Census of Transportation
- Census of Manufactures
- Census of Mineral Industries
- Census of Construction Industries

Special programs also cover enterprise statistics and minority-owned and women-owned businesses. (The 1987 Census of Agriculture and 1987 Census of Governments are conducted separately.) The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1993 covering the year 1992.

AVAILABILITY OF THE DATA

The results of each of the economic censuses are available in printed reports, for sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, and on microfiche, computer tape, compact discs with read-only memory, and flexible diskettes, for sale by the Census Bureau. Order forms for all types of products are available on request from Customer Services, Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233. A more complete description of publications being issued from this census is on the inside back cover of this document.

Census facts are also widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. Finally, State Data Centers in every State and Business and Industry Data Centers in many States also supply economic census statistics.

WHAT'S NEW IN 1987

Several changes have taken place for the 1987 censuses. Data will be reported on the basis of the newly revised Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system with selected reports including "bridge tables," linking the old and new classification systems. A new set of metropolitan areas has been adopted, and more detailed information will be available for businesses with no paid employees. For additional information on these changes, review the subsequent text.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic censuses have been taken together as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967, and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual censuses were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic censuses trace their beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for 1840 and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial

activities. In 1902, Congress established a permanent Census Bureau and directed that a census of manufactures be taken every 5 years. The 1905 manufactures census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular every-10-year population census.

The first census of business was taken in 1930, covering 1929. Initially it covered retail and wholesale trade, and construction industries, but it was broadened in 1933 to include some of the service trades.

The 1954 economic censuses were the first to be fully integrated—providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. These were the first censuses to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records have also been used to provide basic statistics as well for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires. The Enterprise Statistics Program, which publishes combined data from the economic censuses, was made possible with the implementation of the integrated census program in 1954.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses has continued to expand. The Census of Construction Industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. The Census of Transportation began in 1963 as a set of surveys covering travel, transportation of commodities, and trucks. New for 1987 are publications reporting on business establishments engaged in several transportation industries, paralleling the data on establishments in other sectors. This is part of a gradual expansion in coverage of industries previously subjected to government regulation. The Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises was first conducted as a special project in 1969 and was incorporated into the economic censuses in 1972 along with the Survey of Women-Owned Businesses.

Economic censuses have also been taken in Puerto Rico since 1909, in the Virgin Islands and Guam since 1958, and in the Northern Mariana Islands since 1982.

Statistical reports from the 1982 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series, and are available in some large libraries. All of the census data published since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

While the censuses provide complete enumerations every 5 years, there are many needs for more frequent data as well. The Census Bureau conducts a number of monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* (retail and wholesale trade and service industries), the *Annual Survey of Manufactures*, *Current Industrial Reports*, and the *Quarterly Financial Report*. Most of these surveys, while providing more frequent

observations, yield less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the censuses. The *County Business Patterns* program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1987 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics*. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1987 Economic Censuses*. Contact Customer Services for information on availability.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

General

This report, from the 1987 Census of Manufactures, is one of a series of 83 industry reports, each of which provides statistics for individual industries or groups of related industries. Additional separate reports will be issued for each State and the District of Columbia and for special subjects such as type of organization, distribution of sales by class of customer, concentration ratios and water use in manufacturing.

The industry reports include such statistics as number of establishments, employment, payroll, value added by manufacture, cost of materials consumed, capital expenditures, product shipments, etc.

State reports present similar statistics for each State and its important metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), counties, and places. Selected statistical totals for "all manufacturing" have been shown in the State reports for MSA's with 250 employees or more and for counties and places with 450 employees or more.

The *General Summary* report will contain industry, product class, and geographic area statistics summarized in one report. The introduction to the *General Summary* discusses, at greater length, many of the subjects described in this introduction. For example, the *General Summary* text will discuss the relationship of value added by manufacture to National income by industry of origin, the changes in statistical concepts over the history of the censuses, and the valuation problems arising from intracompany transfers between manufacturing plants of a company and between manufacturing plants and sales offices and sales branches of a company.

Scope of Census and Definition of Manufacturing

The 1987 Census of Manufactures covers all establishments with one paid employee or more primarily engaged in manufacturing as defined in the *1987 Standard Industrial*

*Classification (SIC) Manual*¹. This is the system of industrial classification developed by experts on classification in Government and private industry under the guidance of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget. This classification system is used by Government agencies as well as many organizations outside the Government.

The SIC Manual defines manufacturing as the mechanical or chemical transformation of substances or materials into new products. The assembly of component parts of products also is considered to be manufacturing if the resulting product is neither a structure nor other fixed improvement. These activities are usually carried on in plants, factories, or mills that characteristically use power-driven machines and materials-handling equipment.

Manufacturing production is usually carried on for the wholesale market, for transfers to other plants of the same company, or to the order of industrial users rather than for direct sale to the household consumer. Some manufacturers in a few industries sell chiefly at retail to household consumers through the mail, through house-to-house routes, or through salespersons. Some activities of a service nature (enameling, engraving, etc.) are included in manufacturing when they are performed primarily for trade. They are considered nonmanufacturing when they are performed primarily to the order of the household consumer.

Relationship Between Annual Survey of Manufactures and Census of Manufactures

The Bureau of the Census conducts the annual survey of manufactures (ASM) in each of the 4 years between the censuses of manufactures. The ASM is a probability-based sample of approximately 56,000 establishments and collects the same industry statistics (employment, payroll, value of shipments, etc.) as the census of manufactures. In addition to collecting the information normally requested on the census form, the establishments in the ASM sample are requested to supply information on assets, capital expenditures, retirements, depreciation, rental payments, supplemental labor costs, costs of purchased services, and foreign content of materials consumed. Except for supplemental labor costs, the extra ASM items are collected only in census years.

Establishment Basis of Reporting

The census of manufactures is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each location. The ASM also is conducted on an establishment basis, but separate reports are filed for just those establishments selected in the sample. Companies engaged in

distinctly different lines of activity at one location are requested to submit separate reports if the plant records permit such a separation and if the activities are substantial in size.

In 1987, as in earlier years, a minimum size limit was set for inclusion of establishments in the census. All establishments employing one person or more at any time during the census year are included. The same size limitation has applied since 1947 in censuses and annual surveys of manufactures. In the 1939 and earlier censuses, establishments with less than \$5,000 value of products were excluded. The change in the minimum size limit in 1947 does not appreciably affect the historical comparability of the census figures except for data on number of establishments for a few industries. This report excludes information for separately operated administrative offices, warehouses, garages, and other auxiliary units that service manufacturing establishments of the same company (see Auxiliaries).

Manufacturing Universe and Census Report Forms

The 1987 Census of Manufactures universe includes approximately 350,000 establishments. The amounts of information requested from manufacturing establishments were dependent upon a number of factors. The more important considerations were the size of the company and whether it was included in the annual survey of manufactures. The methods of obtaining information for the various subsets of the universe to arrive at the aggregate figures shown in the publication are described below:

1. Small Single-Establishment Companies Not Sent a Report Form

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, approximately 150,000 small single-establishment companies were excused from filing reports. Selection of these small establishments was done on an industry-by-industry basis and was based on annual payroll and total shipments data as well as on the industry classification codes contained in the administrative records of Federal agencies. The cutoffs were selected so that these administrative-records cases would account for no more than 3 percent of the value of shipments for all manufacturing. Generally, all single-establishment companies with less than five employees were excused, while all establishments with more than 20 employees were mailed forms.

Information on the physical location of the establishment, as well as information on payrolls, receipts (shipments), and industry classification, was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies under special arrangements, which safeguarded their confidentiality. Estimates of data for these small establishments were developed using industry averages in conjunction with the administrative information. The value of shipments and cost of materials

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987: For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

were not distributed among specific products and materials for these establishments but were included in the product and material “not specified by kind” (n.s.k.) categories.

The industry classification codes included in the administrative-records files were assigned on the basis of brief descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. As a result, an indeterminate number of establishments were erroneously coded at the four-digit SIC level. This was especially true whenever there was a relatively fine line of demarcation between industries or between manufacturing and nonmanufacturing activity.

Sometimes these administrative-record cases were only given a two- or three-digit SIC group. For the 1987 Census of Manufactures, these establishments were sent a separate classification form, which requested information on the products and services of the establishment. This form was used to code many of these establishments to the four-digit SIC level. Establishments that did not return the classification form were coded later to those four-digit SIC industries identified as “not elsewhere classified” (n.e.c.) within the given two- or three-digit industry groups.

As a result of these situations, a number of small establishments may have been misclassified by industry. However, such possible misclassification has no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of companies and establishments.

The total establishment count for individual industries should be viewed as an approximation rather than a precise measurement. The counts for establishments with 20 employees or more are far more reliable than the count of total number of establishments.

2. Establishments Sent a Report Form

The 200,000 establishments covered in the mail canvass were divided into three groups:

- a. **ASM sample establishments**—This group consisted of approximately 56,000 establishments covering all the units of large manufacturing establishments as well as a sample of the medium and smaller establishments. The probability of selection was proportionate to size (see appendix, Annual Survey of Manufactures).

In a census of manufactures year, the ASM report form (MA-1000) replaces the first page of the regular census form for those establishments included in the ASM. In addition to information on employment, payroll, and other items normally requested on the regular census form, establishments in the ASM sample were requested to supply information on assets, capital expenditures, retirements, depreciation, rental payments, supplemental labor costs, and costs of purchased services. See appendix A, section 2, for an explanation of these items.

The census part of the report form is one of approximately 200 versions containing product, material, and special inquiries. The diversity of manufacturing activities necessitated the use of these many forms to canvass the 459 manufacturing industries. Each form was developed for a group of related industries.

Appearing on each form was a list of products primary to the group of related industries as well as secondary products and miscellaneous services that establishments classified in these industries were likely to be performing. Respondents were requested to identify the products, the value of each product, and, in a large number of cases, the quantity of the product shipped during the survey year. Space also was provided for the respondent to describe products not specifically identified on the form.

The report form also contained a materials-consumed inquiry, which varied from form to form depending on the industries being canvassed. The respondents were asked to review a list of materials generally used in their production processes. From this list, each establishment was requested to identify those materials consumed during the survey year, the cost of each, and, in certain cases, the quantity consumed. Once again, space was provided for the respondent to describe significant material not identified on the form.

Finally, a wide variety of special inquiries was included to measure activities peculiar to a given industry, such as operations performed and equipment used.

- b. **Large and medium establishments (non-ASM)**—Approximately 84,000 establishments were included in this group. A variable cutoff, based on administrative-records payroll data and determined on an industry-by-industry basis, was used to select those establishments that were to receive one of the approximately 200 census of manufactures regular forms. The first page, requesting establishment data for items such as employment and payroll, was standard but did not contain the detailed statistics included on the ASM form. The product, material, and special inquiry sections supplied were based on the historical industry classification of the establishment.
- c. **Small single-establishment companies (non-ASM)**—This group consisted of approximately 60,000 establishments. For those industries where application of the variable cutoff for administrative-records cases resulted in a large number of small establishments being included in the mail canvass, an abbreviated or “short” form was used. These establishments received one of the approximately 80 versions of the short form, which requested

summary product and material data and totals but no details on employment, payrolls, cost of materials, inventories, and capital expenditures.

Use of the short form has no adverse effect on published totals for the industry statistics; the same data were collected on the short form as on the long form. However, detailed information on materials consumed was not collected on the short form; thus its use would increase the value of the n.s.k. categories.

Auxiliaries

In this industry report, the data on employment and payroll are limited to operating manufacturing establishments. The census report form filed for auxiliaries (ES-9200) requested a description of the activity of the establishments serviced. However, the manufacturing auxiliaries were coded only to the two-digit major group of the establishments they served; whereas, the operating establishments were coded to a four-digit manufacturing industry. Data for the approximately 10,000 separately operated auxiliaries are included in the geographic area series and in a report issued as part of the 1987 Enterprise Statistics Survey.

Auxiliaries are establishments whose employees are primarily engaged in performing supporting services for other establishments of the same company, rather than for the general public or for other business firms. They can be at different locations from the establishments served or at the same location as one of those establishments but not operating as an integral part thereof and serving two establishments or more. Where auxiliary operations are conducted at the same location as the manufacturing operation and operate as an integral part thereof, they usually are included in the report for the operating manufacturing establishment.

Included in the broad category of auxiliaries are administrative offices. Employees in administrative offices are concerned with the general management of multiestablishment companies, i.e., with the general supervision and control of two units or more, such as manufacturing plants, mines, sales branches, or stores. The functions of these employees may include (1) program planning, including sales research and coordination of purchasing, production, and distribution; (2) company purchasing, including general contracts and purchasing methods; (3) company financial policy and accounting; (4) general engineering, including design of product machinery and equipment, and direction of engineering effort conducted at the individual operation locations; (5) direction of company personnel matters; and (6) legal and patent matters.

Other types of auxiliaries serving the plants or central management of the company include purchasing offices, sales promotion offices, research and development organizations, etc.

Industry Classification of Establishments

Each of the establishments covered in the census was classified in 1 of 459 manufacturing industries in accordance with the industry definitions in the 1987 SIC Manual. The 1987 edition of this manual represents a major revision for manufacturing industries from the 1972 edition and its 1977 supplement. Appendix A of the 1987 Manual notes the revisions in the four-digit industry levels between 1972/77 and 1987.

An industry is generally defined as a group of establishments producing the same product or a closely related group of products. The product groupings from which industry classifications are derived are based on considerations such as similarity of manufacturing processes, types of materials used, types of customers, and the like. The resulting group of establishments must be significant in terms of number, value added by manufacture, value of shipments, and number of employees. The system operates in such a way that the definitions progressively become narrower with successive additions of numerical digits. For 1987, there are 20 major groups (two-digit SIC), 139 industry groups (three-digit SIC), and 459 industries (four-digit SIC). This represents an expansion of four-digit industries from 452 in 1972/77 and a reduction of three-digit groups from 143 in 1972/77. Product classes and products of the manufacturing industries have been assigned codes based on the industry from which they originate. There are about 11,000 products identified by a seven-digit code. The seven-digit products are considered the primary products of the industry with the same four digits.

Accordingly, an establishment is usually classified in a particular industry on the basis of its major activity during a particular year, i.e., production of the products primary to that industry exceeds, in value, production of the products primary to any other single industry. In a few instances, however, the industry classification of an establishment is not only determined by the products it makes but also by the process employed in operations. Refining of nonferrous metals from ore or rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals (processes which involve heavy capitalization in specialized equipment) would be classified according to the process used during a census year. These establishments then would be "frozen" in that industry during the following ASM years.

In either a census or ASM year, establishments included in the ASM sample with certainty weight, other than those involved with heavily capitalized activities described above, are reclassified by industry only if the change in the primary activity from the prior year is significant or the change has occurred for 2 successive years. This procedure prevents reclassification when there are minor shifts in product mix.

In ASM years, establishments included in the ASM sample with noncertainty weight are not shifted from one industry classification to another. They are retained in the industry where they were classified in the base census year (see appendix, Annual Survey of Manufactures).

However, in the following census year, these ASM plants are allowed to shift from one industry to another.

The result of these rules covering the switching of plants from one industry classification to another is that, at the aggregate level, some industries comprise different mixes of establishments between survey years, and establishment data for such industry statistics as employment and payroll may be tabulated in different industries between survey years. Hence, comparisons between prior-year and current-year published totals, particularly at the four-digit SIC level, should be viewed with caution. This is particularly true for the comparison between the data shown for a census year versus the data shown for the previous ASM year.

As previously noted, the small establishments that may have been misclassified by industry are usually administrative-record cases whose industry codes were assigned on the basis of incomplete descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. Such possible misclassifications have no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of companies and establishments.

While some establishments produce only the primary products of the industry in which they are classified, all establishments of an industry rarely specialize to this extent. The industry statistics (employment, inventories, value added by manufacture, total value of shipments including resales and miscellaneous receipts, etc.) shown in tables 1a through 5a, therefore, reflect not only the primary activities of the establishments in that industry but also their secondary activities. The product statistics in table 6a represent the output of all establishments whether or not they are classified in the same industry as the product. For this reason, in relating the industry statistics, especially the value of shipments to the product statistics, the composition of the industry's output shown in table 5b should be considered.

The extent to which industry and product statistics may be matched with each other is measured by two ratios which are computed from the figures shown in table 5b. The first of these ratios, called the primary product specialization ratio, measures the proportion of product shipments (both primary and secondary) of the establishments classified in the industry represented by the primary products of those establishments. The second ratio, called the coverage ratio, is the proportion of primary products shipped by the establishments classified in the industry to total shipments of such products by all manufacturing establishments.

However, establishments making products falling into the same industry category may use a variety of processes and materials to produce them. Also, the same industry classification (based on end products) may include both establishments that are highly integrated and those that put only the finishing touches on an already highly fabricated item. For example, the refrigeration equipment industry includes instances of almost complete integration (production of the compressor, condensing unit, electric motor, casting, stamping of the case, and final assembly) all

carried on at one plant. On the other hand, the condensing unit, the motor, and the case may be purchased and only assembled into the finished product.

In some instances, separate industry categories have been established for integrated and nonintegrated establishments. For other industries, the census provides separate statistics on the production of intermediate commodities made and used in the producing plant. For some industries characterized by many plants of the same company, separate figures on interplant transfers of products usually are shown.

Differences in the integration of production processes, types of operations, and alternatives in types of materials used should be considered when relating the industry statistics (employment, payrolls, value added, etc.) to the product and material data.

Value of Shipments for the Industry Compared With Value of Product Shipments

This report shows value of shipments data for industries and products. In tables 1a through 5a, these data represent the total value of shipments of all establishments classified in a particular industry. The data include the shipments of the products classified in the industry (primary to the industry), products classified in other industries (secondary to the industry), and miscellaneous receipts (repair work, sale of scrap, research and development, installation receipts, and resales). Value of product shipments shown in table 6a represents the total value of all products shipped that are classified as primary to an industry.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the data for an individual establishment or company. However, the number of establishments classified in a specific industry is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

The disclosure analysis for the industry statistics in tables 1a through 5a of this report is based on the total value of shipments. When the total value of shipments cannot be shown without disclosing information for individual companies, the complete line is suppressed. However, the suppressed data are included in higher-level totals. Additional disclosure analysis is performed for new capital expenditures that can be suppressed even though value of shipments data are publishable.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1987 Census of Manufactures may be obtained on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential

information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Industry Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

-	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
(S)	Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.
(X)	Not applicable.
(Z)	Less than half the unit shown.
do	Ditto.

n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
n.s.k.	Not specified by kind.
pt.	Part.
r	Revised.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.

Other abbreviations, such as lb, gal, yd, doz, bbl, and s tons, are used in the customary sense.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Subject Area	Contact	Phone
Census/ASM		
Durables	Kenneth Hansen	(301) 763-7304
Nondurables	Michael Zampogna	(301) 763-2510
Current Industrial Reports		
Durables	Malcolm Bernhardt	(301) 763-2518
Nondurables	Thomas Flood	(301) 763-5911
Import/Export Publications	Foreign Trade Division	(301) 763-5140
Industry Analysis and Forecasts	International Trade Administration	(202) 377-4356

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

For explanation of terms, see appendices

Item	Four-digit industry statistics							Five-digit product class and seven-digit product statistics			
	Histori- cal	Operat- ing ratios	By geo- graphic area	Sum- mary and supple- mental	By employ- ment size	By industry and product class special- ization	Materials con- sumed by kind	Industry- product analysis	Product ship- ments	Product class by geo- graphic area	Historical product class
Number of companies	1a			3a					*6a		
Number of establishments...	1a		2	3a	4	5a					
Employment and payroll:											
Number of employees	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Payroll	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Supplemental labor costs ...				3a							
Production workers	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Production- worker hours...	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Production- worker wages...	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Shipments, cost of materials, and value added:											
Value of shipments (four-digit)	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a		5b			
Product class shipments (five-digits)									6a	6b	6c
Product shipments (seven-digit)									6a		
Value added by manufacture	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Cost of materials	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Fuels and electric energy ...				3a							
Materials consumed by kind .							7				
Inventories:											
Total, end of year	1a			3a	4						
By stage of fabrication				3a							
Capital expenditures, assets, rental payments, and purchased services:											
New capital expenditures...	1a		2	3b	4	5a					
Used plant and equipment expenditures				3b							
Gross assets				3b							
Depreciation				3b							
Retirements of buildings and machinery				3b							
Rental payments				3b							
Foreign content of materials consumed				3c							
Purchased services				3c							
Ratios:											
Specialization	1a			3a				5b			
Coverage	1a			3a				5b			

*Number of companies with shipments of more than \$100 thousand.

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Metal Cans, Cutlery, Handtools, and General Hardware

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DESCRIPTION OF INDUSTRIES AND SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

This report shows 1987 Census of Manufactures statistics for establishments classified in each of the following industries:

SIC code and title

3411	Metal Cans
3412	Metal Barrels, Drums, and Pails
3421	Cutlery
3423	Hand and Edge Tools, N.E.C.
3425	Saw Blades and Handsaws
3429	Hardware, N.E.C.

The industry statistics (employment, payroll, cost of materials, value of shipments, inventories, etc.) are reported for each establishment as a whole. Aggregates of such data for an industry reflect not only the primary activities of the establishments but also their activities in the manufacture of secondary products as well as their miscellaneous activities (contract work on materials owned by others, repair work, etc.). This fact should be taken into account when comparing industry statistics (tables 1 through 5a) with product statistics (table 6) showing shipments by all industries of the primary products of the specified industry. The extent of the "product mix" is indicated in table 5b, which shows the value of primary and secondary products shipped by establishments classified in the specified industry and the value of primary products of the industry shipped as secondary products by establishments classified in other industries.

Small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were excluded from the mail portion of the census. For these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated), data on payrolls and receipts were obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. The remaining statistics were developed from industry averages.

Establishment data were tabulated based on industry definitions included in the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual¹. The 1987 edition represents a major revision for manufacturing industries from the 1972 edition and its 1977 supplement. In addition to the 1987 SIC revision, changes were made to the product class (five-digit) and product code (seven-digit) categories. The

product class and product code comparability between the 1987 and 1982 censuses is shown in the appendixes. These appendixes present, in tabular form, the linkage from 1987 to 1982.

All dollar figures included in this report are at prices current for the year specified and, therefore, unadjusted for changes in price levels. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users should take into consideration the inflation that has occurred.

INDUSTRY 3411, METAL CANS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal cans from purchased materials. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing foil containers are classified in industry 3497.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3411, Metal Cans, had employment of 39.4 thousand. The employment figure was 20 percent below the 49.0 thousand reported in 1982. Compared with 1986, employment decreased 6 percent. The 1986 data are based on the Bureau's annual survey of manufactures (ASM), which is a sample survey conducted each year between censuses. The leading States in employment in 1987 were California, Illinois, Ohio, and Texas. This represents a shift from 1982 when California, Illinois, Ohio, and Wisconsin were the leading States.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$11.0 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3411 shipped \$10.5 billion of metal cans products considered primary to the industry, \$74.5 million of secondary products, and had \$460.5 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 99 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 98 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 98 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 99 percent. The products primary to industry 3411, no matter in what industry they

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$10.7 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the metal cans industry amounted to \$7.2 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 10 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 2 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails. Products of this industry also are collected in the Current Industrial Report MQ-34K, Steel Shipping Drums and Pails.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3412, Metal Barrels, Drums, and Pails, had employment of 8.7 thousand. The employment figure was 12 percent below the 9.9 thousand reported in 1982. Compared with 1986, employment increased 19 percent. The 1986 data are based on the Bureau's annual survey of manufactures (ASM), which is a sample survey conducted each year between censuses. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Ohio, New Jersey, Illinois, and California. This represents a shift from 1982 when Ohio, New Jersey, Illinois, and Texas were the leading States.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$1.1 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3412 shipped \$929.7 million of metal barrels, drums, and pails products considered primary to the industry, \$83.2 million of secondary products, and had \$87.0 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 92 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 93 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 93 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio also was 93 percent. The products primary to industry 3412, no matter in what

industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$1.0 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the metal barrels, drums, and pails industry amounted to \$702.0 million. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 5 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 6 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3421, CUTLERY

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing safety razors, razor blades, scissors, shears, and other cutlery of metal, except precious metal and table cutlery with handles of metal. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing precious metal cutlery and table cutlery with handles of metal are classified in industry 3914; those manufacturing electric razors, knives, or scissors are classified in industry 3634; those manufacturing hair clippers for human use are classified in industry 3999 and for animal use in industry 3523; and those manufacturing power hedge shears and trimmers are classified in industry 3524.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3421, Cutlery, had employment of 10.5 thousand. The employment figure was 19 percent below the 13.0 thousand reported in 1982. Compared with 1986, employment decreased 11 percent. The 1986 data are based on the Bureau's annual survey of manufactures (ASM), which is a sample survey conducted each year between censuses. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, and California, accounting for approximately 56 percent of the industry's employment. This represents a shift from 1982 when Massachusetts, New York, Connecticut, and New Jersey accounted for approximately 55 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$1.1 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3421 shipped \$985.2 million of cutlery products considered primary to the industry, \$39.3 million of secondary products, and had \$29.5 million of miscellaneous receipts,

resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 96 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio also was 96 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 88 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 90 percent. The products primary to industry 3421 no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$1.1 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the cutlery industry amounted to \$250.7 million. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 8 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing files and other hand and edge tools for metalworking, woodworking, and general maintenance. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing handsaws and saw blades are classified in industry 3425; and those manufacturing metal cutting dies, power-driven handtools, and attachments and accessories for machine tools are classified in major group 35.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3423, Hand and Edge Tools, N.E.C., had employment of 41.9 thousand. The employment figure was 4 percent above the 40.4 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Ohio, Illinois, North Carolina, and Minnesota. This represents a shift from 1982 when Ohio, Illinois, New York, and South Carolina were the leading States.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$3.6 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3423 shipped \$2.9 billion of hand and edge tools, n.e.c., products considered primary to the industry, \$337.9 million

of secondary products, and had \$358.6 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 90 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio also was 90 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 92 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio also was 92 percent. The products primary to industry 3423, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$3.2 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the hand and edge tools, n.e.c., industry amounted to \$1.4 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 7 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing handsaws and saw blades for hand and power-driven saws. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing power-driven sawing machines are classified in major group 35.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3425, Saw Blades and Handsaws, had employment of 7.8 thousand. The employment figure was 5 percent above the 7.4 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Massachusetts, Oregon, Kentucky, and Virginia, accounting for approximately 46 percent of the industry's employment. This represents a shift from 1982 when Massachusetts, Oregon, Kentucky, and Connecticut accounted for approximately 45 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$682.5 million.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3425 shipped \$552.1 million of saw blades and handsaws

products considered primary to the industry, \$66.8 million of secondary products, and had \$63.7 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 89 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 82 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 86 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 84 percent. The products primary to industry 3425, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$643.1 million. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the saw blades and handsaws industry amounted to \$270.6 million. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 10 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 7 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing miscellaneous metal products, usually termed hardware, not elsewhere classified. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing bolts and nuts are classified in industry 3452; those manufacturing nails and spikes are classified in major group 33; those manufacturing cutlery are classified in industry 3421; those manufacturing handtools are classified in industry 3423; and those manufacturing pole line and transmission hardware are classified in industry group 364.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3429, Hardware, N.E.C., had employment of 85.6 thousand. The employment figure was 7 percent above the 80.1 thousand reported in 1982. Compared with 1986, employment increased 4 percent. The 1986 data are based on the Bureau's annual survey of manufactures (ASM), which is a sample survey conducted each year between censuses. The leading States in employment in 1987 were California, Michigan, Ohio, and Illinois. This represents a shift from 1982 when California, Michigan, Illinois, and Connecticut were the leading States.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$8.2 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3429 shipped \$7.6 billion of hardware, n.e.c., products considered primary to the industry, \$358.3 million of secondary products, and had \$218.3 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 95 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 96 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 95 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 94 percent. The products primary to industry 3429, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$8.0 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the hardware, n.e.c., industry amounted to \$3.6 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 8 percent of total value of shipments.

Table 1a. **Historical Statistics for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Years**

[1987 industry definitions are the same as in the 1972/77 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year ¹	All establishments ³			All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture ⁴ (million dollars)	Cost of materials ⁵ (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures ⁶ (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories ⁴ (million dollars)	Ratios	
	Companies ² (no.)	Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						Specialization ⁷ (per cent)	Coverage ⁸ (per cent)
INDUSTRY 3411, METAL CANS															
1987 Census ----	161	369	259	39.4	1 325.4	32.7	69.5	1 058.0	3 816.0	7 194.6	11 013.6	334.2	1 383.9	99	98
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.8	1 370.0	35.0	72.3	1 102.2	3 773.9	7 351.2	11 068.7	362.7	1 287.5	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.2	1 399.1	37.1	76.5	1 114.3	3 736.3	7 886.8	11 643.9	263.6	1 332.1	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.7	1 364.9	38.2	78.9	1 086.4	3 883.2	7 778.8	11 623.2	204.2	1 382.7	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46.2	1 344.3	38.5	78.3	1 062.9	3 757.0	7 276.2	10 961.5	178.1	1 326.3	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ----	168	397	294	49.0	1 334.5	40.8	81.5	1 066.4	4 071.7	7 046.8	11 132.8	247.0	1 338.8	98	99
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50.3	1 297.2	41.3	86.3	1 038.7	3 828.6	6 577.1	10 448.0	352.8	1 284.3	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	53.6	1 255.0	44.4	93.7	1 011.8	3 978.1	6 188.1	10 087.0	205.2	1 357.5	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57.6	1 216.7	48.2	101.7	989.3	3 905.2	6 091.9	9 892.3	215.1	1 292.3	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	58.9	1 141.6	49.4	103.0	928.0	3 351.1	5 652.5	8 972.3	205.3	1 110.0	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ----	153	403	300	59.8	1 066.3	50.2	106.4	870.8	3 154.3	5 068.7	8 142.8	176.9	1 032.9	96	98
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61.1	982.1	51.2	107.0	798.8	2 764.2	4 509.6	7 230.8	131.0	882.9	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62.7	909.9	52.2	109.8	732.4	2 547.7	4 164.5	6 738.7	232.2	848.0	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69.1	893.1	58.7	123.2	730.3	2 649.6	3 505.1	6 024.6	192.4	1 001.3	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69.8	811.3	60.2	128.0	672.4	2 083.7	2 867.0	4 952.6	144.9	652.2	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ----	133	396	309	68.5	740.7	58.7	123.7	611.3	1 815.8	2 711.9	4 510.8	138.1	610.2	96	99
INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS															
1987 Census ----	120	168	99	8.7	202.0	6.5	14.0	137.1	397.4	702.0	1 100.0	14.0	160.7	92	93
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	169.7	5.6	12.1	110.0	339.5	547.6	888.2	15.3	130.1	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	177.1	6.1	13.1	119.6	341.1	577.8	923.1	17.0	142.9	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	194.8	7.2	15.1	131.4	369.6	652.6	1 020.4	19.0	176.5	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	200.1	8.1	15.9	143.8	439.6	753.7	1 152.7	23.6	221.9	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ----	115	169	109	9.9	198.6	7.6	14.8	136.3	371.7	663.0	1 038.7	22.7	165.5	93	93
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	233.0	9.6	19.5	164.8	461.8	810.6	1 267.8	54.4	202.5	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	225.5	10.3	20.8	162.3	479.2	776.6	1 258.6	39.0	166.6	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	218.2	10.6	21.9	161.3	497.5	748.4	1 236.9	31.4	195.6	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	198.0	9.9	20.3	142.8	406.6	621.6	1 031.7	27.8	147.8	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ----	120	184	113	12.4	180.3	9.8	20.1	128.8	389.6	551.2	937.1	31.8	135.0	94	90
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	149.3	8.8	17.7	105.0	320.6	433.6	752.6	19.2	125.4	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	130.5	8.6	17.0	90.6	278.3	391.7	670.6	17.3	106.6	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	137.9	9.7	20.2	98.0	336.4	423.1	751.9	11.4	145.9	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	111.0	8.8	18.1	81.5	228.6	305.2	538.2	8.0	75.5	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ----	99	157	99	10.2	98.9	8.1	16.7	71.2	188.8	273.5	461.3	8.4	65.9	97	86
INDUSTRY 3421, CUTLERY															
1987 Census ----	131	141	62	10.5	241.0	7.9	15.1	157.9	803.1	250.7	1 054.0	57.9	174.0	96	88
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	251.2	9.1	17.2	170.2	772.9	269.5	1 045.1	47.3	177.3	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	239.9	9.4	17.3	164.6	731.7	303.9	1 043.4	43.9	180.5	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	231.8	9.6	18.1	161.7	717.9	289.9	992.4	35.2	189.2	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	222.1	9.7	18.3	155.7	723.5	238.1	972.3	34.2	173.9	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ----	123	132	69	13.0	223.7	10.5	20.1	161.2	683.6	256.3	938.0	44.0	185.4	96	90
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	200.8	10.8	20.4	147.1	613.1	251.5	854.6	21.3	167.8	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	187.8	10.9	20.6	141.9	561.6	233.1	782.6	33.3	155.2	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	184.3	12.4	22.9	139.4	553.7	223.4	771.4	31.2	151.0	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	187.0	12.9	24.8	138.3	547.3	253.8	790.0	37.9	147.4	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ----	119	130	62	14.9	159.6	12.1	23.5	118.3	492.0	219.1	711.4	23.3	132.1	92	94
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	149.8	12.2	23.5	109.0	471.3	214.0	677.0	19.5	132.0	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	130.5	11.3	21.7	93.3	405.3	190.2	590.5	17.9	120.5	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	128.1	12.4	24.9	93.9	406.4	157.6	544.8	22.7	115.3	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	108.4	11.2	22.6	77.3	338.2	122.7	461.8	18.0	84.6	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ----	123	134	69	13.4	102.6	10.9	22.3	73.0	322.3	112.9	427.5	11.7	81.5	91	94
INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.															
1987 Census ----	731	810	318	41.9	922.0	31.3	62.8	595.0	2 233.2	1 381.7	3 605.6	117.0	755.2	90	92
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.3	839.7	30.2	59.8	550.0	1 968.6	1 278.1	3 242.3	105.4	779.2	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.6	810.7	30.7	58.2	533.1	1 948.2	1 183.2	3 136.6	96.3	755.1	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.8	806.8	30.5	59.7	513.6	1 865.5	1 211.9	3 060.1	94.0	766.0	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.0	735.0	29.6	56.0	462.0	1 751.9	1 079.2	2 869.6	79.7	719.8	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ----	703	786	322	40.4	706.5	29.8	55.4	448.8	1 785.2	1 103.5	2 915.5	93.2	720.1	90	92
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47.3	778.6	36.4	71.0	513.3	2 011.0	1 285.4	3 261.1	81.7	636.2	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47.2	702.2	36.1	67.6	463.5	1 799.7	1 143.9	2 947.2	85.7	579.0	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51.1	721.9	39.9	77.6	493.3	1 887.8	1 206.0	3 038.1	87.5	579.5	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50.2	648.4	40.1	79.4	464.3	1 636.0	1 058.2	2 648.7	82.0	538.4	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ----	662	724	296	47.0	566.4	36.9	72.8	394.7	1 421.4	898.7	2 279.2	72.0	487.4	91	90
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.2	466.4	32.3	63.0	321.2	1 147.8	680.9	1 817.2	61.0	379.1	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.0	412.3	29.8	58.4	284.4	925.5	615.7	1 542.6	61.1	365.4	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.0	424.1	33.4	65.9	301.2	906.8	619.3	1 478.6	52.8	364.3	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.2	389.8	33.3	66.2	274.5	838.8	549.2	1 387.4	47.8	303.9	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ----	582	626	255	39.3	343.0	31.1	62.0	240.7	780.0	473.3	1 233.1	33.5	268.1	89	88
INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS															
1987 Census ----	128	139	61	7.8	179.3	5.7	11.2	115.8	417.7	270.6	682.5	22.9	134.8	89	86
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	215.6	7.0	14.1	138.2	497.8	323.3	805.6	*14.2	172.2	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	183.0	6.3	13.0	114.5	417.6	270.1	701.3	*28.1	143.4	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	191.5	6.8	13.5	122.2	394.2	270.7	675.0	*17.8	150.2	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	145.1	5.6	11.0	90.6	300.6	211					

Table 1a. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Years—Con.

[1987 industry definitions are the same as in the 1972/77 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year ¹	Com- panies ² (no.)	All establishments ³		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufac- ture ⁴ (million dollars)	Cost of materials ⁵ (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expendi- tures ⁶ (million dollars)	End-of- year inven- tories ⁴ (million dollars)	Ratios	
		Total (no.)	With 20 employ- ees or more (no.)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						Speciali- zation ⁷ (per- cent)	Cover- age ⁸ (per- cent)
INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS—Con.															
1977 Census ---	105	115	55	7.6	94.3	5.7	11.4	62.7	230.6	137.6	363.3	13.4	75.5	86	77
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	79.8	5.0	10.1	52.8	187.2	123.6	307.0	10.0	67.7	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	69.4	4.3	8.5	43.5	161.3	92.9	253.7	12.4	62.8	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	69.8	5.2	10.2	43.6	174.0	93.4	263.8	11.2	57.2	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	64.2	5.4	11.4	45.6	143.3	84.8	222.7	11.1	47.7	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census -----	82	91	52	6.6	56.7	4.9	9.9	37.5	127.5	70.7	194.4	6.4	46.4	85	77
INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.															
1987 Census ---	1 128	1 240	520	85.6	2 056.4	66.1	129.2	1 414.1	4 602.7	3 575.0	8 175.0	252.1	1 318.9	95	95
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	82.3	1 961.4	61.9	122.7	1 337.7	4 311.4	3 393.6	7 688.9	236.5	1 300.2	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	84.7	2 032.4	65.0	128.8	1 417.7	4 411.9	3 448.4	7 860.9	233.7	1 252.7	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87.9	1 977.0	67.8	134.0	1 374.7	4 415.0	3 189.6	7 505.9	215.3	1 293.0	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	82.3	1 717.4	63.5	125.1	1 200.2	3 947.9	2 843.0	6 752.8	162.3	1 199.9	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ---	1 085	1 185	486	80.1	1 520.9	60.8	114.1	1 030.2	3 320.1	2 370.6	5 740.9	174.3	1 064.5	96	94
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	95.9	1 720.1	74.7	143.2	1 215.2	3 666.7	2 635.9	6 259.6	301.2	1 075.8	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97.1	1 584.0	74.6	142.7	1 106.4	3 317.3	2 399.9	5 707.3	261.5	1 053.0	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	107.3	1 632.6	84.9	163.5	1 163.0	3 622.8	2 689.2	6 231.4	158.6	1 072.5	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.2	1 510.4	82.3	159.8	1 076.2	3 334.8	2 472.1	5 734.5	179.0	968.2	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ---	1 063	1 168	464	99.2	1 359.0	77.9	156.8	977.7	3 032.6	2 239.0	5 202.6	190.2	849.7	94	94
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	95.1	1 203.6	73.6	146.8	844.2	2 679.8	1 960.5	4 591.4	152.6	783.4	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	88.8	1 066.9	67.3	129.8	683.2	2 109.5	1 621.2	3 773.3	113.3	725.3	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98.1	1 008.1	72.9	148.5	692.7	2 129.4	1 595.1	3 637.5	109.3	797.2	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.7	1 066.8	81.8	165.4	723.6	2 147.8	1 489.3	3 577.6	149.8	628.2	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census -----	965	1 053	482	99.9	902.6	78.8	159.9	633.2	2 023.6	1 263.8	3 239.4	91.4	536.6	94	95

¹In annual survey of manufactures (ASM) years, data are estimates based on a representative sample of establishments canvassed annually and may differ from results of a complete canvass of all establishments. ASM publication shows percentage standard errors. Unless otherwise noted, for data prior to 1972, see 1972 Census of Manufactures, vol. II, table 1a of the Industry chapter.

²For the Census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during year.

⁴Beginning with the 1982 Census of Manufactures, all respondents were requested to report their inventories at (the lower of) cost or market prior to adjustment to LIFO cost. This is a change from prior Censuses and annual surveys of manufactures in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, inventories and value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior-year data.

⁵Detailed data on materials consumed by type are shown in table 7.

⁶Detailed data on new machinery and equipment expenditures are provided in table 3c.

⁷Represents ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary and secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for establishments classified in the industry.

⁸Represents ratio of primary products shipped by establishments classified in industry to total shipments of such products by all manufacturing establishments, wherever classified.

⁹Estimates for new capital expenditures have associated standard error of 15 percent or more and may be of limited reliability. Estimates for other data items are of acceptable reliability.

Table 1b. Selected Operating Ratios for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Years

[1987 industry definitions are the same as in the 1972/77 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year	Payroll per employee (dollars)	Production workers as percent of total employment (percent)	Annual hours of production workers (number)	Average hourly earnings of production workers (dollars)	Cost of materials as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Cost of materials and payroll as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Value added per employee (dollars)	Payroll as percent of value added (percent)	Value added per production worker hour (dollars)
INDUSTRY 3411, METAL CANS									
1987 Census	33 613	83	2 125	15.22	65	77	96 773	35	54.91
1986 ASM	32 775	84	2 066	15.24	66	79	90 285	36	52.20
1985 ASM	31 653	84	2 062	14.57	68	80	84 532	37	48.84
1984 ASM	29 866	84	2 065	13.77	67	79	84 972	35	49.22
1983 ASM	29 097	83	2 034	13.57	66	79	81 320	36	47.98
1982 Census	27 234	83	1 998	13.08	63	75	83 096	33	49.96
1981 ASM	25 789	82	2 090	12.04	63	75	76 115	34	44.36
1980 ASM	23 414	83	2 110	10.80	61	74	74 218	32	42.46
1979 ASM	21 123	84	2 110	9.73	62	74	67 799	31	38.40
1978 ASM	19 382	84	2 085	9.01	63	76	56 895	34	32.53
1977 Census	17 831	84	2 120	8.18	62	75	52 747	34	29.65
1976 ASM	16 073	84	2 090	7.47	62	76	45 241	36	25.83
1975 ASM	14 511	83	2 103	6.67	62	75	40 633	36	23.20
1974 ASM	12 924	85	2 099	5.93	58	73	38 344	34	21.51
1973 ASM	11 623	86	2 126	5.25	58	74	29 852	39	16.28
1972 Census	10 813	86	2 107	4.94	60	77	26 508	41	14.68
INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS									
1987 Census	23 158	75	2 144	9.79	64	82	45 552	51	28.39
1986 ASM	23 246	77	2 161	9.09	62	81	46 507	50	28.06
1985 ASM	22 705	78	2 148	9.13	63	82	43 731	52	26.04
1984 ASM	21 173	78	2 097	8.70	64	83	40 174	53	24.48
1983 ASM	19 617	79	1 963	9.04	65	83	43 098	46	27.65
1982 Census	20 060	77	1 947	9.21	64	83	37 545	53	25.11
1981 ASM	19 416	80	2 031	8.45	64	82	38 483	50	23.68
1980 ASM	17 755	81	2 019	7.80	62	80	37 732	47	23.04
1979 ASM	16 656	81	2 066	7.37	61	78	37 977	44	22.72
1978 ASM	15 590	78	2 051	7.03	60	79	32 016	49	20.03

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1b. Selected Operating Ratios for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Years—Con.

[1987 industry definitions are the same as in the 1972/77 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year	Payroll per employee (dollars)	Production workers as percent of total employment (percent)	Annual hours of production workers (number)	Average hourly earnings of production workers (dollars)	Cost of materials as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Cost of materials and payroll as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Value added per employee (dollars)	Payroll as percent of value added (percent)	Value added per production worker hour (dollars)
INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS—Con.									
1977 Census.....	14 540	79	2 051	6.41	59	78	31 419	46	19.38
1976 ASM.....	13 212	78	2 011	5.93	58	77	28 372	47	18.11
1975 ASM.....	11 863	78	1 977	5.33	58	78	25 300	47	16.37
1974 ASM.....	11 211	79	2 082	4.85	56	75	27 350	41	16.65
1973 ASM.....	10 471	83	2 057	4.50	57	77	21 566	49	12.63
1972 Census.....	9 696	79	2 062	4.26	59	81	18 510	52	11.31
INDUSTRY 3421, CUTLERY									
1987 Census.....	23 047	75	1 917	10.46	24	47	76 795	30	53.30
1986 ASM.....	21 470	78	1 890	9.90	26	50	66 060	33	44.94
1985 ASM.....	20 330	80	1 840	9.51	29	52	62 008	33	42.29
1984 ASM.....	19 157	79	1 885	8.93	29	53	59 331	32	39.66
1983 ASM.....	18 204	80	1 887	8.51	24	47	59 303	31	39.54
1982 Census.....	17 207	81	1 914	8.02	27	51	52 585	33	34.01
1981 ASM.....	15 687	84	1 889	7.21	29	53	47 898	33	30.05
1980 ASM.....	14 671	85	1 890	6.89	30	54	43 875	33	27.26
1979 ASM.....	12 623	85	1 847	6.09	29	53	37 925	33	24.18
1978 ASM.....	11 910	82	1 922	5.58	32	56	34 860	34	22.07
1977 Census.....	10 711	81	1 942	5.03	31	53	33 020	32	20.94
1976 ASM.....	9 790	80	1 926	4.64	32	54	30 804	32	20.06
1975 ASM.....	9 321	81	1 920	4.30	32	54	28 950	32	18.68
1974 ASM.....	8 540	83	2 008	3.77	29	52	27 093	32	16.32
1973 ASM.....	7 970	82	2 018	3.42	27	50	24 868	32	14.96
1972 Census.....	7 656	81	2 046	3.27	26	50	24 052	32	14.45
INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.									
1987 Census.....	22 005	75	2 006	9.47	38	64	53 298	41	35.56
1986 ASM.....	20 836	75	1 980	9.20	39	65	48 849	43	32.92
1985 ASM.....	19 967	76	1 896	9.16	38	64	47 985	42	33.47
1984 ASM.....	19 774	75	1 957	8.60	40	66	45 723	43	31.25
1983 ASM.....	18 375	74	1 892	8.25	38	63	43 798	42	31.28
1982 Census.....	17 487	74	1 859	8.10	38	62	44 188	40	32.22
1981 ASM.....	16 460	77	1 951	7.23	39	63	42 516	39	28.32
1980 ASM.....	14 877	76	1 873	6.86	39	63	38 129	39	26.62
1979 ASM.....	14 127	78	1 945	6.36	40	63	36 943	38	24.33
1978 ASM.....	12 916	80	1 980	5.85	40	64	32 590	40	20.60
1977 Census.....	12 051	79	1 973	5.42	39	64	30 243	40	19.52
1976 ASM.....	11 320	78	1 950	5.10	37	63	27 859	41	18.22
1975 ASM.....	10 850	78	1 960	4.87	40	67	24 355	45	15.85
1974 ASM.....	10 097	80	1 973	4.57	42	71	21 590	47	13.76
1973 ASM.....	9 236	79	1 988	4.15	40	68	19 877	46	12.67
1972 Census.....	8 727	79	1 994	3.88	38	66	19 847	44	12.58
INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS									
1987 Census.....	23 021	73	1 965	10.34	40	66	53 636	43	37.17
1986 ASM.....	23 182	75	2 014	9.80	40	67	53 527	43	35.30
1985 ASM.....	21 529	74	2 063	8.81	39	65	49 129	44	32.12
1984 ASM.....	20 591	73	1 985	9.05	40	68	42 387	49	29.20
1983 ASM.....	18 602	72	1 964	8.24	42	70	38 538	48	27.33
1982 Census.....	18 027	72	1 981	7.92	45	73	34 027	53	23.98
1981 ASM.....	17 212	73	2 058	7.54	44	71	35 074	49	23.22
1980 ASM.....	15 793	75	2 096	6.54	44	71	35 021	45	22.20
1979 ASM.....	14 362	75	2 074	6.16	41	67	32 549	44	21.01
1978 ASM.....	12 895	77	1 985	5.60	37	63	31 302	41	20.55
1977 Census.....	12 407	75	2 000	5.50	38	64	30 342	41	20.23
1976 ASM.....	11 735	74	2 020	5.23	40	66	27 529	43	18.53
1975 ASM.....	11 193	69	1 977	5.12	37	64	26 016	43	18.98
1974 ASM.....	9 694	72	1 962	4.27	35	62	24 167	40	17.06
1973 ASM.....	9 171	77	2 111	4.00	38	67	20 471	45	12.57
1972 Census.....	8 590	74	2 020	3.79	36	66	19 318	44	12.88
INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.									
1987 Census.....	24 034	77	1 955	10.95	44	69	53 794	45	35.62
1986 ASM.....	23 832	75	1 982	10.90	44	70	52 386	45	35.14
1985 ASM.....	23 995	77	1 982	11.01	44	70	52 089	46	34.25
1984 ASM.....	22 491	77	1 976	10.26	42	69	50 228	45	32.95
1983 ASM.....	20 867	77	1 970	9.59	42	68	47 970	44	31.56
1982 Census.....	18 987	76	1 877	9.03	41	68	41 449	46	29.10
1981 ASM.....	17 936	78	1 917	8.49	42	70	38 235	47	25.61
1980 ASM.....	16 313	77	1 913	7.75	42	70	34 164	48	23.25
1979 ASM.....	15 215	79	1 926	7.11	43	69	33 763	45	22.16
1978 ASM.....	14 357	78	1 942	6.73	43	69	31 700	45	20.87
1977 Census.....	13 699	79	2 013	6.24	43	69	30 571	45	19.34
1976 ASM.....	12 656	77	1 995	5.75	43	69	28 179	45	18.25
1975 ASM.....	11 338	76	1 929	5.26	43	70	23 756	48	16.25
1974 ASM.....	10 276	74	2 037	4.66	44	72	21 706	47	14.34
1973 ASM.....	9 708	79	2 022	4.37	42	70	20 712	47	12.99
1972 Census.....	9 035	79	2 029	3.96	39	67	20 256	45	12.66

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982		
	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees ² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	
	E ¹	Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number ² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)							Wages (million dollars)
INDUSTRY 3411, METAL CANS														
United States -----	-	369	259	39.4	1 325.4	32.7	69.5	1 058.0	3 816.0	7 194.6	11 013.6	334.2	49.0	4 071.7
Alabama -----	-	6	3	.4	11.6	.3	.7	8.7	29.2	66.5	101.9	.4	BB	(D)
Arkansas -----	-	3	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
California -----	-	62	43	6.6	225.4	5.4	10.8	177.0	528.1	1 173.0	1 720.6	(D)	8.5	633.0
Colorado -----	-	5	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Florida -----	-	14	8	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Georgia -----	-	12	9	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.9	145.7
Hawaii -----	E3	2	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Illinois -----	-	26	17	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.1	356.8
Indiana -----	-	8	6	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Iowa -----	-	4	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Maryland -----	-	12	8	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Massachusetts -----	-	3	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Minnesota -----	-	9	7	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Missouri -----	-	8	7	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Nebraska -----	-	1	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
New Jersey -----	-	27	22	2.4	74.2	1.9	4.2	57.4	181.3	324.9	500.0	(D)	2.9	204.9
New York -----	-	17	8	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.4	85.5
North Carolina -----	-	5	5	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.2	111.1
Ohio -----	-	17	14	3.3	104.0	2.7	6.0	84.2	327.3	549.1	877.8	(D)	3.8	385.3
Oklahoma -----	-	2	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Oregon -----	-	6	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Pennsylvania -----	-	20	16	2.0	61.6	1.7	3.5	48.8	161.1	328.9	486.7	14.0	2.2	173.4
South Carolina -----	-	4	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Tennessee -----	-	8	4	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Texas -----	-	21	18	2.4	87.3	2.1	4.3	69.9	268.5	525.4	795.4	(D)	2.7	298.5
Virginia -----	-	4	3	1.3	46.3	1.2	2.5	40.8	96.1	360.7	454.0	11.0	1.4	97.1
Washington -----	-	8	6	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
West Virginia -----	-	2	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin -----	-	19	15	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.1	268.7
INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS														
United States -----	-	168	99	8.7	202.0	6.5	14.0	137.1	397.4	702.0	1 100.0	14.0	9.9	371.7
Alabama -----	-	7	5	.3	7.8	.3	.5	5.2	16.2	33.9	49.5	.9	BB	(D)
California -----	-	15	7	.8	21.8	.6	1.4	16.3	40.6	67.2	106.1	(D)	.8	37.1
Georgia -----	-	3	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois -----	-	20	15	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.8	62.5
Kansas -----	E1	3	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky -----	E1	2	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana -----	-	4	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Michigan -----	E4	7	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
New Jersey -----	-	9	8	1.0	22.7	.7	1.4	15.2	41.9	70.5	115.5	(D)	1.2	46.0
New York -----	-	4	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.2	5.1
Ohio -----	-	21	16	1.3	26.5	1.0	2.0	18.8	51.0	100.2	150.4	(D)	.9	38.4
Pennsylvania -----	-	11	6	.4	10.6	.3	.7	6.6	22.9	43.8	66.2	2.4	.4	15.3
Texas -----	-	13	6	.7	15.3	.5	1.3	9.9	40.1	64.8	104.7	(D)	.9	34.1
INDUSTRY 3421, CUTLERY														
United States -----	-	141	62	10.5	241.0	7.9	15.1	157.9	803.1	250.7	1 054.0	57.9	13.0	683.6
California -----	-	11	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Connecticut -----	-	7	6	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Florida -----	-	3	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Georgia -----	-	2	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Massachusetts -----	-	8	6	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	FF	(D)
Missouri -----	-	3	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
New Jersey -----	E3	6	3	.4	8.2	.2	.5	3.8	19.7	15.2	34.5	(D)	.9	42.1
New York -----	-	18	10	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.0	69.2
Ohio -----	E6	11	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.7	21.4
Oregon -----	-	5	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Pennsylvania -----	E4	12	6	.6	12.0	.5	.8	7.7	31.5	12.1	44.6	2.5	.7	15.9
Rhode Island -----	-	3	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Virginia -----	-	2	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Wisconsin -----	-	3	1	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982		
	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees ² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	
	Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number ² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)							
E ¹														
INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.														
United States -----	-	810	318	41.9	922.0	31.3	62.8	595.0	2 233.2	1 381.7	3 605.6	117.0	40.4	1 785.2
Alabama -----	-	3	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Arkansas -----	-	3	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.7	29.6
California -----	E1	105	30	2.3	46.0	1.7	3.4	28.3	103.5	62.7	164.4	3.6	2.1	76.8
Colorado -----	-	6	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	32.8
Connecticut -----	E1	32	18	1.9	50.2	1.2	2.4	27.0	127.3	65.8	183.7	(D)	2.1	125.9
Florida -----	E1	11	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia -----	-	13	6	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois -----	-	55	26	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.5	160.6
Indiana -----	-	23	7	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	33.9
Iowa -----	-	9	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Kansas -----	E1	11	5	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Kentucky -----	-	11	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Maryland -----	E1	5	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts -----	E1	41	19	2.1	47.4	1.7	3.6	33.5	77.7	62.3	157.1	(D)	EE	(D)
Michigan -----	-	53	19	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.5	69.0
Minnesota -----	-	30	15	2.3	53.3	1.5	3.1	29.1	90.8	95.6	188.1	6.0	2.1	73.8
Missouri -----	E2	25	11	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Nebraska -----	-	6	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
New Jersey -----	-	28	9	1.7	30.9	1.4	2.8	19.4	68.0	49.6	115.6	(D)	2.0	71.9
New York -----	E1	52	17	1.7	31.8	1.3	2.5	22.3	84.3	72.1	156.4	2.1	2.7	87.2
North Carolina -----	-	17	10	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	59.1
Ohio -----	-	63	35	4.7	112.6	3.3	6.7	66.1	292.1	161.0	454.6	(D)	4.7	270.8
Oregon -----	-	6	1	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Pennsylvania -----	E1	54	23	2.1	43.8	1.5	3.2	27.4	91.8	65.4	163.2	4.2	1.9	70.1
South Carolina -----	-	9	8	2.3	46.1	1.8	3.6	31.8	125.4	54.9	179.8	6.8	2.3	99.1
Tennessee -----	-	13	8	1.3	26.5	1.1	1.9	20.4	92.3	22.0	116.7	(D)	1.0	35.3
Texas -----	-	21	5	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Vermont -----	-	6	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Washington -----	E3	13	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia -----	-	3	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Wisconsin -----	-	31	12	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.8	109.7
INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS														
United States -----	-	139	61	7.8	179.3	5.7	11.2	115.8	417.7	270.6	682.5	22.9	7.4	251.8
California -----	-	17	7	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Connecticut -----	-	4	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Georgia -----	-	4	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois -----	-	9	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Kentucky -----	-	6	5	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Massachusetts -----	-	8	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	63.9
Mississippi -----	-	4	1	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
New York -----	E3	10	4	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5	14.9
North Carolina -----	-	6	4	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Ohio -----	E4	11	5	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	10.5
Oregon -----	-	6	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Pennsylvania -----	-	7	5	.3	7.6	.3	.5	4.7	24.5	14.5	38.9	1.2	.3	10.0
South Carolina -----	-	2	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Virginia -----	-	2	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.														
United States -----	-	1 240	520	85.6	2 056.4	66.1	129.2	1 414.1	4 602.7	3 575.0	8 175.0	252.1	80.1	3 320.1
Alabama -----	-	14	6	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Arizona -----	E2	9	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas -----	-	11	6	.8	16.9	.6	1.3	10.9	50.6	42.4	93.0	(D)	.5	20.6
California -----	-	205	84	10.5	250.8	8.1	15.8	160.8	554.3	318.6	872.1	28.0	10.2	419.6
Colorado -----	-	8	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Connecticut -----	-	48	26	5.7	128.7	4.1	8.5	79.4	298.8	153.7	453.2	15.6	6.7	260.2
Florida -----	E1	57	21	2.3	35.4	1.8	3.3	23.1	81.8	60.1	147.9	3.2	1.2	32.1
Georgia -----	E1	17	6	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.6	19.6
Illinois -----	-	95	46	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.0	321.6
Indiana -----	E1	46	21	3.0	69.1	2.2	4.4	43.8	198.5	113.0	308.3	7.1	3.3	109.4
Iowa -----	E1	10	3	.4	6.3	.3	.6	4.8	18.0	17.4	36.7	.6	.2	10.0
Kentucky -----	E2	14	9	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Maryland -----	-	7	4	.2	3.2	.2	.4	2.4	8.3	10.9	19.1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts -----	E1	40	17	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.9	61.1
Michigan -----	-	98	45	10.1	299.8	7.8	15.0	211.0	601.1	650.8	1 235.2	(D)	10.1	515.9
Minnesota -----	-	24	5	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.8	33.7
Mississippi -----	-	10	7	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Missouri -----	E1	27	10	.9	16.4	.7	1.3	10.8	39.4	29.6	66.8	2.0	.6	26.3
New Hampshire -----	-	4	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.2	7.2
New Jersey -----	-	34	12	4.0	133.9	3.4	6.6	108.0	234.8	284.5	521.7	(D)	4.3	169.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982		
	E ¹	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees ² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)
		Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number ² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.—Con.														
New York	-	81	37	5.1	131.8	4.1	7.6	98.2	263.6	219.1	485.4	27.4	5.8	226.6
North Carolina	-	28	19	3.2	56.1	2.7	5.2	42.4	159.6	140.2	301.9	(D)	2.4	104.3
Ohio	E1	69	31	7.1	223.0	5.4	10.6	161.9	434.6	384.2	824.0	(D)	5.7	353.0
Oklahoma	-	10	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Oregon	E1	17	3	.5	8.5	.3	.7	4.9	23.7	14.9	38.7	1.5	.5	18.8
Pennsylvania	-	50	22	3.5	73.1	2.8	5.6	52.5	170.7	99.9	270.2	10.1	3.3	107.6
South Carolina	E1	6	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	-	2	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Tennessee	-	26	15	3.8	70.6	3.1	6.2	51.0	188.3	157.8	351.4	(D)	2.8	135.7
Texas	E5	61	17	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.1	31.1
Virginia	E1	9	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Washington	E1	29	6	.9	16.3	.7	1.4	11.0	29.0	18.6	50.4	.8	.2	8.2
West Virginia	-	3	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Wisconsin	-	28	16	3.3	86.9	2.7	5.1	66.0	177.7	77.5	258.3	14.0	FF	(D)

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a.

¹Payroll and sales data for some small single-unit companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other Government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the items shown for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown for those States where estimated value of shipments data based on administrative-record data account for 10 percent or more of figure shown: E1—10 to 19 percent; E2—20 to 29 percent; E3—30 to 39 percent; E4—40 to 49 percent; E5—50 to 59 percent; E6—60 to 69 percent; E7—70 to 79 percent; E8—80 to 89 percent; E9—90 percent or more.

²Statistics for some producing States have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies. However, for States with 150 employees or more, number of establishments is shown and employment-size range is indicated by one of the following symbols: AA—150 to 249 employees; BB—250 to 499 employees; CC—500 to 999 employees; EE—1,000 to 2,499 employees; FF—2,500 employees or more.

Table 3a. Summary Statistics for the Industry: 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Metal cans (SIC 3411)	Metal barrels, drums, and pails (SIC 3412)	Cutlery (SIC 3421)	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c. (SIC 3423)	Saw blades and handsaws (SIC 3425)	Hardware, n.e.c. (SIC 3429)
Companies	161	120	131	731	128	1 128
All establishments	369	168	141	810	139	1 240
With 1 to 19 employees	110	69	79	492	78	720
With 20 to 99 employees	107	69	34	214	41	340
With 100 employees or more	152	30	28	104	20	180
Employment and labor costs:						
Employees	39.4	8.7	10.5	41.9	7.8	85.6
Compensation, total	1 696.8	252.8	300.7	1 128.5	221.6	2 561.0
Annual payroll	1 325.4	202.0	241.0	922.0	179.3	2 056.4
Fringe benefits	371.4	50.8	59.7	206.4	42.3	504.6
Social Security and other legally required payments	138.5	20.6	23.0	93.2	18.2	207.5
Employer payments and other programs	232.9	30.2	36.7	113.2	24.1	297.1
Production workers:						
Average for year	32.7	6.5	7.9	31.3	5.7	66.1
March	33.0	6.5	7.8	30.5	5.7	66.3
May	33.4	6.5	7.7	31.0	5.6	66.0
August	33.1	6.7	7.9	31.4	5.7	64.7
November	30.9	6.4	8.0	32.0	5.9	66.6
Hours	69.5	14.0	15.1	62.8	11.2	129.2
January to March	17.3	3.4	3.7	15.1	2.8	32.2
April to June	17.9	3.5	3.8	15.8	2.8	32.3
July to September	17.8	3.7	3.7	15.6	2.7	31.7
October to December	16.5	3.5	3.9	16.3	2.9	32.9
Wages	1 058.0	137.1	157.9	595.0	115.8	1 414.1
Value added by manufacture	3 816.0	397.4	803.1	2 233.2	417.7	4 602.7
Cost of materials ¹	7 194.6	702.0	250.7	1 381.7	270.6	3 575.0
Materials, parts, containers, etc., consumed ²	6 807.6	666.8	202.4	1 025.4	214.3	3 186.1
Resales	187.9	4.0	21.5	260.9	36.1	120.1
Fuels	64.2	14.0	6.3	18.0	2.4	34.6
Purchased electricity	117.5	14.9	10.5	44.5	11.3	85.1
Contract work	17.4	2.3	10.0	32.9	6.4	149.2
Quantity of electric energy used for heat and power:						
Purchased	2 285.6	237.3	162.5	821.3	220.8	1 454.7
Generated less sold	(S)	-	(S)	(S)	-	.1
Total value of shipments	11 013.6	1 100.0	1 054.0	3 605.6	682.5	8 175.0
Primary products	10 478.6	929.7	985.2	2 909.0	552.1	7 598.3
Secondary products	83.2	87.0	39.3	337.9	66.8	358.3
Miscellaneous receipts, total	460.5	29.5	29.5	358.6	63.7	218.3
Value of resales	193.0	4.6	27.7	315.4	47.5	155.8
Contract receipts	5.5	8.8	.8	18.5	7.8	22.6
Other miscellaneous receipts	*262.0	*73.7	1.1	24.7	8.4	*39.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. **Summary Statistics for the Industry: 1987—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Metal cans (SIC 3411)	Metal barrels, drums, and pails (SIC 3412)	Cutlery (SIC 3421)	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c. (SIC 3423)	Saw blades and handsaws (SIC 3425)	Hardware, n.e.c. (SIC 3429)
Inventories by stage of fabrication:						
Beginning of 1987.....mil dol...	1 273.1	143.4	169.2	752.8	132.6	1 333.9
Finished goods.....do.....	646.9	14.9	71.2	298.5	47.5	329.0
Work in process.....do.....	229.6	13.9	51.9	287.7	41.3	597.8
Materials and supplies.....do.....	396.7	114.5	46.2	166.6	43.8	407.1
End of 1987.....do.....	1 383.9	160.7	174.0	755.2	134.8	1 318.9
Finished goods.....do.....	646.1	15.6	66.6	299.7	51.1	367.0
Work in process.....do.....	227.3	12.6	56.2	295.9	43.5	562.5
Materials and supplies.....do.....	510.5	132.5	51.1	159.7	40.2	389.3
Primary product specialization ratio.....percent.....	99	92	96	90	89	95
Coverage ratio.....do.....	98	93	88	92	86	95

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a.

¹Data on purchased services for the repair of buildings and machinery and for communication services are not included in cost of materials, etc., but are shown in table 3c.²Data on materials consumed by type are shown in table 7. Data on amount purchased or transferred from foreign sources are shown in table 3c.³For 1987, includes receipts for sale of scrap and refuse amounting to \$255.6 million.⁴For 1987, includes receipts for reconditioned barrels, drums, and pails, amounting to \$61.4 million.⁵For 1987, includes receipts for sale of scrap and refuse, amounting to \$22.4 million.Table 3b. **Gross Book Value of Depreciable Assets, Capital Expenditures, Retirements, Depreciation, and Rental Payments: 1987**

[Million dollars. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Metal cans (SIC 3411)	Metal barrels, drums, and pails (SIC 3412)	Cutlery (SIC 3421)	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c. (SIC 3423)	Saw blades and handsaws (SIC 3425)	Hardware, n.e.c. (SIC 3429)
Gross book value of depreciable assets:						
Total:						
Beginning of year.....	3 547.6	315.2	464.7	1 221.5	297.9	2 590.6
New capital expenditures ¹	334.2	14.0	57.9	117.0	22.9	252.1
Used capital expenditures.....	59.1	6.0	1.6	18.9	5.4	34.6
Retirements.....	247.3	15.8	16.7	40.2	11.3	81.1
End of year.....	3 693.6	319.3	507.5	1 317.2	314.9	2 796.3
Buildings and other structures:						
Beginning of year.....	537.5	69.8	120.4	265.5	72.8	619.6
New capital expenditures.....	20.9	2.7	15.6	16.5	1.4	35.2
Used capital expenditures.....	3.7	(D)	.3	4.6	1.7	10.6
Retirements.....	32.3	(D)	.3	7.1	1.2	6.4
End of year.....	529.8	71.7	136.1	279.5	74.7	659.1
Machinery and equipment:						
Beginning of year.....	3 010.1	245.4	344.2	956.0	225.1	1 971.0
New capital expenditures ¹	313.3	11.3	42.3	100.5	21.5	216.9
Used capital expenditures.....	55.4	(D)	1.2	14.4	3.6	24.0
Retirements.....	215.0	(D)	16.3	33.1	10.1	74.7
End of year.....	3 163.8	247.6	371.4	1 037.7	240.2	2 137.2
Depreciation charges during 1987:						
Total.....	232.6	20.0	32.8	100.2	24.8	189.1
Buildings and other structures.....	19.1	2.7	5.9	12.3	3.5	19.9
Machinery and equipment.....	213.4	17.3	26.9	88.0	21.3	169.1
Rental payments:						
Total.....	51.8	8.2	5.8	27.0	4.8	38.5
Buildings and other structures.....	36.1	4.7	3.9	11.9	1.3	16.2
Machinery and equipment.....	15.7	3.6	2.0	15.1	3.5	22.3

Note: Retirements and depreciation data for establishments not included in the ASM sample were extrapolated from the historical ratio of retirements or depreciation to assets. These ratios were developed at the industry level.

¹Data on new machinery and equipment expenditures by type are provided in table 3c.Table 3c. **Supplemental Industry Statistics Based on Sample Estimates: 1987**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Metal cans (SIC 3411)		Metal barrels, drums, and pails (SIC 3412)		Cutlery (SIC 3421)	
	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)
Purchased services:						
Cost of purchased services for the repair of—						
Buildings and other structures.....	8.2	(X)	.9	(X)	.9	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	67.4	(X)	51.2	(X)	61.9	(X)
Machinery.....	86.3	(X)	5.3	(X)	8.1	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	67.4	(X)	51.2	(X)	70.6	(X)
Cost of purchased communication services.....	5.6	(X)	1.7	(X)	1.9	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	68.1	(X)	49.0	(X)	66.6	(X)
New machinery and equipment expenditures.....	313.3	(X)	11.3	(X)	42.3	(X)
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use.....	4.7	4	.6	29	.3	39
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment.....	2.7	3	.5	17	1.9	28
All other.....	305.9	1	10.2	3	40.2	2
Adjustment ratio ³	1.1	(X)	2.5	(X)	1.1	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3c. Supplemental Industry Statistics Based on Sample Estimates: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Metal cans (SIC 3411)		Metal barrels, drums, and pails (SIC 3412)		Cutlery (SIC 3421)	
	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)
Cost of materials, components, parts, etc., used.....	6 807.6	(X)	666.8	(X)	202.4	(X)
Materials purchased or transferred from foreign sources ⁴	264.2	1	18.5	22	34.9	9
Materials purchased or transferred from domestic sources.....	6 543.4	1	648.3	1	167.4	3
Adjustment ratio ³	1.3	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.3	(X)
Item	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c. (SIC 3423)		Saw blades and handsaws (SIC 3425)		Hardware, n.e.c. (SIC 3429)	
	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)
Purchased services:						
Cost of purchased services for the repair of—						
Buildings and other structures.....	7.5	(X)	.7	(X)	10.5	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	65.4	(X)	52.2	(X)	67.8	(X)
Machinery.....	13.6	(X)	6.3	(X)	54.0	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	65.0	(X)	83.2	(X)	69.6	(X)
Cost of purchased communication services.....	7.0	(X)	2.8	(X)	14.6	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	63.7	(X)	83.9	(X)	64.9	(X)
New machinery and equipment expenditures.....	100.5	(X)	21.5	(X)	216.9	(X)
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use.....	1.8	20	.3	9	2.5	16
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment.....	11.5	16	1.9	9	9.4	5
All other.....	87.2	3	19.3	2	204.9	1
Adjustment ratio ³	1.2	(X)	1.8	(X)	1.3	(X)
Cost of materials, components, parts, etc., used.....	1 025.4	(X)	214.3	(X)	3 186.1	(X)
Materials purchased or transferred from foreign sources ⁴	93.4	17	26.6	18	141.4	10
Materials purchased or transferred from domestic sources.....	932.0	3	187.7	5	3 044.6	1
Adjustment ratio ³	1.3	(X)	1.0	(X)	1.3	(X)

¹For description of relative standard error of estimate, see Qualifications of the Data in appendixes.

²Measure of extent to which respondents reported each item. Derived for each item by calculating the ratio of weighted employment for those sample establishments that reported the specific inquiry to total employment for all establishments classified in industry. (See appendixes for explanation of sample weight.)

³Detail has been adjusted upwards to account for nonresponse. Inverse of the ratio shown represents a measure of the response to the inquiry. (See appendixes for further explanation.)

⁴Data may understate the true cost of imported parts, components, and supplies since some respondents do not know the origin of these materials. Includes cases where materials were purchased from secondary suppliers or where they were transferred from company-operated warehouses or other distribution points. Direct purchases from foreign suppliers and importers by domestic manufacturing establishments are believed to be reported accurately.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size of Establishment: 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and employment size class	E ¹	All estab- lish- ments (no.)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufac- ture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expendi- tures (million dollars)	End-of- year invento- ries (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Peyroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Weges (million dollars)					
INDUSTRY 3411, METAL CANS												
Total -----	-	369	39.4	1 325.4	32.7	69.5	1 058.0	3 816.0	7 194.6	11 013.6	334.2	1 383.9
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E7	46	.1	1.4	.1	.1	1.1	5.0	10.3	15.1	1.2	2.1
5 to 9 employees -----	E5	32	.2	4.6	.2	.3	3.5	21.7	30.4	52.5	5.6	5.2
10 to 19 employees -----	E3	32	.4	12.0	.3	.7	8.3	39.6	74.2	119.2	2.0	11.2
20 to 49 employees -----	-	54	1.9	55.1	1.5	3.2	43.1	203.5	389.8	596.7	6.0	64.2
50 to 99 employees -----	-	53	3.9	131.7	3.2	7.0	100.6	482.3	861.2	1 321.5	52.1	159.5
100 to 249 employees -----	-	113	17.9	613.7	14.8	31.8	495.6	1 733.8	3 459.6	5 163.6	137.8	672.4
250 to 499 employees -----	-	33	11.0	385.2	9.3	19.0	315.3	870.9	1 927.1	2 830.3	96.4	374.9
500 to 999 employees -----	-	5	4.0	121.8	3.3	7.5	90.5	459.0	442.0	914.8	32.9	94.4
1,000 to 2,499 employees -----	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	71	.4	6.8	.3	.7	5.4	21.3	40.9	62.2	1.3	6.6
INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS												
Total -----	-	168	8.7	202.0	6.5	14.0	137.1	397.4	702.0	1 100.0	14.0	160.7
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E8	29	.1	1.2	(Z)	.1	.8	3.1	3.9	6.4	.3	1.4
5 to 9 employees -----	E6	17	.1	1.7	.1	.2	1.1	3.1	6.6	9.6	.4	1.2
10 to 19 employees -----	E4	23	.3	5.9	.2	.5	3.8	12.4	23.1	35.2	.8	4.2
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	33	1.0	19.6	.8	1.6	13.2	39.8	75.2	115.3	2.0	18.0
50 to 99 employees -----	-	36	2.4	57.4	1.9	4.1	40.7	129.2	236.2	364.3	5.1	57.0
100 to 249 employees -----	-	26	3.6	85.0	2.8	6.0	58.1	159.4	268.9	430.9	4.2	53.8
250 to 499 employees -----	-	4	1.2	31.2	.8	1.7	19.3	50.4	88.1	138.4	1.2	25.2
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	54	.5	7.7	.4	.7	5.1	15.1	24.2	39.3	.5	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size of Establishment: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and employment size class	E ¹	All establishments (no.)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)					
INDUSTRY 3421, CUTLERY												
Total -----	-	141	10.5	241.0	7.9	15.1	157.9	803.1	250.7	1 054.0	57.9	174.0
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E9	37	.1	.9	.1	.1	.6	3.6	1.0	4.6	.2	.8
5 to 9 employees -----	E9	21	.1	2.6	.1	.2	1.7	8.8	2.6	11.5	.5	1.9
10 to 19 employees -----	E7	21	.3	5.0	.2	.4	3.4	15.6	6.4	22.1	1.0	3.3
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	15	.5	7.8	.3	.6	4.4	19.8	12.9	34.0	.9	9.3
50 to 99 employees -----	E2	19	1.4	27.3	1.1	2.1	18.5	86.1	41.4	125.2	2.8	27.6
100 to 249 employees -----	-	18	2.9	60.7	2.1	4.0	35.8	141.8	67.8	204.9	6.9	54.0
250 to 499 employees -----	-	7	5.1	136.6	3.9	7.6	93.6	527.4	118.5	651.7	45.5	77.1
500 to 999 employees -----	-	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 employees -----	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	68	.4	6.6	.3	.6	4.5	23.9	6.6	30.5	1.5	5.2
INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.												
Total -----	-	810	41.9	922.0	31.3	62.8	595.0	2 233.2	1 381.7	3 605.6	117.0	755.2
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E8	194	.4	6.9	.3	.5	4.5	17.3	10.8	28.4	.6	5.3
5 to 9 employees -----	E8	136	.9	18.4	.7	1.3	12.4	42.9	23.2	66.0	1.9	11.8
10 to 19 employees -----	E4	162	2.3	45.8	1.7	3.3	30.1	94.9	53.1	148.0	4.3	25.0
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	152	4.6	94.1	3.4	6.7	58.6	198.4	114.5	309.2	8.2	54.8
50 to 99 employees -----	-	62	4.4	95.9	3.4	6.6	58.7	215.0	161.4	373.5	7.5	70.4
100 to 249 employees -----	-	64	9.6	205.9	7.2	14.9	134.5	580.8	353.5	923.4	27.8	198.4
250 to 499 employees -----	-	27	9.9	212.5	8.0	15.7	156.9	565.0	373.0	938.9	29.4	174.5
500 to 999 employees -----	-	12	9.8	242.6	6.7	13.8	139.4	518.8	292.3	818.2	37.4	215.1
1,000 to 2,499 employees -----	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	372	2.4	40.9	1.8	3.5	26.5	95.3	54.1	149.4	3.5	27.6
INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS												
Total -----	-	139	7.8	179.3	5.7	11.2	115.8	417.7	270.6	682.5	22.9	134.8
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E9	29	.1	1.2	.1	.1	.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	.1	.7
5 to 9 employees -----	E6	26	.2	3.2	.1	.2	2.0	7.7	5.3	13.1	.2	2.3
10 to 19 employees -----	E3	23	.3	6.7	.2	.4	4.3	13.6	9.4	23.1	.3	4.0
20 to 49 employees -----	-	25	.8	17.6	.6	1.1	10.7	38.1	25.6	63.8	3.2	9.1
50 to 99 employees -----	-	16	1.1	24.0	.8	1.5	15.2	57.9	43.7	100.4	2.5	25.5
100 to 249 employees -----	-	13	1.9	39.6	1.6	3.1	28.8	98.0	69.3	165.8	8.1	28.9
250 to 499 employees -----	-	5	3.4	87.0	2.4	4.8	54.0	199.7	115.5	312.0	8.5	64.3
500 to 999 employees -----	-	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	57	.3	4.8	.2	.4	3.1	10.2	6.9	17.2	.3	2.7
INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.												
Total -----	-	1 240	85.6	2 056.4	66.1	129.2	1 414.1	4 602.7	3 575.0	8 175.0	252.1	1 318.9
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E8	321	.7	12.2	.5	1.0	8.4	31.5	22.5	54.1	1.2	8.7
5 to 9 employees -----	E8	195	1.3	25.6	1.0	2.0	17.4	54.4	48.4	102.8	2.3	14.9
10 to 19 employees -----	E5	204	2.8	52.1	2.1	4.1	33.6	117.8	94.0	212.2	4.9	31.5
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	220	6.9	136.5	5.3	10.4	86.8	299.3	245.1	538.9	12.3	88.1
50 to 99 employees -----	E1	120	8.5	171.3	6.7	13.2	113.2	384.3	320.8	702.9	22.0	122.3
100 to 249 employees -----	-	100	15.2	326.6	11.5	22.1	208.7	813.1	577.8	1 401.7	28.1	275.8
250 to 499 employees -----	-	49	17.0	354.8	12.9	25.4	236.2	967.1	666.4	1 623.9	43.7	271.8
500 to 999 employees -----	-	18	12.4	297.8	9.6	19.9	201.7	653.1	399.7	1 048.0	51.7	170.4
1,000 to 2,499 employees -----	-	12	20.8	679.3	16.5	31.1	508.1	1 282.0	1 200.4	2 490.6	85.9	335.3
2,500 employees or more -----	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	571	3.6	58.7	2.8	5.4	40.5	121.2	101.6	222.8	5.4	32.8

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a. Data shown as a (D) are included in underscored figures above.

¹Payroll and sales data for some small single unit companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other Government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the items shown for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown for those employment-size classes where estimated data based on administrative-record data account for 10 percent or more of figures shown: E1—10 to 19 percent; E2—20 to 29 percent; E3—30 to 39 percent; E4—40 to 49 percent; E5—50 to 59 percent; E6—60 to 69 percent; E7—70 to 79 percent; E8—80 to 89 percent; E9—90 percent or more.

²Report forms were not mailed to small single unit companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry). Payroll and sales data for 1987 were obtained from administrative records supplied by other agencies of the Federal Government. Those data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the items shown. Data are also included in respective employment-size classes shown.

Table 5a. Industry Statistics by Industry and Primary Product Class Specialization: 1987

[Table presents selected statistics for establishments according to their degree of specialization in products primary to their industry. Measures of plant specialization shown are (1) industry specialization: ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment; and (2) product class specialization: ratio of largest primary product class shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment. See appendix for method of computing ratios. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All establishments (number)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)				
3411	Metal cans: All establishments in industry	369	39.4	1 325.4	32.7	69.5	1 058.0	3 816.0	7 194.6	11 013.6	334.2
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34111	Steel cans and linware products	177	21.1	636.8	17.9	37.4	522.9	1 764.8	3 200.1	4 950.3	119.7
34112	Aluminum cans	94	17.6	669.8	14.1	30.8	520.0	1 991.7	3 880.2	5 889.6	205.2
3412	Metal barrels, drums, and pails: All establishments in industry	168	8.7	202.0	6.5	14.0	137.1	397.4	702.0	1 100.0	14.0
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34121	Steel pails	11	1.6	42.5	1.2	2.5	28.7	73.5	104.1	180.9	1.8
34122	Steel shipping barrels and drums (more than 12 gallon capacity)	70	5.1	118.8	3.8	8.2	80.6	261.3	476.9	736.6	9.6
34123	All other metal barrels	11	.6	14.0	.5	1.0	9.6	20.2	50.9	69.9	1.0
3421	Cutlery: All establishments in industry	141	10.5	241.0	7.9	15.1	157.9	803.1	250.7	1 054.0	57.9
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34211	Cutlery, scissors, shears, trimmers, and snips	57	6.4	131.3	4.7	9.2	78.5	344.0	167.5	507.2	13.7
34212	Razor blades and razors, except electric	4	3.2	94.9	2.5	4.6	69.3	406.8	68.7	480.0	40.9
3423	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c.: All establishments in industry	810	41.9	922.0	31.3	62.8	595.0	2 233.2	1 381.7	3 605.6	117.0
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34231	Mechanics' hand service tools	113	18.7	409.4	14.2	28.4	273.2	911.2	646.2	1 581.1	60.3
34234	Edge tools, hand-operated	35	3.2	69.7	2.3	4.5	40.1	204.3	143.7	350.2	9.1
34235	Dies and interchangeable cutting tools, for machines and power-driven handtools	128	5.3	130.3	3.9	8.1	83.6	251.2	111.0	353.8	16.7
34236	Other handtools, n.e.c.	70	10.1	224.9	7.4	15.0	140.1	661.6	369.9	1 005.2	23.1
3425	Saw blades and handsaws: All establishments in industry	139	7.8	179.3	5.7	11.2	115.8	417.7	270.6	682.5	22.9
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.: All establishments in industry	1 240	85.6	2 056.4	66.1	129.2	1 414.1	4 602.7	3 575.0	8 175.0	252.1
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34292	Furniture hardware (excluding cabinet hardware)	53	6.3	132.0	5.1	10.4	94.3	269.9	194.8	461.0	12.6
34293	Vacuum and insulated bottles, jugs, and chests	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
34294	Builders' hardware	181	33.2	759.7	24.6	47.2	482.6	1 976.2	1 129.0	3 089.6	98.0
34296	Motor vehicle hardware	71	24.0	710.2	19.5	38.5	543.9	1 334.7	1 478.9	2 817.7	88.2
34297	Other transportation equipment hardware	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
34298	Other hardware, n.e.c.	104	7.9	176.1	5.8	11.7	111.8	430.6	327.3	754.8	23.6

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a.

Table 5b. Industry-Product Analysis—Value of Shipments and Primary Product Shipments and Specialization and Coverage Ratios for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Census Years

[An establishment is assigned to an industry based on shipment values of products representing largest amount considered primary to an industry. Frequently, establishment shipments comprise mixtures of products assigned to an industry (primary), those considered primary to other industries (secondary), and receipts for activities such as merchandising or contract work. Columns A-D show this product pattern for an industry, and column E shows primary product specialization ratio. The extent to which an industry's primary products are shipped by establishments classified in and out of an industry is shown in columns F-H and coverage ratio is shown in column I. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and product group code	Industry and census year	Value of shipments					Value of primary product shipments			
		Total (million dollars)	Primary products (million dollars)	Secondary products (million dollars)	Miscellaneous receipts (million dollars)	Primary product specialization ratio col. B ÷ col. B + C (percent)	Total made in all industries (million dollars)	Made in this industry (million dollars)	Made in other industries (million dollars)	Coverage ratio col. B ÷ col. F (percent)
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I		
3411	Metal cans.....	11 013.6	10 478.6	74.5	460.5	99	10 652.5	10 478.6	173.9	98
	1982..	11 132.8	10 467.2	262.1	403.5	98	10 551.9	10 467.2	84.7	99
	1977..	8 142.8	7 276.7	285.5	580.6	96	7 414.7	7 276.7	138.0	98
3412	Metal barrels, drums, and pails.....	1 100.0	929.7	83.2	87.0	92	1 003.7	929.7	74.0	93
	1982..	1 038.7	880.2	71.1	87.3	93	945.8	880.2	65.6	93
	1977..	937.1	855.5	55.2	26.5	94	948.2	855.5	92.7	90
3421	Cutlery	1 054.0	985.2	39.3	29.5	96	1 119.3	985.2	134.1	88
	1982..	938.0	861.3	36.5	40.2	96	953.8	861.3	92.5	90
	1977..	711.4	629.3	55.5	26.5	92	666.9	629.3	37.6	94
3423	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c.	3 605.6	2 909.0	337.9	358.6	90	3 152.6	2 909.0	243.6	92
	1982..	2 915.5	2 379.2	262.1	274.2	90	2 598.4	2 379.2	219.2	92
	1977..	2 279.2	1 851.2	175.8	252.2	91	2 066.1	1 851.2	214.9	90
3425	Saw blades and handsaws	682.5	552.1	66.8	63.7	89	643.1	552.1	91.0	86
	1982..	487.3	370.0	79.5	37.8	82	440.9	370.0	70.9	84
	1977..	363.3	284.6	47.1	31.6	86	369.3	284.6	84.7	77

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5b. Industry-Product Analysis—Value of Shipments and Primary Product Shipments and Specialization and Coverage Ratios for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Census Years—Con.

[An establishment is assigned to an industry based on shipment values of products representing largest amount considered primary to an industry. Frequently, establishment shipments comprise mixtures of products assigned to an industry (primary), those considered primary to other industries (secondary), and receipts for activities such as merchandising or contract work. Columns A-D show this product pattern for an industry, and column E shows primary product specialization ratio. The extent to which an industry's primary products are shipped by establishments classified in and out of an industry is shown in columns F-H and coverage ratio is shown in column I. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and product group code	Industry and census year	Value of shipments					Value of primary product shipments			
		Total (million dollars)	Primary products (million dollars)	Secondary products (million dollars)	Miscellaneous receipts (million dollars)	Primary product specialization ratio col. B÷C (percent)	Total made in all industries (million dollars)	Made in this industry (million dollars)	Made in other industries (million dollars)	Coverage ratio col. B÷C ÷ col. F (percent)
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
3429	Hardware, n.e.c. 1987...	8 175.0	7 598.3	358.3	218.3	95	7 989.4	7 598.3	391.0	95
	..... 1982...	5 740.9	5 354.7	206.0	180.2	96	5 676.9	5 354.7	322.2	94
	..... 1977...	5 202.6	4 766.4	295.9	140.3	94	5 082.5	4 766.4	316.1	94

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3411- --	METAL CANS						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	10 652.5	(NA)	(X)	10 551.9
34111 --	Steel cans and tinware products.....	(NA)	(X)	4 852.6	(NA)	(X)	5 643.7
34111 20	Steel, tinplate (including lids, ends, and parts shipped separately)	55	(X)	4 513.9	78	(X)	5 371.6
34111 91	Tinware end products, including ice cream cans, but excluding cooking and kitchen utensils	19	(X)	309.8	24	(X)	271.7
34111 00	Steel cans and tinware products, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	28.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34112 --	Aluminum cans:						
34112 00	Aluminum (including lids, ends, and parts shipped separately)	26	(X)	5 626.7	(NA)	(X)	4 878.7
34110 --	Metal cans, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	173.2	(NA)	(X)	29.5
34110 00	Metal cans, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 10 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	111.4	(NA)	(X)	2.8
34110 02	Metal cans, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 10 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	61.8	(NA)	(X)	26.7
3412- --	METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	1 003.7	(NA)	(X)	945.8
34121 --	Steel pails:						
34121 00	Steel pails (12 gallon capacity or less) (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MQ-34K, Steel Shipping Drums and Pails ³)	19	(X)	185.3	25	(X)	207.8
34122 --	Steel shipping barrels and drums (more than 12 gallon capacity):						
34122 00	Steel shipping barrels and drums, excluding beer barrels (more than 12 gallon capacity) (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MQ-34K, Steel Shipping Drums and Pails ⁴)	36	(X)	639.4	48	(X)	563.2
34123 --	All other metal barrels	(NA)	(X)	111.2	(NA)	(X)	139.9
34123 13	Metal fluid milk shipping and delivery containers (except crates)	1	(S)	111.2	3	(S)	139.5
34123 19	All other metal barrels, including beer barrels and parts for metal barrels and pails	17	(X)	-	16	(X)	.4
34123 00	All other metal barrels, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	-
34120 --	Metal barrels, drums, and pails, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	67.8	(NA)	(X)	34.9
34120 00	Metal barrels, drums, and pails, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 5 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	28.2	(NA)	(X)	18.2
34120 02	Metal barrels, drums, and pails, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 5 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	39.7	(NA)	(X)	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3421—	CUTLERY						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	1 119.3	(NA)	(X)	953.8
34211 —	Cutlery, scissors, shears, trimmers, and snips	(NA)	(X)	534.9	(NA)	(X)	503.5
34211 11	Table cutlery (knives, forks, spoons, etc., for the serving and eating of food, with handles of materials other than metal, including carving sets with handles of materials other than metal, excluding blades sold separately)	6	(X)	39.4	13	(X)	40.9
34211 21	Kitchen cutlery, including knives, forks, cleavers, and carving sets with metal handles	12	(X)	81.8	15	(X)	77.5
34211 42	Other knives, including pocket, pen, and replacement blade knives	23	(X)	131.0	29	(X)	134.8
34211 53	Scissors and shears, including household types, barber shears, pinking and tailoring shears, etc., but excluding manicure, pedicure, surgical, and types reported in "all other scissors and shears"	12	(X)	51.8	15	(X)	48.7
34211 57	Metal cutting shears, including aviation and tinners' snips, BX, and wire filament cutters	13	(X)	31.2	13	(X)	41.1
34211 59	All other scissors and shears, including hedge and grass shears and pruners	12	(X)	42.1	14	(X)	35.8
34211 61	Manicure and pedicure scissors and implements (including tweezers)	6	(X)	61.4	6	(X)	59.3
34211 98	Other cutlery, including butchers' and meat pecking cutlery and knife blades sold separately	15	(X)	77.9	19	(X)	64.7
34211 00	Cutlery, scissors, shears, trimmers, and snips, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	18.4	(NA)	(X)	.7
34212 —	Razor blades and razors, except electric:						
34212 00	Razor blades and razors, except electric	5	(X)	517.7	7	(X)	431.2
34210 —	Cutlery, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	66.8	(NA)	(X)	19.1
34210 00	Cutlery, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	36.7	(NA)	(X)	(Z)
34210 02	Cutlery, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	30.1	(NA)	(X)	19.1
3423—	HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	3 152.6	(NA)	(X)	2 598.4
34231 —	Mechanics' hand service tools	(NA)	(X)	1 376.8	(NA)	(X)	1 330.6
	Pliers:						
34231 12	Slip joint	12	(S)	31.2	13	(S)	39.4
34231 13	Solid joint	16	**15.1	81.0	14	**13.1	60.5
34231 21	Ball peen hammers	7	*1.7	8.2	8	*1.2	7.7
	Wrenches:						
34231 31	Socket, including sockets, drives (ratchet and other), extensions, etc., for hand-operated socket wrenches	21	(X)	268.4	30	(X)	309.1
34231 32	Open-end wrenches	13	(S)	28.3	16	(S)	72.2
34231 34	Box wrenches	12	(S)	16.7	12	(S)	28.5
34231 36	Torque wrenches	11	*2.6	48.4	15	(S)	35.2
34231 37	Adjustable, including pipe wrenches	10	(S)	96.5	13	*19.9	114.3
34231 38	Combination open-end and box	10	(S)	55.2	14	(S)	79.9
34231 39	All other wrenches	14	(S)	34.8	14	(S)	46.8
34231 41	Screwdrivers	20	(S)	180.4	32	(S)	117.1
34231 51	Automobile jacks, mechanical, excluding hydraulic and pneumatic	12	(S)	95.1	12	6.8	38.2
34231 55	Tools for automotive use, excluding jacks, but including wheel and gear pullers, valve tools, body and fender tools, etc.	21	(X)	135.7	35	(X)	136.8
34231 61	Blow torches	2	(X)	(⁹)	—	(X)	—
34231 98	Other mechanics' hand service tools	54	(X)	\$253.0	73	(X)	239.1
34231 00	Mechanics' hand service tools, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	43.8	(NA)	(X)	5.7
34234 —	Edge tools, hand-operated	(NA)	(X)	246.6	(NA)	(X)	470.7
34234 11	Axes, adzes, and hatchets	10	(X)	17.2	11	(X)	32.1
34234 22	Chisels	13	(S)	28.0	17	(S)	26.2
34234 33	Professional and craft edge handtools, including knives (pealette, mixing, paperhanger, pottery, putty, etc.), scrapers, trimmers, etc.	25	(X)	120.1	36	(X)	118.2
34234 44	Kitchen tools, including nonelectric can openers, peelers, slicers, dicers, etc.	3	(X)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34234 98	Other edge tools, including egncultural and forestry edge handtools	23	(X)	75.6	38	(X)	77.1
34234 00	Edge tools, hand-operated, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(NA)	(X)	1.2
34235 —	Dies and interchangeable cutting tools, for machines and power-driven handtools	(NA)	(X)	351.9	(NA)	(X)	215.7
	Dies, except metal cutting:						
34235 11	Steel rule dies	54	(X)	97.8	41	(X)	61.0
34235 12	Other cutting dies, for use in cutting cloth, paper, leathers, etc., excluding dies for cutting metal	61	(X)	99.2	78	(X)	103.6
	Machine knives, except metal cutting:						
34235 21	Veneer knives and chipper knives	9	(X)	15.3	6	(X)	15.2
34235 22	All other machines knives	28	(X)	57.4	19	(X)	35.9
	Machine tools for woodcutting:						
34235 31	Countersink, drill, and router bits	11	(X)	46.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34235 33	Milling cutters	6	(X)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34235 39	All other woodcutting machine tools	20	(X)	25.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34235 00	Dies and interchangeable cutting tools, for machines and power-driven handtools, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3423- --	HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.—Con.						
34236 --	Other handtools, n.e.c.	(NA)	(X)	877.5	(NA)	(X)	690.5
34236 11	Shovels, spades, scoops, telegraph spoons, and scrapers millions..	8	17.8	102.6	7	6.7	39.0
34236 21	Light forged hammers, less than 4 lb, excluding ball peen hammers..... do..	14	7.0	65.0	18	*6.8	47.7
34236 31	Heavy forged tools, sledges (4 lb or more), picks, pick mattocks, and mauls..... do..	9	(S)	21.2	13	(S)	13.6
34236 41	Steel goods (forks, hoes, rakes, weeders, etc.) do..	10	(S)	131.9	10	(S)	102.4
34236 81	Soldering irons (electric) do..	9	(S)	54.0	13	7.7	59.0
34236 99	Other handtools, including woodworking and metalworking files and rasps except edge tools.....	82	(X)	497.7	114	(X)	425.2
34236 00	Other handtools, n.e.c., n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	5.0	(NA)	(X)	3.8
34230 --	Hand and edge tools, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	299.7	(NA)	(X)	106.6
34230 00	Hand and edge tools, except machine tools and hand saws, n.e.c., n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note).....	(NA)	(X)	160.8	(NA)	(X)	26.5
34230 02	Hand and edge tools, except machine tools and hand saws, n.e.c., n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note).....	(NA)	(X)	138.9	(NA)	(X)	80.1
3425- --	HAND SAWS AND SAW BLADES						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	643.1	(NA)	(X)	440.9
34250 --	Hand saws, saw blades (hand and power), and saw accessories:						
	Power saw blades:						
	Woodworking (including chain saw blades):						
	Circular:						
34250 11	Solid tooth	16	(X)	55.5	20	(X)	37.8
34250 13	Inserted tooth	13	(X)	49.0	9	(X)	26.9
34250 16	Band	14	(S)	57.4	12	(S)	8.9
34250 18	Teeth for inserted saws, sold separately	7	(X)	21.8	7	(X)	16.1
34250 19	All other woodworking power saw blades (scroll, jig, etc.) mi feet..	11	(S)	43.5	14	*45.7	72.7
	Metalworking:						
34250 31	Circular, including metal teeth and cutting segments sold separately..... millions..	13	(S)	18.2	19	(S)	36.1
34250 35	Hack (power only) do..	6	(S)	5.3	11	**1.1	9.6
34250 36	Band (flexible back, spring temper metal cutting, and high-speed metal cutting) mil feet..	14	(S)	152.2	18	*114.5	110.1
34250 39	Other metalworking saw blades (saber, reciprocating, etc.)	13	(X)	25.3	17	(X)	32.2
	Hand operated saws:						
34250 43	Hacksaw blades (hand only) millions..	10	**37.6	17.9	13	49.1	18.3
34250 45	Carpenter crosscuts and rip saws do..	2	(D)	(⁶)	4	.7	8.3
34250 49	Other hand saws (heavy hand saws, including crosscut, buck, miter, coping, pruning, compass, etc., including hand saw frames and hand saw blades sold together, or hand saw blades sold separately)..... do..	20	(X)	⁶ 139.0	16	(X)	40.0
34250 00	Hand saws, saw blades, and accessories, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 10 employees or more (see note).....	(NA)	(X)	41.4	(NA)	(X)	9.3
34250 02	Hand saws, saw blades, and accessories, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 10 employees (see note).....	(NA)	(X)	16.7	(NA)	(X)	14.6
1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Value of product shipments ¹ (million dollars)		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Value of product shipments ¹ (million dollars)	
3429- --	HARDWARE, N.E.C.						
	Total	(NA)	7	989.4	(NA)	5	676.9
34292 --	Furniture hardware (excluding cabinet hardware)	(NA)		547.5	(NA)		272.0
34292 12	Sleeper mechanisms	3	(⁷)		(NA)		(NA)
34292 13	Rotating and tilting fixtures and bases.....	9		174.9	10		48.8
34292 14	Furniture hardware, including drawer pulls and handles, etc. (excluding furniture and drawer slides).....	26		73.9	25		97.3
34292 16	Furniture and drawer slides	8		66.9	9		51.2
34292 53	Furniture casters.....	13		135.1	8		65.3
34292 55	Other floor protective devices, including slides, glides, furniture rests, and desk leg cups	23		55.6	9		6.1
34292 00	Furniture hardware, n.s.k.	(NA)		⁷ 41.1	(NA)		3.3
34293 --	Vacuum and insulated bottles, jugs, and chests	(NA)		64.0	(NA)		120.4
34293 15	Vacuum (air-evacuated) bottles, pitchers, servers, etc.	1	(D)				
34293 17	Insulated (portable and other than air-evacuated) picnic jugs, picnic chests, coolers, etc. (except those made principally of plastics).....	4	(D)		6		120.4
34293 00	Vacuum and insulated bottles, jugs, and chests, n.s.k.	(NA)	(D)		(NA)		-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987		1982	
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Value of product shipments ¹ (million dollars)	Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Value of product shipments ¹ (million dollars)
3429—	HARDWARE, N.E.C.—Con.				
34294 —	Builders' hardware -----	(NA)	2 888.5	(NA)	2 057.2
	Padlocks: -----				
34294 12	Pin tumbler -----	19	101.5	17	73.9
34294 13	Nonpin tumbler -----	6	(D)	9	36.9
34294 14	Combination -----	4	(D)	9	35.3
	Doorlocks, locksets, and lock trim: -----				
34294 16	Bored, cylindrical and tubular, except deadlocks -----	22	494.9	21	333.9
34294 17	Mortise, except mortise deadlocks -----	15	112.4	16	94.7
34294 18	Tubular and mortise deadlocks -----	17	88.3	23	74.5
34294 19	Electronically or electrically operated locks -----	16	27.4	8	14.6
34294 22	All other types -----	22	85.2	20	90.3
34294 23	Architectural trim (sold separately), including protection plates, push plates, pulls, push-pull bars, and lock trim, n.e.c. -----	17	78.8	26	46.1
34294 24	Key blanks -----	20	59.9	16	30.0
34294 27	Exit devices, including fire exit hardware -----	14	116.3	11	61.6
34294 33	Screen and storm door hardware, including pneumatic and hydraulic closers -----	11	57.3	10	42.5
34294 36	Window hardware (including window locks) -----	36	208.1	23	77.9
34294 37	Miscellaneous closet hardware, including shelving other than wire end decorative shelving -----	13	42.4	1	27.2
	Door controls, closers, and checking devices: -----				
34294 42	Surface applied -----	10	125.2	9	84.2
34294 43	Concealed (overhead, in the door, or on the floor) -----	8	33.6	9	18.9
34294 44	Electromechanical-pneumatic (with hold-open mechanism released by integral or remote smoke detector) -----	6	13.0	11	25.8
	Hinges, excluding cabinet hinges, but including spring hinges: -----				
34294 52	Butt hinges: -----				
	3 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. or less -----	15	47.3	13	44.5
34294 53	More than 3 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in., either dimension -----	14	144.4	14	90.4
34294 54	Other -----	24	115.7	20	54.5
	Cabinet hardware: -----				
34294 61	Cabinet hinges -----	12	58.6	17	46.8
34294 62	Cabinet locks -----	13	42.0	12	27.1
34294 64	Cabinet knobs, pulls, and catches -----	21	80.7	24	57.0
34294 66	Other cabinet hardware, including drawer slides, etc. -----	17	122.6	19	81.2
34294 71	Hangers, tracks, and related items (except sliding end folding door hardware), residential end commercial -----	21	68.5	24	104.2
34294 73	Sliding and folding door hardware (residential end commercial) -----	32	83.6	26	60.8
34294 81	Door holders end stops (overhead, surface, end concealed, floor end wall mounted) -----	14	28.1	11	19.0
34294 91	Rim locks and other locking devices, n.e.c. -----	14	22.1	18	97.2
34294 98	Other builders' hardware -----	56	307.5	75	185.2
34294 00	Builders' hardware, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	63.8	(NA)	20.9
34296 —	Motor vehicle hardware: -----				
34296 00	Motor vehicle hardware, including lock units, door and window handles, window regulators, hinges, license plate brackets, instrument panel knobs, etc. -----	(NA)	2 759.2	73	1 999.4
34297 —	Other transportation equipment hardware, except motor vehicle hardware -----	(NA)	382.6	(NA)	274.2
34297 11	Marine hardware, including shackles, rope sockets, teackle blocks, wire rope clips, clamps, and joiners' hardware -----	55	173.4	50	126.5
34297 31	Aircraft hardware -----	26	88.5	29	71.1
34297 98	Other transportation equipment hardware, including railroad car hardware -----	26	73.0	24	73.8
34297 00	Other transportation equipment hardware, except motor vehicle hardware, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	47.7	(NA)	2.8
34298 —	Other hardware, n.e.c. -----	(NA)	741.7	(NA)	667.5
34298 12	Casket and casket shell hardware -----	13	31.5	12	25.4
34298 22	Casters and wheels, for dollies and industrial hand trucks -----	20	179.2	25	137.4
34298 32	Trunk and luggage hardware, including locks -----	8	7.2	11	33.3
34298 52	Fireplace fixtures and equipment, endirons, screens, tongs, and other fire tools -----	18	91.5	28	106.3
34298 62	Hose fittings and couplings, including garden hose, beverage hose, etc. (excluding fittings and couplings used in fluid power systems) -----	28	126.3	36	110.6
34298 65	Refrigerator end stove hardware -----	9	36.4	8	16.9
34298 99	Other hardware, including saddlery end harness hardware, but excluding drapery hardware -----	72	227.3	86	235.4
34298 00	Other hardware, n.e.c., n.s.k. -----	(NA)	42.3	(NA)	2.2
34290 —	Hardware, n.e.c., n.s.k. -----	(NA)	605.8	(NA)	286.2
34290 00	Hardware, n.e.c., n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note) -----	(NA)	385.8	(NA)	124.4
34290 02	Hardware, n.e.c., n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note) -----	(NA)	220.0	(NA)	161.8

Note: In 1987 Census of Manufactures, data for establishments of small single unit companies with up to 20 employees were estimated from administrative-record data rather than data actually collected from respondents. Employment cutoffs used for administrative records for each industry and shipments figures are included in code ending with "002". In both 1987 and 1982 Censuses of Manufactures, products not completely identified on standard forms were coded in appropriate product class (five-digit) followed by "00" or to appropriate product group code (four-digit) followed by "000".

¹Date reported by all producers, not just those with shipments of \$100,000 or more.

²For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: * 10 to 19 percent estimated; ** 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by (S).

³Steel shipping packages, kegs, and pails are defined as single-walled shipping containers with a range of capacity from 1 to 12 gallons inclusive, constructed of steel sheet of 29 gauge or heavier. Does not include tin cans (packers' cans, general line cans, and beer cans), terneplate oil containers, fluid milk shipping containers, ice cream cans, gas cylinders, beer barrels, reconditioned barrels and drums, or containers not commercially useable in transportation of commodities.

⁴Steel shipping barrels are defined as single-walled cylindrical or bilged shipping containers, constructed of steel, with a range of capacity from 12 to 132 gallons. Does not include tin cans (peckers' cans, general line cans, and beer cans), terneplate oil containers, high and low pressure gas steel cylinders, fluid milk shipping containers, ice cream cans, or containers not commercially useable in transportation of commodities.

⁵For 1987, product code 34231 61 is included in product code 34231 98.

⁶For 1987, product code 34250 45 is included in product code 34250 49.

⁷For 1987, product code 34292 12 is included in product code 34292 00.

Table 6a-2. Related Products From Current Industrial Reports Series—Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982

[Additional detail is provided in the Current Industrial Report series. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987 product shipments		1982 product shipments	
		Quantity	Value (million dollars)	Quantity	Value (million dollars)
	MQ34K, STEEL SHIPPING DRUMS AND PAILS				
34121 —	Steel pails	(X)	189.2	(X)	201.1
	11 1/4 inch diameter:				
34121 01	Full removable head	56.2	125.6	50.6	114.8
34121 06	Tight head (standard and dome top)	18.0	49.3	21.0	61.8
34121 11	14 inch diameter .....	.7	4.7	5.5	15.8
34121 13	All other diameters	4.0	9.6	2.2	9.0
34122 —	Steel drums	(X)	640.7	(X)	528.5
	14 inch diameter, all gauges:				
34122 01	Tight head .....	.3	3.0	.5	6.0
34122 03	Open head, full or partial	2.4	18.1	2.5	18.5
	All other, except 14 inch diameter:				
	20 gauge and heavier:				
34122 05	50 gallon and larger, 18 gauge and heavier:	8.4	166.4	6.9	143.7
34122 07	Tight head	4.1	88.2	2.2	50.2
	Open head				
	50 gallon and larger, 19 and 20 gauge (including				
	20/18):				
34122 09	Tight head	14.3	238.4	9.7	172.7
34122 11	Open head	3.2	62.2	2.7	52.1
34122 13	30 to 49 gallon	1.1	17.4	1.5	23.4
34122 15	Less than 30 gallon .....	.3	4.0	.5	13.8
	Lighter than 20 gauge:				
34122 17	30 gallon or more	2.7	35.0	3.4	41.3
34122 19	Less than 30 gallon	1.3	8.0	.9	6.8

Table 6b. Product Classes—Value of Shipments by All Producers for Specified States: 1987 and 1982

[Million dollars. Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by type" classes. Statistics for some States are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 1987. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments	Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments
34111, STEEL CANS AND TINWARE PRODUCTS			34122, STEEL SHIPPING BARRELS AND DRUMS (MORE THAN 12 GALLON CAPACITY)		
United States	4 852.6	5 643.7	United States	639.4	563.2
Alabama	19.9	(NA)	Illinois	88.4	81.9
California	842.9	1 075.4	Louisiana	41.2	56.9
Florida	120.8	164.0	New Jersey	78.6	74.3
Illinois	654.6	735.5	North Carolina	28.0	12.1
Maryland	161.2	268.1	Ohio	67.0	59.0
Missouri	190.6	179.7	Oklahoma	8.6	(NA)
New Jersey	290.2	339.8	Pennsylvania	49.1	23.4
New York	70.2	123.6	Tennessee	7.9	(NA)
Ohio	426.0	532.2	Texas	62.9	68.5
Oregon	84.3	106.2			
Pennsylvania	369.8	336.6	34123, ALL OTHER METAL BARRELS		
Texas	156.4	220.0	United States	111.2	139.9
Washington	74.3	59.0	Illinois	16.8	(NA)
Wisconsin	268.2	421.3	Ohio	36.2	5.4
			Texas	6.0	(NA)
34112, ALUMINUM CANS			34211, CUTLERY, SCISSORS, SHEARS, TRIMMERS, AND SNIPS		
United States	5 626.7	4 878.7	United States	534.9	503.5
California	753.0	639.0	California	48.0	27.5
Florida	300.6	220.9	Connecticut	40.8	58.1
Georgia	255.1	241.7	Massachusetts	37.7	41.7
Missouri	209.3	178.5	Michigan	7.9	(NA)
New York	257.2	99.4	New Jersey	33.2	58.8
North Carolina	282.5	306.3	New York	78.8	96.3
Ohio	440.7	364.8	Ohio	14.0	19.6
Pennsylvania	95.3	(NA)	Pennsylvania	26.9	(NA)
Texas	597.4	499.8			
Virginia	428.0	346.3	34231, MECHANICS' HAND SERVICE TOOLS		
Washington	206.6	167.2	United States	1 376.8	1 330.6
Wisconsin	382.0	296.7	California	39.3	32.6
34121, STEEL PAILS			Connecticut	31.4	33.0
United States	185.3	207.8	Georgia	16.1	(NA)
Illinois	46.3	57.0	Illinois	184.3	152.1
Ohio	27.1	23.9	Michigan	94.1	53.9

Table 6b. Product Classes—Value of Shipments by All Producers for Specified States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Million dollars. Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by type" classes. Statistics for some States are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 1987. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments	Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments
34231, MECHANICS' HAND SERVICE TOOLS—Con.			34292, FURNITURE HARDWARE (EXCLUDING CABINET HARDWARE)		
Minnesota	69.5	79.4	United States	547.5	272.0
Missouri	15.3	(NA)	California	79.1	27.6
New York	35.8	74.2	Connecticut	19.6	(NA)
North Carolina	50.7	(NA)	Illinois	8.5	28.1
Ohio	146.4	128.2	Michigan	116.8	67.7
			New York	32.1	26.6
Pennsylvania	51.1	71.8	North Carolina	92.5	34.7
South Carolina	94.8	76.4	Ohio	3.6	(NA)
Wisconsin	105.3	(NA)	Wisconsin	33.0	(NA)
34234, EDGE TOOLS, HAND-OPERATED			34293, VACUUM AND INSULATED BOTTLES, JUGS, AND CHESTS		
United States	246.6	(NA)	United States	64.0	120.4
California	18.9	(NA)	34294, BUILDERS' HARDWARE		
Illinois	20.2	(NA)	United States	2 888.5	2 057.2
Michigan	2.8	(NA)	California	532.6	417.6
New Jersey	27.7	(NA)	Connecticut	329.2	258.3
New York	7.6	(NA)	Florida	21.6	9.0
Ohio	53.2	(NA)	Illinois	435.3	320.7
Pennsylvania	10.4	(NA)	Indiana	116.0	78.9
Tennessee	12.3	(NA)	Kentucky	69.4	28.2
34235, DIES AND INTERCHANGEABLE CUTTING TOOLS, FOR MACHINES AND POWER-DRIVEN HANDTOOLS			Massachusetts	34.5	20.7
United States	351.9	(NA)	Michigan	89.1	55.9
California	29.2	(NA)	Minnesota	93.5	46.7
Connecticut	5.0	(NA)	Mississippi	52.8	29.1
Georgia	7.9	(NA)	New Hampshire	8.1	(NA)
Illinois	16.7	(NA)	New Jersey	23.1	29.3
Indiana	14.0	(NA)	New York	118.9	91.1
Maine	2.5	(NA)	North Carolina	152.7	120.4
Massachusetts	37.0	(NA)	Ohio	72.0	49.2
Michigan	54.8	(NA)	Pennsylvania	141.0	94.2
Missouri	16.1	(NA)	Texas	17.3	33.3
New Jersey	8.4	(NA)	Wisconsin	162.6	124.0
New York	14.3	(NA)	34296, MOTOR VEHICLE HARDWARE		
North Carolina	19.6	(NA)	United States	2 759.2	1 999.4
Ohio	44.2	(NA)	California	34.9	28.1
Pennsylvania	25.3	(NA)	Indiana	20.5	(NA)
Tennessee	5.4	(NA)	Michigan	828.6	767.6
Virginia	2.7	(NA)	Pennsylvania	32.5	(NA)
Washington	4.3	(NA)	34297, OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT HARDWARE		
Wisconsin	9.8	(NA)	United States	382.6	274.2
34236, OTHER HANDTOOLS, N.E.C.			California	72.7	73.4
United States	877.5	690.5	Connecticut	11.9	10.1
California	48.4	51.4	Florida	39.6	23.9
Illinois	67.9	35.3	Illinois	13.1	(NA)
Indiana	10.5	3.4	Indiana	7.0	6.1
Massachusetts	18.3	9.0	Michigan	53.4	35.5
Michigan	6.7	18.2	Missouri	14.0	(NA)
Minnesota	43.1	13.1	New York	25.6	22.6
Missouri	4.1	(NA)	Ohio	17.2	16.6
New Jersey	56.0	50.5	Pennsylvania	12.7	31.8
Ohio	85.7	95.6	Wisconsin	9.8	(NA)
Pennsylvania	38.6	26.1	34298, OTHER HARDWARE, N.E.C.		
South Carolina	45.9	47.0	United States	741.7	667.5
Tennessee	28.3	(NA)	California	59.0	53.6
Wisconsin	12.3	12.4	Colorado	8.4	(NA)
			Connecticut	44.6	57.7
			Georgia	27.5	15.8
			Illinois	91.9	64.7
			Indiana	102.2	61.8
			Massachusetts	29.7	25.3
			Michigan	57.3	59.3
			Minnesota	2.9	5.6
			Missouri	26.2	37.2
			New Jersey	25.6	42.4
			New York	28.1	(NA)
			North Carolina	5.3	25.5
			Ohio	42.1	43.4
			Pennsylvania	38.7	28.1
			Tennessee	47.8	15.7
			Wisconsin	3.3	

Table 6c. Historical Statistics for Product Classes—Value Shipped by All Producers: 1987 and Earlier Years

[Million dollars. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

1987 product code	Product class	1987	1986 ¹	1985 ¹	1984 ¹	1983 ¹	1982	1977	1972
3411-	Metal cans	10 652.5	10 526.3	11 119.3	11 020.1	10 375.7	10 551.9	7 414.7	4 224.4
34111	Steel cans and tinware products.....	4 852.6	4 971.8	5 346.8	5 428.1	5 567.6	5 643.7	7 368.5	4 202.2
34112	Aluminum cans.....	5 626.7	5 459.2	5 670.6	5 515.6	4 780.5	4 878.7		4 202.2
34110	Metal cans, n.s.k.	173.2	95.2	101.9	76.4	27.6	29.5		22.2
3412-	Metal barrels, drums, and pails	1 003.7	848.2	865.6	971.7	1 069.1	945.8	948.2	509.4
34121	Steel pails	185.3	193.6	207.4	201.6	221.4	207.8	272.9	153.0
34122	Steel shipping barrels and drums (more than 12 gallon capacity)....	639.4	540.1	518.2	573.3	550.6	563.2	548.4	292.1
34123	All other metal barrels	111.2	73.3	98.9	151.8	261.9	139.9	84.0	52.1
34120	Metal barrels, drums, and pails, n.s.k.	67.8	41.3	41.0	44.9	35.2	34.9	43.0	12.2
3421-	Cutlery	1 119.3	1 034.6	1 025.0	1 029.1	997.5	953.8	666.9	403.9
34211	Cutlery, scissors, shears, trimmers, and snips	534.9	517.3	512.3	527.3	522.2	503.5	344.7	183.3
34212	Razor blades and razors, except electric	517.7	495.9	491.8	477.5	456.1	431.2	307.4	207.2
34210	Cutlery, n.s.k.	66.8	21.3	20.9	24.3	19.2	19.1	14.8	13.4
3423-	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c.	3 152.6	2 915.0	2 840.4	2 780.8	2 579.4	2 598.4	2 066.1	1 114.0
34231	Mechanics' hand service tools	1 376.8	1 323.2	1 316.2	1 240.0	1 183.3	1 330.6	1 070.2	601.2
34234	Edge tools, hand-operated	246.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34235	Dies and interchangeable cutting tools, for machines and power-driven handtools	351.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34236	Other handtools, n.e.c.	877.5	951.5	955.3	931.9	781.9	690.5	524.3	274.7
34230	Hand and edge tools, n.s.k.	299.7	117.2	88.3	85.0	107.4	106.6	144.0	78.0
3425-	Handsaws and saw blades	643.1	710.6	633.6	600.0	477.5	440.9	369.3	201.8
34250	Handsaws, saw blades (hand and power), and saw accessories	643.1	710.6	633.6	600.0	477.5	440.9	369.3	201.8
3429-	Hardware, n.e.c.	7 989.4	7 512.4	7 760.9	7 356.6	6 650.9	5 676.9	5 082.5	3 089.5
34292	Furniture hardware (excluding cabinet hardware)	547.5	485.5	379.4	373.2	346.3	272.0	279.9	205.0
34293	Vacuum and insulated bottles, jugs, and chests	64.0	78.3	98.0	75.0	90.9	120.4	107.0	85.4
34294	Builders' hardware	2 888.5	2 636.4	2 629.6	2 526.5	2 258.1	2 057.2	1 418.9	934.0
34296	Motor vehicle hardware	2 759.2	2 791.9	3 051.3	2 797.2	2 610.0	1 999.4	2 220.0	1 200.7
34297	Other transportation equipment hardware	382.6	327.3	333.5	344.1	331.5	274.2	155.4	133.7
34298	Other hardware, n.e.c.	741.7	904.3	998.4	980.4	757.4	667.5	648.5	399.3
34290	Hardware, n.e.c., n.s.k.	605.8	288.6	270.6	260.1	256.7	286.2	252.9	131.4

¹Figures are estimates derived from a representative sample of manufacturing establishments. Standard errors associated with estimates are published in annual survey of manufactures publications for this period.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3411, METAL CANS				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	6 807.6	(X)	6 675.7
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331012	Sheet and strip	(S)	244.7	76.4	59.3
331018	Tinplate, tin free steel, terneplate, and blackplate	2 695.1	2 148.1	**3 048.8	2 374.7
331017	Wire and wire products	(D)	(D)		85.3
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms	(D)	(D)		106.3
331020	Alloy steel, except stainless	(D)	(D)	145.8	
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335301	Sheet, plate, and foil	2 170.4	2 400.6	1 920.0	1 976.5
335008	All other aluminum mill shapes and forms (wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, extruded shapes, etc.)	(D)	(D)	1 225.4	647.4
335104	Copper mechanical wire (including extruded and/or drawn shapes)	*63.8	25.8	(NA)	(NA)
289100	Adhesives and sealants	**25.9	25.2	(NA)	(NA)
341105	Lids, ends, and parts for metal cans	(X)	156.2	(X)	729.2
285101	Paints, varnishes, lacquers, shellacs, japans, and enamels	31 284.2	199.4	*32 129.3	234.6
265001	Paperboard boxes, containers, and corrugated paperboard	(X)	26.5	(X)	35.2
334130	Lead-base and tin-base solder	(S)	6.5	(S)	20.5
346901	Metal stampings, excluding can lids, ends, and parts	(X)	(D)	(X)	1.8
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	(X)	7.9	(X)	2.0
282104	Plastics resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, etc., but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	(S)	10.5	*30.5	13.9
289300	Printing ink	(S)	34.1	(S)	35.4
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	332.1	(X)	315.0
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	174.2	(X)	38.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3412, METAL BARRELS, DRUMS, AND PAILS				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	666.8	(X)	629.8
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings and forgings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331012	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons..	**664.7	330.5	**646.0	315.3
331018	Tinplate, tin free steel, terneplate, and blackplate	*55.8	35.2	*66.6	36.4
331017	Wire and wire products do..	*2.0	1.6	*3.6	2.0
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms do..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
331020	Alloy steel, except stainless do..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335301	Sheet, plate, and foil mil lb..	(S)	10.5	(D)	(D)
335008	All other aluminum mill shapes and forms (wire, rolled rod end bar, powder, welded tubing, extruded shapes, etc.) do..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
335104	Copper mechanical wire, including extruded and/or drawn shapes mil lb..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
289100	Adhesives and sealants do..	(S)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
341105	Lids, ends, and parts for metal cans do..	(S)	25.8	(X)	-
285101	Paints, varnishes, lacquers, shellacs, japons, and enamels 1,000 gal..	(S)	24.7	**3 193.5	28.2
265001	Paperboard boxes, containers, and corrugated paperboard do..	(X)	2.8	(X)	3.3
334130	Lead-base and tin-base solder 1,000 s tons..	*,1	.1	(D)	(D)
346901	Metal stampings, excluding can lids, ends, and parts do..	(X)	11.8	(X)	4.2
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes do..	(X)	1.3	(X)	.7
282104	Plastics resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, etc., but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes mil lb..	(D)	(D)	(S)	12.2
289300	Printing ink do..	(S)	.4	.1	.4
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies do..	(X)	118.0	(X)	109.5
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	60.5	(X)	54.9
	INDUSTRY 3421, CUTLERY				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	202.4	(X)	200.9
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings and forgings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	(S)	4.2	**8.3	3.9
331012	Sheet and strip do..	**8.8	10.2	**18.6	14.0
331013	Plates do..	-	-	-	-
331017	Wire and wire products do..	**4	.4	.5	.6
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms do..	-	-	-	-
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	(D)	(D)	15.3	7.4
331029	All other alloy steel mill shapes and forms do..	(D)	(D)	-	-
	Stainless steel:				
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons..	(S)	46.0	(S)	31.6
331050	All other stainless steel mill shapes and forms do..	(D)	(D)	(S)	1.0
335105	Copper and copper-base alloy mill shapes and forms mil lb..	*2.1	3.1	(S)	8.5
335007	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy mill shapes and forms do..	2.5	4.4	3.0	5.4
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) 1,000 s tons..	(D)	(D)	.1	.3
332045	Steel do..	(D)	(D)	-	-
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy mil lb..	(S)	.9	.2	.1
	Iron and steel forgings:				
346201	Cold 1,000 s tons..	(D)	(D)	1.4	5.6
346209	Other do..	(D)	(D)	-	-
249991	Wood parts, including handles do..	(X)	5.0	(X)	6.0
354501	Cutting tools for machine tools do..	(X)	.2	(X)	.6
282104	Plastic resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes mil lb..	*25.2	13.5	(S)	19.1
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes do..	(X)	4.6	(X)	5.6
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets do..	(X)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products do..	(X)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
329101	Grinding wheels and other abrasive products, except industrial diamonds do..	(X)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
260091	Paper and paperboard containers including shipping sacks and other packaging supplies do..	(X)	19.9	(X)	23.5
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies do..	(X)	27.4	(X)	48.4
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	21.0	(X)	19.3
	INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	1 025.4	(X)	843.1
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings and forgings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	**243.9	164.7	(S)	184.2
331012	Sheet and strip do..	*135.5	93.8	*77.4	58.6
331013	Plates do..	(S)	1.6	(S)	3.9
331017	Wire and wire products do..	11.1	11.1	**14.1	7.1
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms do..	(S)	5.6	(S)	9.6
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	**41.7	45.5	(S)	41.2
331029	All other alloy steel mill shapes and forms do..	(S)	14.9	(S)	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
INDUSTRY 3423, HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, N.E.C.—Con.					
Mill shapes and forms, except castings forgings—Con.					
Stainless steel:					
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons..	(S)	9.1	.7	6.7
331050	All other stainless steel mill shapes and forms	(S)	10.4	(S)	1.5
335105	Copper and copper-base alloy mill shapes and forms	(S)	10.3	(S)	3.9
335007	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy mill shapes and forms	(S)	8.1	*5.8	6.6
Castings (rough and semifinished):					
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) 1,000 s tons..	*11.0	24.0	*13.4	23.0
332045	Steel	(S)	9.3	(S)	15.8
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy	(S)	16.4	**5.5	12.3
Iron and steel forgings:					
346201	Cold 1,000 s tons..	(S)	27.0	(S)	9.8
346209	Other	(S)	27.1	(S)	19.5
249991	Wood parts, including handles	(X)	33.6	(X)	20.8
354501	Cutting tools for machine tools	(X)	13.6	(X)	6.4
282104	Plastics resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	**18.6	15.3	(S)	11.8
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	(X)	9.4	(X)	18.1
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets	(X)	28.3	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products	(X)	31.9	(NA)	(NA)
329101	Grinding wheels and other abrasive products, except industrial diamonds	(X)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
260091	Paper and paperboard containers and other paper packaging supplies	(X)	30.7	(X)	34.2
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	230.0	(X)	221.9
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	138.8	(X)	114.9
INDUSTRY 3425, SAW BLADES AND HANDSAWS					
Materials, parts, containers, and supplies		(X)	214.3	(X)	185.4
Mill shapes and forms, except castings and forgings:					
Carbon steel:					
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	8.0	4.3	**5.5	3.9
331012	Sheet and strip	(S)	43.1	*20.9	36.8
331013	Plates	(S)	2.3	11.1	8.6
331017	Wire and wire products	(D)	(D)	.7	2.6
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms	(S)	2.8	(S)	2.1
Alloy steel, except stainless:					
331021	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	*14.3	47.8	1.3	2.5
331029	All other alloy steel mill shapes and forms			*9.8	26.6
Stainless steel:					
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
331050	All other stainless steel mill shapes and forms	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
335105	Copper and copper-base alloy mill shapes and forms	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
335007	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy mill shapes and forms	-	-	(D)	(D)
Castings (rough and semifinished):					
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) 1,000 s tons..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
332045	Steel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iron and steel forgings:					
346201	Cold 1,000 s tons..	(D)	(D)	-	-
346209	Other	-	-	(D)	(D)
249991	Wood parts, including handles	(X)	(D)	(X)	1.4
354501	Cutting tools for machine tools	(X)	(D)	(X)	1.2
282104	Plastic resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	(D)	(D)	*.1	.1
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	(X)	.1	(X)	1.0
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets	(X)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products	(X)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
329101	Grinding wheels and other abrasive products, except industrial diamonds	(X)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
260091	Paper and paperboard containers and other paper packaging supplies	(X)	4.6	(X)	4.4
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	43.6	(X)	76.7
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	22.8	(X)	12.0
INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.					
Materials, parts, containers, and supplies		(X)	3 186.1	(X)	2 107.4
Mill shapes and forms, except castings:					
Carbon steel:					
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	(S)	108.7	(S)	54.9
331012	Sheet and strip	**580.4	372.3	**589.2	339.3
331013	Plates	**12.9	6.1	(S)	4.8
331017	Wire and wire products	(S)	47.1	(S)	28.7
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms	*122.0	72.4	18.9	10.8
331020	Alloy steel, except stainless	(S)	12.3	(S)	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3429, HARDWARE, N.E.C.—Con.				
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings—Con.				
	Stainless steel:				
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons..	(S)	76.8	(S)	43.4
331050	All other stainless steel mill shapes and forms do..	(S)	25.1	**8.3	26.2
	Copper and copper-base alloy:				
335728	Bare wire (for electrical conduction only) mil lb..	.1	.2	**5	.5
335102	Rod, bar, and mechanical wire, including extruded and/ or drawn shapes do..	*26.0	25.9	**27.7	37.1
335143	Plate, sheet, and strip, including military cups and discs..... do..	46.8	52.7	*27.0	37.2
335152	Pipe and tube do..	*2.5	3.4	(S)	4.5
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335301	Sheet, plate, and foil mil lb..	*35.0	55.8	*41.8	56.9
335405	Extruded shapes..... do..	(S)	28.1	(S)	22.1
335008	All other aluminum mill shapes and forms do..	1.5	2.5	1.9	3.2
	Primary metals:				
333122	Copper and copper-base alloy refinery shapes 1,000 s tons..	(S)	7.6	(D)	32.4
333348	Zinc and zinc-base alloy refinery shapes do..	*41.3	38.2	*44.1	36.5
333401	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy refinery shapes do..	(S)	1.9	**8	1.3
339915	Metal powders..... mil lb..	**39.7	21.1	(S)	8.2
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) 1,000 s tons..	(S)	20.0	(S)	33.7
332045	Steel do..	(S)	20.6	(S)	16.1
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy mil lb..	(S)	25.5	(S)	20.6
336006	Copper and copper-base alloy do..	(S)	24.5	(S)	18.0
336009	Zinc and zinc-base alloy do..	(S)	30.1	(NA)	(NA)
336007	Other nonferrous do..	(S)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
265001	Paperboard boxes, containers, and corrugated paperboard	(X)	67.8	(X)	49.1
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets.....	(X)	92.3	(NA)	(NA)
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes	(X)	34.5	(X)	27.0
282104	Plastics resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, etc., but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and shapes mil lb..	(S)	104.2	102.2	88.9
320100	Glass and glass products	(X)	34.5	(X)	13.8
342903	Metal hardware, including hinges, locks, casters, handles, etc.	(X)	183.0	(X)	92.7
346901	Metal stampings 1,000 s tons..	**73.7	117.4	(S)	29.5
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products	(X)	169.0	(X)	57.2
362101	Electric motors, generators, and parts	(X)	(D)	(X)	69.4
306902	Fabricated rubber products, except tires, tubes, hose, belting, and gaskets.....	(X)	(D)	(X)	12.7
356200	Ball and roller bearings, mounted and unmounted	(X)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
349012	Fabricated wire products 1,000 s tons..	(S)	16.9	(X)	10.7
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies.....	(X)	723.3	(X)	591.2
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	352.2	(X)	216.9

¹For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-cost relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: * 10 to 19 percent estimated; ** 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by (S).

²Total cost of materials of establishments that did not report detailed materials data, including establishments that were not mailed a form.

APPENDIX A.

Explanation of Terms

This appendix is in two sections. Section 1 includes items requested of all establishments mailed census of manufactures forms including annual survey of manufactures (ASM) forms. Note that this section also includes several items (number of establishments and companies, value added, classes of products, and specialization and coverage ratios) not included on the report forms but derived from information collected on the forms. Section 2 covers supplementary items requested only from establishments included in the ASM sample. Results of the supplementary ASM inquiries are included in table 3c of this report.

SECTION 1. ITEMS COLLECTED OR DERIVED BASED ON ALL CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES (INCLUDING ASM) REPORT FORMS

Number of establishments and companies—As discussed in the Introduction, a separate report was required for each manufacturing establishment (plant) with one employee or more. An establishment is defined as a single physical location where manufacturing is performed. A company, on the other hand, is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

If the company operated at different physical locations, even if the individual locations were producing the same line of goods, a separate report was requested for each location. If the company operated in two or more distinct lines of manufacturing at the same location, a separate report was requested for each activity.

An establishment not in operation for any portion of the year was requested to return the report form with the proper notation in the "Operational Status" section of the form. In addition, the establishment was requested to report data on any employees, capital expenditures, inventories, or shipments from inventories during the year.

In this report, data are shown for establishments in operation at any time during the year. A comparison with the number of establishments in operation at the end of the year will be provided in the Introduction of the General Summary subject report.

Employment and related items—The report forms requested separate information on production workers for a specific payroll period within each quarter of the year and on other employees as of the payroll period which included the 12th of March.

All employees—This item includes all full-time and part-time employees on the payrolls of operating manufacturing establishments during any part of the pay period which included the 12th of the months specified on the report form. Included are all persons on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations during these pay periods.

Officers of corporations are included as employees; proprietors and partners of unincorporated firms are excluded. The "all employees" number is the average number of production workers plus the number of other employees in mid-March. The number of production workers is the average for the payroll periods including the 12th of March, May, August, and November.

Production workers—This item includes workers (up through the line-supervisor level) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping (but not delivering), maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with these production operations at the establishment covered by the report. Employees above the working-supervisor level are excluded from this item.

All other employees—This item covers nonproduction employees of the manufacturing establishment including those engaged in factory supervision above the line-supervisor level. It includes sales (including driver salespersons), sales delivery (highway truck drivers and their helpers), advertising, credit, collection, installation and servicing of own products, clerical and routine office function, executive, purchasing, financing, legal, personnel (including cafeteria, medical, etc.), professional, and technical employees. Also included are employees on the payroll of the manufacturing establishment engaged in the construction of major additions or alterations to the plant and utilized as a separate work force.

In addition to reports sent to operating manufacturing establishments, information on employment during the payroll period which included March 12 and annual payrolls also was requested of auxiliary units (e.g., administrative offices, warehouses, and research and development laboratories) of multiestablishment companies. However, these figures are not included in the totals for individual

industries shown in this report. They are included in the general summary and geographic area reports as a separate category.

Payroll—This item includes the gross earnings of all employees on the payroll of operating manufacturing establishments paid in the calendar year 1987. Respondents were told they could follow the definition of payrolls used for calculating the Federal withholding tax. It includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation and sick leave pay, and compensation in kind, prior to such deductions as employees' Social Security contributions, withholding taxes, group insurance, union dues, and savings bonds. The total includes salaries of officers of corporations; it excludes payments to proprietors or partners of unincorporated concerns. Also excluded are payments to members of Armed Forces and pensioners carried on the active payroll of manufacturing establishments.

The census definition of payrolls is identical to that recommended to all Federal statistical agencies by the Office of Management and Budget. It should be noted that this definition does not include employers' Social Security contributions or other nonpayroll labor costs, such as employees' pension plans, group insurance premiums, and workers' compensation.

The ASM provides estimates of employers' supplemental labor costs, both those required by Federal and State laws and those incurred voluntarily or as part of collective bargaining agreements. (Supplemental labor costs are explained later in this appendix.)

As in the case of employment figures, the payrolls of separate auxiliary units of multiestablishment companies are not included in the totals for individual industries or industry groups.

Production-worker hours—This item covers hours worked or paid for at the plant, including actual overtime hours (not straight-time equivalent hours). It excludes hours paid for vacations, holidays, or sick leave.

Cost of materials—This term refers to direct charges actually paid or payable for items consumed or put into production during the year, including freight charges and other direct charges incurred by the establishment in acquiring these materials. It includes the cost of materials or fuel consumed, whether purchased by the individual establishment from other companies, transferred to it from other establishments of the same company, or withdrawn from inventory during the year.

The important components of this cost item are (1) all raw materials, semifinished goods, parts, containers, scrap, and supplies put into production or used as operating supplies and for repair and maintenance during the year, (2) electric energy purchased, (3) fuels consumed for heat, power, or the generation of electricity, (4) work done by

others on materials or parts furnished by manufacturing establishments (contract work), and (5) products bought and resold in the same condition. (See discussion of duplication of data below.)

Specific materials consumed—In addition to the total cost of materials, which every establishment was required to report, information also was collected for most manufacturing industries on the consumption of major materials used in manufacturing. The inquiries were restricted to those materials which were important parts of the cost of production in a particular industry and for which cost information was available from manufacturers' records. Information on the establishments consuming less than a specified amount (usually \$10,000) of a specific material were not requested to report consumption of that material separately. Also, the cost of materials for the small establishments for which either administrative records or short forms were used was imputed as "not specified by kind." (See the introduction for the importance of administrative records in the industry.)

Value of shipments—This item covers the received or receivable net selling values, f.o.b. plant (exclusive of freight and taxes), of all products shipped, both primary and secondary, as well as all miscellaneous receipts, such as receipts for contract work performed for others, installation and repair, sales of scrap, and sales of products bought and resold without further processing. Included are all items made by or for the establishments from materials owned by it, whether sold, transferred to other plants of the same company, or shipped on consignment. The net selling value of products made in one plant on a contract basis from materials owned by another was reported by the plant providing the materials.

In the case of multiunit companies, the manufacturer was requested to report the value of products transferred to other establishments of the same company at full economic or commercial value, including not only the direct cost of production but also a reasonable proportion of "all other costs" (including company overhead) and profit. (See discussion of duplication of data below.)

Individual products—As in previous censuses, data were collected for most industries on the quantity and value of individual products shipped. In the 1987 census program, information was collected on the output of approximately 11,000 individual product items. The term "product", as used in the census of manufactures, represents the finest level of detail for which output information was requested. Consequently, it is not necessarily synonymous with the term "product" as used in the marketing sense. In some cases, it may be much more detailed and, in other cases, it is more aggregative. For example, "pharmaceutical preparations" was distributed into over 100 terms; whereas, "motor gasoline" was reported as a single item.

Approximately 6,600 of the product items were listed separately on the 1987 census report forms. Data for

about 4,400 products were obtained in the monthly, quarterly, or annual surveys comprising the Current Industrial Reports series of the Census Bureau. Totals for the year 1987 for these items, as derived from the commodity surveys, are shown in the "products shipped" table (table 6a-2).

The list of products for which separate information was collected was prepared after consultation with industry and government representatives. Comparability with previous figures was given considerable weight in the selection of product categories so that comparable 1982 information is presented for most products.

Typically, both quantity and value of shipments information were collected. However, if quantity was not significant or could not be reported by manufacturers, only value of shipments was collected.

Shipments include both commercial shipments and transfers of products to other plants of the same company. For industries in which a considerable portion of the total shipments is transferred to other plants of the same company, separate information on interplant transfers also was collected. Moreover, for products that are used to a large degree within the same establishment as materials or components in the fabrication of other products, total production and often consumption of the item within the plant was collected. Typically, the information on production also was collected for products for which there are significant differences between total production and shipments in a given year because of wide fluctuations in finished goods inventories. Other measures of output of products with long production cycles were used as appropriate and feasible.

Classes of products—To summarize the product information, the separate products were aggregated into classes of products that, in turn, were grouped into all primary products of each industry. The code structure used is a seven-digit number for the individual product, a five-digit number for the class of product, and a four-digit number for the total primary products in an industry. (See Introduction, Industry Classification of Establishments, for application of the coding structure to the assignment of SIC codes for establishments.)

In the 1987 census, the 11,000 products were grouped into approximately 1,500 separate classes on the basis of general similarity of manufacturing processes, types of materials used, and the like. However, the grouping of products was affected by the economic significance of the class and, in some cases, dissimilar products were grouped because the products were not sufficiently significant to warrant separate classes.

Duplication in cost of materials and value of shipments—The aggregate of the cost of materials and value of shipments figures for industry groups and for all manufacturing industries includes large amounts of duplication since the products of some industries are used as materials by others. This duplication results, in part, from the

addition of related industries representing successive stages in the production of a finished manufactured product. Examples are the addition of flour mills to bakeries in the food group and the addition of pulp mills to paper mills in the paper and allied products group of industries. Estimates of the overall extent of this duplication indicate that the value of manufactured products exclusive of such duplication (the value of finished manufactures) tends to approximate two-thirds of the total value of products reported in the annual survey.

Duplication of products within individual industries is significant within a number of industry groups, e.g., machinery and transportation industries. These industries frequently include complete machinery and their parts. In this case, the parts made for original equipment are materials consumed for assembly plants in the same industry.

Even when no significant amount of duplication is involved, value of shipments figures are deficient as measures of the relative economic importance of individual manufacturing industries or geographic areas because of the wide variation in ratio of materials, labor, and other processing costs of value of shipments, both among industries and within the same industry.

Before 1962, cost of materials and value of shipments were not published for some industries which included considerable duplication. Since then, these data have been published for all industries at the United States level and beginning in 1964, for all geographic levels.

Value added by manufacture—This measure of manufacturing activity is derived by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electricity, and contract work from the value of shipments (products manufactured plus receipts for services rendered). The result of this calculation is adjusted by the addition of value added by merchandising operations (i.e., the difference between the sales value and the cost of merchandise sold without further manufacture, processing, or assembly) plus the net change in finished goods and work-in-process between the beginning- and end-of-year inventories.

For those industries where value of production is collected instead of value of shipments (see footnote in table 1a), value added is adjusted only for the change in work-in-process inventories between the beginning and end of year. For those industries where value of work done is collected, the value added does not include an adjustment for the change in finished goods or work-in-process inventories.

"Value added" avoids the duplication in the figure for value of shipments that results from the use of products of some establishments as materials by others. Value added is considered to be the best value measure available for comparing the relative economic importance of manufacturing among industries and geographic areas.

New and used capital expenditures—For establishments in operation and any known plants under construction, manufacturers were asked to report their new expenditures for (1) permanent additions and major alterations to

manufacturing establishments, and (2) machinery and equipment used for replacement and additions to plant capacity if they were of the type for which depreciation accounts were ordinarily maintained.

The totals for new expenditures include expenditures leased from nonmanufacturing concerns through capital leases, new facilities owned by the Federal Government but operated under contract by private companies, and plant and equipment furnished to the manufacturer by communities and nonprofit organizations. Also excluded are expenditures for used plant and equipment (although reported in the census), expenditures for land, and cost of maintenance and repairs charged as current operating expenses.

Manufacturers also were requested to report the value of all used buildings and equipment purchased during the year at the purchase price. For any equipment or structure transferred for the use of the reporting establishment by the parent company or one of its subsidiaries, the value at which it was transferred to the establishment was to be reported. Furthermore, if the establishment changed ownership during the year, the cost of the fixed assets (building and equipment) was to be reported under used capital expenditures.

Total expenditures for used plant and equipment is a universe figure; it is collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown of this figure between expenditures for used buildings and other structures and expenditures for used machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM form. The data for total new capital expenditures, new building expenditures, and new machinery expenditures, as well as the data for total used expenditures, are shown in table 3b.

End-of-year inventories—Respondents were asked to report their 1986 and 1987 end-of-year inventories at cost or market. Effective with the 1982 Economic Censuses, this change to a uniform instruction for reporting inventories was introduced for all sector reports. Prior to 1982, respondents were permitted to value inventories using any generally accepted accounting method (FIFO, LIFO, market, to name a few). In 1982, LIFO users were asked to first report inventory values prior to the LIFO adjustment and then to report the LIFO reserve and the LIFO value after adjustment for the reserve.

SECTION 2. ITEMS COLLECTED ONLY ON ASM REPORT FORMS

The following items were collected only from establishments included in the ASM sample:

1. **Supplemental labor costs**—Supplemental labor costs are divided into legally required expenditures and payments for voluntary programs. The legally required portion consists primarily of Federal old age and survivors' insurance, unemployment compensation, and workers' compensation. Payments for voluntary programs include all programs not

Because of this change in reporting instructions, the 1982 through 1987 data for inventories and value added by manufacture included in the tables of this report are not comparable to the prior-year data shown in table 1a of this report and in historical census of manufactures and annual survey of manufactures publications.

In using inventory data by stage of fabrication for "all industries" and at the two-digit industry level, it should be noted that an item treated as a finished product by an establishment in one industry may be reported as a raw material by another establishment in a different industry. For example, the finished-product inventories of a steel mill would be reported as raw materials by a stamping plant. Such differences are present in the inventory figures by stage of fabrication shown for individual industries, industry groups, and "all manufacturing", which are aggregates of figures reported by establishments in specified industries.

Specialization and coverage ratios—These items are not collected on the report forms but are derived from the data shown in table 5b. An establishment is classified in a particular industry if its shipments of primary products of that industry exceed in value its shipments of the products of any other single industry.

As noted in the introduction, an establishment's shipments include those products assigned to an industry (primary products), those considered primary to other industries (secondary products), and receipts for miscellaneous activities (merchandising, contract work, resales, etc.). Specialization and coverage ratios have been developed to measure the relationship of primary product shipments to the data on shipments for the industry shown in tables 1a through 5a and data on product shipments shown in tables 6a through 6c.

Specialization ratio represents the ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary and secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishments classified in the industry.

Coverage ratio represents the ratio of primary products shipped by the establishments classified in the industry to the total shipments of such products that are shipped by all manufacturing establishments wherever classified.

specifically required by legislation whether they were employer initiated or the result of collective bargaining. They include the employer portion of such plans as insurance premiums, premiums for supplemental accident and sickness insurance, pension plans, supplemental unemployment compensation, welfare plans, stock purchase plans on which the employer payment is not subject to withholding tax, and deferred profit-sharing plans.

They exclude such items as company-operated cafeterias, in-plant medical services, free parking lots, discounts on employee purchases, and uniforms and work clothing for employees. While the excluded items do benefit employees and all or part of their cost generally is similar to the items covered in the ASM labor costs statistics, accounting records generally do not provide reliable figures on net employee benefits of these types.

2. **Retirements of depreciable assets**—Included in this item is the gross value of assets sold, retired, scrapped, destroyed, etc., during 1987. When a complete operation or establishment changed ownership, the respondent was instructed to report the value of the assets sold at the original cost as recorded in the books of the seller. The respondent also was requested to report retirements of equipment or structures owned by a parent company that the establishment was using as if it were a tenant.
3. **Depreciation charges for fixed assets**—This item includes depreciation and amortization charged during the year against assets. Depreciation charged against fixed assets acquired since the beginning of the year and against assets sold or retired during the year are components of this category. Respondents were requested to make certain that they did not report accumulated depreciation.
4. **Rental payments**—Total rental payments is collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown between rental payments for buildings and other structures and rental payments for machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM forms. This item includes rental payments for the use of all items for which depreciation reserves would be maintained if they were owned by the establishment, e.g., structures and buildings, and production, office, and transportation equipment. Excluded are royalties and other payments for the use of intangibles and depletable assets, and land rents where separable.

When an establishment of a multiestablishment company was charged rent by another part of the same company for the use of assets owned by the company, it was instructed to exclude that cost from rental payments. However, the book value (original cost) of these company-owned assets was to be reported as assets of the establishment at the end of the year.

If there were assets at an establishment rented from another company and the rents were paid centrally by the head office of the establishment, the company was instructed to report these rental payments as if they were paid directly by the establishment.

5. **Depreciable assets**—Total value of gross depreciable assets is collected on all census forms.

However, the detail for depreciable assets is collected only on the ASM forms. The data encompass all fixed depreciable assets on the books of establishments at the beginning and end of the year. The values shown (book value) represent the actual cost of assets at the time they were acquired, including all costs incurred in making the assets usable (such as transportation and installation). Included are all buildings, structures, machinery, and equipment (production, office, and transportation equipment) for which depreciation reserves are maintained. Excluded are nondepreciable capital assets, including inventories and intangible assets, such as timber and mineral rights.

The definition of fixed depreciable assets is consistent with the definition of capital expenditures. For example, expenditures include actual capital outlays during the year, rather than the final value of equipment put in place and buildings completed during the year. Accordingly, the value of assets at the end of the year includes the value of construction in progress. In addition, respondents were requested to make certain that assets at the beginning of the year plus new and used capital expenditures, less retirements, equalled assets at the end of the year.

6. **New and used capital expenditures**—The data for total new capital expenditures, new building expenditures, new machinery expenditures, and total used capital expenditures are collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown between expenditures for used buildings and other structures and expenditures for used machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM form. (See further explanation on capital expenditures in section 1.)
7. **Quantity of electric energy consumed for heat and power**—Data on the cost of purchased electric energy were collected on all census forms. However, data on the quantity of purchased electric energy were collected only on the ASM forms. In addition, information was collected on the quantity of electric energy generated by the establishment and the quantity of electric energy sold or transferred to other plants of the same company.
8. **Breakdown of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment**—ASM establishments were requested to separate their capital expenditures for new machinery and equipment into (1) automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use, (2) computers and peripheral data processing equipment, and (3) all other.

The category "automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use" is intended to measure expenditures for vehicles designed for highway use that were acquired through a purchase or lease-purchase agreement.

Vehicles normally operating off public highways (vehicles specifically designed to transport materials, property, or equipment on mining, construction, logging, and petroleum development projects) are excluded from this item.

9. **Foreign content of cost of materials**—Establishments included in the ASM sample panel were requested to provide information on foreign-made materials purchased or transferred from foreign sources. This includes materials acquired from a central warehouse or other domestic establishment of the same company but made in an operation outside of the 50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or U.S. territories.
10. **Cost of purchased services**—ASM establishments were requested to provide information on the cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and other structures, the repair of machinery, and communication services. Included in the cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and machinery are payments made for all maintenance and repair work on buildings and equipment, such as painting, roof repairs, replacing parts, and overhauling equipment. Such payments made to other establishments of the same company and for repair and maintenance of any leased property also are included. Extensive repairs or reconstruction that were capitalized are considered capital expenditures for used buildings and machinery and are, therefore, excluded from this item. Repair and maintenance costs provided by an owner as part of a rental contract or incurred directly by an establishment in using its own work force also are excluded.

Three basic approaches were utilized to produce these statistics.

1. For items 1 through 6, data were estimated (imputed) for all non-ASM establishments using the available data in the establishment record and industry-based parameters. The statistics were then generated by simply tabulating all census records including the imputed value for non-ASM establishments and the unweighted value for ASM establishments. Separate imputation rates were developed and are shown in the table. For quantity of purchased electricity for heat and power (item 7), a similar procedure was used; however, the imputation parameters were geographically-based instead of industry-based. For quantities of generated less sold electricity, no imputation was performed for non-ASM establishments. The estimates for these items are simply tabulations of unweighted ASM values.

Since the published statistics for these items were developed from the complete census universe and not just the ASM establishments, there are no sampling variances associated with these statistics. However, there is an unknown level of bias for each of the items due to the imputation of the non-ASM establishments. This bias is felt to be small due to the strong correlation between the items being imputed and the collected items that were used to generate the impute values.

2. For items 8 and 9, the estimates were developed using a ratio estimation methodology. For item 8, an estimate of the breakout of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment into the three categories was made from ASM establishments reporting these categories. The estimated proportions were then applied to the corresponding Census value for new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment to produce the estimates.

The estimates for item 9, foreign content of cost of materials, were developed in a similar manner based on costs of parts, supplies, and components (item 5a) as the control total for the three categories.

For items 8 and 9, an adjustment ratio of the following form was computed.

$$R_j = \frac{NM_c}{TME_{asm}}$$

where:

NM_c = the census value of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment

TME_{asm} = the weighted ASM value of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment from reporters of the detailed breakout data

3. For item 10, cost of purchased services, the estimates were made by simply tabulating weighted data for all the ASM records that reported the item. A response coverage ratio (a measure of the extent to which respondents reported for each item) is shown in table 3c for the three types of services. It is derived for each item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight, see appendix B) for those ASM establishments that reported the specific inquiry to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in the industry.

APPENDIX B.

Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) Sampling and Estimating Methodologies

DESCRIPTION OF SURVEY SAMPLE

The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) contains two components. The mail portion of the survey is a probability sample of about 56,000 manufacturing establishments selected from a total of about 220,000 establishments. These 220,000 establishments represent all manufacturing establishments of multiunit companies and all single establishment companies mailed schedules in the 1982 Census of Manufactures. This mail portion is supplemented annually by a Social Security Administration list of new manufacturing establishments opened after 1982 and a list of new multiunit manufacturing establishments identified from the Census Bureau's Company Organization Survey.

The 1984 through 1988 ASM sample differs slightly from the previous sample. For the current panel, all establishments of companies with 1982 shipments in manufacturing in excess of \$500 million were included in the survey panel with certainty. There are approximately 500 such companies collectively accounting for approximately 18,000 establishments. For the remaining portion of the mail survey, the establishment was defined as the sampling unit. For this portion, all establishments with 250 employees or more and establishments with a very large value of shipments also were included in the survey panel with certainty. A total of 12,100 establishments were selected from this portion of the universe with certainty. Therefore, of the 56,000 manufacturing establishments included in the ASM panel, approximately 31,000 are selected with certainty. These certainty establishments collectively account for approximately 80 percent of the total value of shipments in the 1982 census.

Smaller establishments in the remaining portion of the mail survey were sampled with probabilities ranging from 0.999 to 0.005 in accordance with mathematical theory for optimum allocation of a sample. The probabilities of selection assigned to the smaller establishments were proportional to measures of size determined for each establishment. The measures of size depend directly upon each establishment's 1982 product class values and the historic variability of the year-to-year shipments of each product class. Product classes displaying more volatile year-to-year change in shipments at the establishment level were sampled at a heavier rate.

This method of assigning measures of size was used in order to maximize the precision (that is, minimize the variance of estimates of the year-to-year change) in the value of product class shipments. Implicitly, it also gave weight differences in employment, value added, and other

general statistics, since these are highly correlated with value of shipments. Individual sample selection probabilities were obtained by multiplying each establishment's final measure of size by an overall sampling fraction coefficient calculated to yield a total expected sample size.

The sample selection procedure gave each establishment in the sampling frame an independent chance of selection. This method of independent selection permits the rotation of small establishments out of a given sample panel without introducing a bias into the survey estimates.

The nonmail portion of the survey includes all single-establishment companies that were tabulated as administrative records in the 1982 Census of Manufactures. Although this portion contained approximately 130,000 establishments, it accounted for less than 2 percent of the estimate for total value of shipments at the total manufacturing level. This portion was not sampled; rather, the data for every establishment in this group were estimated based on selected information obtained annually from the administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service and the Social Security Administration. This administrative-record information, which includes payroll, total employment, industry classification, and physical location of the establishment, was obtained under conditions which safeguard the confidentiality of both tax and census records. Estimates of data other than payroll and employment for these small establishments were developed from industry averages.

The corresponding estimates for the mail and nonmail establishments were added together, along with the base-year differences, as defined in the Description of Estimating Procedure section, to produce the figures shown in this publication.

DESCRIPTION OF ESTIMATING PROCEDURES

Most of the ASM estimates for the years 1983-1986 were computed using a difference estimation procedure. For each item, a base-year difference was developed. This base-year difference is equal to the difference between the 1982 census published number for an item total and the linear ASM estimate of the total for 1982. The ASM linear estimate was obtained by multiplying each sample establishment's data by its sample weight (the reciprocal of its probability of selection) and summing the weighted values.

These base-year differences were then added to the corresponding current-year linear estimates, which include the sum of the estimates for the mail and nonmail establishments, to produce the estimates for the years 1983-1986. Estimates developed by this procedure usually are far more reliable than comparable linear estimates developed from the current sample data alone.

The 1987 sample estimates for the purchased service items, shown in table 3c, are strictly ASM linear estimates, however, developed only from ASM establishments that reported the specific item.

The remaining estimates in table 3c, showing the breakdown of expenditures for new machinery and equipment and costs of parts (separated into purchases from foreign sources and purchases from domestic sources), were computed as ratio estimates. To do this, linear estimates of the new machinery detail items were developed from the ASM establishments and were ratio adjusted to the corresponding census total for new machinery. In a similar fashion, the ASM linear estimates of the detailed purchased materials items were ratio adjusted to the corresponding census total for cost of parts.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

The estimates developed from the sample are apt to differ somewhat from the results of a survey covering all companies in the sampled lists but otherwise conducted under essentially the same conditions as the actual sample survey. The estimates of the magnitude of the sampling errors (the differences between the estimates obtained and the results theoretically obtained from a comparable, complete-coverage survey) are provided by the standard errors of the estimates.

The particular sample selected for the ASM is one of a large number of similar probability samples that, by chance, might have been selected under the same specifications. Each of the possible samples would yield somewhat different sets of results, and the standard errors are measures of the variation of all the possible sample estimates around the theoretical, comparable, complete-coverage values.

Estimates of the standard errors have been computed from the sample data for selected statistics in this report. They are presented in the form of relative standard errors (the standard errors divided by the estimated values to which they refer).

In conjunction with its associated estimate, the relative standard error may be used to define confidence intervals (ranges that would include the comparable, complete-coverage value for specified percentages of all the possible samples).

The complete coverage value would be included in the range:

1. From one standard error below to one standard error above the derived estimate for about two-thirds of all possible samples.
2. From two standard errors below to two standard errors above the derived estimate for about 19 of 20 of all possible samples.
3. From three standard errors below to three standard errors above the derived estimate for nearly all samples.

An inference that the comparable, complete-survey result would be within the indicated ranges would be correct in approximately the relative frequencies shown. Those proportions, therefore, may be interpreted as defining the confidence that the estimates from a particular sample would differ from complete-coverage results by as much as one, two, or three standard errors, respectively.

For example, suppose an estimated total is shown as 50,000 with an associated relative standard error of 2 percent, that is, a standard error of 1,000 (2 percent of 50,000). There is approximately 67 percent confidence that the interval 49,000 to 51,000 includes the complete-coverage total, about 95 percent confidence that the interval 48,000 to 52,000 includes the complete-coverage total and almost certain confidence that the interval 47,000 to 53,000 includes the complete coverage total.

In addition to the sample errors, the estimates are subject to various response and operational errors: errors of collection, reporting, coding, transcription, imputation for nonresponse, etc. These operational errors also would occur if a complete canvass were to be conducted under the same conditions as the survey. Explicit measures of their effects generally are not available. However, it is believed that most of the important operational errors were detected and corrected in the course of the Bureau's review of the data for reasonableness and consistency. The small operational errors usually remain. To some extent, they are compensating in the aggregated totals shown. When important operational errors were detected too late to correct the estimates, the data were suppressed or were specifically qualified in the tables.

As derived, the estimated standard errors included part of the effect of the operational errors. The total errors, which depend upon the joint effect of the sampling and operational errors, are usually of the order of size indicated by the standard error, or only moderately higher. However, for particular estimates, the total error may considerably exceed the standard errors shown.

The concept of complete coverage under the conditions prevailing for the ASM is not identical to the complete coverage of the census of manufactures, as the censuses have been conducted. Nearly all types of operational errors that affect the ASM also occur in the censuses. The ASM and the censuses, are conducted under quite different conditions, and operational errors can be better controlled in the ASM than in the censuses. As a result, for many of the census figures, the errors are of the same order of size as the total errors of the corresponding annual survey estimates. The differences between the census and ASM operating conditions also disturb, to some degree, the comparability of the ASM and census data.

Any figures shown in the tables in this publication having an associated standard error exceeding 15 percent may be of limited reliability. However, the figure may be combined with higher-level totals, creating a broader aggregate, which then may be of acceptable reliability.

APPENDIX C.

Changes in Census of Manufactures

Product Classes for 1987

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product classes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product classes]

1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982
30521	30411	30899 3089A	3079K pt	34919	34948	35483	36233
30522	30412	32295	32291 pt	34921	3494B	35484	35496
30523	30413	32296	32292 pt	34922	3494C	35485	35495 pt 35497
30524	30414	32297	32294 pt	34923	3494D	35533	35531 pt
30525	30415	32298	32291 pt 32292 pt 32294 pt	34924	3494E	35534	35532 pt
30526	30416	32311	32317	34925	3494F	35543	35541 35542 pt
30534	32934	32312	32317	34926	3494G	35544	35542 pt
30535	32935	32927	32928 32929	34927	3494H	35558	35557 pt
30536	32936	32961	32963 32965	3523C	35234 pt 35237 35238 pt	35561	35511
30537	32937	32962	32964 32966	3523E	35234 pt 35238 pt	35562	35512
30538	32938	33152	33152 34967	3523F	3523A 3523B	35563	35513 pt
30539	32939	33391	33331	35246	35243 35245	35591	35591 35699 pt
30611	3069A pt	33392	33334	3531A	35311	35596	35595 pt
30612	3069A pt	33398	33321 33323 33399	3531B	35312	35597	35494
30613	3069A pt	33561 33562 33563	33569	3531C	35317	35599	35595 pt 36360 36362
30614	3069B pt	33630	33611	3531E	35314 pt	35616	3561C
30615	3069B pt	33640	33620 pt 33691 pt 33692 pt 33693 pt	3531F	35316	35631	35631 pt
30616	3069B pt	34234	34232 pt	3531G	35318 pt	35651	35513 pt 35514 pt 35691 pt
30617	3069B pt	34235	34232 pt 35531 pt 35532 pt	3531H	35313 pt 35318 pt 35319 pt	35652	35513 pt 35514 pt 35691 pt
3069C	3069C 35557 pt	34236	34233	3531K	35319 pt 35361 pt 35371 pt	35676	35672
3069E	30310	34441 34443 34447 34448 34449	34446	3531M	35313 pt 35314 pt 35319 pt 35372 pt	35692	35694 35695 35696
30810	30792	34461 34462 34463 34464 34465	34460	35337	35331 35332 pt	35697 35698	35699 pt
30820	3079K pt	34911 34912 34913 34914 34915 34916	3494A	35338	35332 pt	35711	35731 36629 pt
30830	3079K pt	34917	34949	35339	35333	35712	35734 pt 35735 pt
30840	30794	34918	34947	3533A	35335	35721	35732 pt
30850	30795	34919	34948	3533B	35336	35722	35734 pt 35735 pt
30861 30862 30863 30864 30865 30866	30797	34921	3494B	35363	35361 pt	35751	35732 pt 36612 pt
30870	3079K pt	34922	3494C	35364	35362 pt	35752	35734 pt 35735 pt
30880	3079J pt 3079K pt	34923	3494D	35373	35362 pt 35371 pt	35771	35732 pt
30891	3079J pt 3079K pt	34924	3494E	35374	35362 pt 35372 pt	35772	35734 pt 35735 pt
30892	3079J pt 3079K pt	34925	3494F	3541D	35411 35412	35781	35743
30893	3079J pt 3079K pt	34926	3494G	35430	35650	35782	35744
30894	3079J pt 3079K pt	34927	3494H	35454	35453	35783	35745
30895	3079J pt	34928	34949	35455	35452	3585C	3585A 36993
30896	2499A pt 3079J pt 3079K pt	34929	34950	35481	36231	3585D	3585B 36994 pt
30897	3079J pt 3079K pt	34930	34951	35482	36232		
30898	3079J pt 3079K pt	34931	34952				

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product classes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product classes]

1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982
35931	35996 35997	36411	36410	36991—Con. 36995	36629 pt—Con.	38731—Con.	38734—Con. 38736 38737
35932	35998	36412	36994 pt	36997	35497 pt 36629 pt	39113 39114	39112
35933	35999	36520	36521 pt	36998	36994 pt	39153 39154	39151
35941	35617 35618 35631 pt	36613	35732 pt 36612 pt	3714A	37143	39447	36629 pt 39447
35942	3561A 3561B 35631 pt	36614	36612 pt	37999	37994 37998	39493	39494 pt
35961 35962 35963	35760	36631	36621 36629 pt	38121	38111	39495	3079k pt
36123 36126	36125	36632	36622	38122	36625 pt 36629	39496	39494 pt
36251	36138 pt 36794	36691	36624	38210	38112 38113 pt	39523	39521 39522 pt
36252	36221	36692	36626	38260	38320 38326	39524	39522 pt
36253	36222	36693	36628	38271	38324	39651	39630
36254	36138 pt 36223	36714	36711 36712	38272 38273	38325	39654	39641
36330	36331 36333	36715	36799 pt	38295	36625 pt 38293	39656	39642
36395	36361 36394 36399	36720	36797	38296	38113 pt	39998	39620
		36799	36629 pt 36799 pt	38440	36931	39999	39995
		36950	35732 pt 36792	38450	36930 36933	97372	36522
		36991 36992	36629 pt	38731	38734	97819	36521 pt

APPENDIX D.

Changes in Census of Manufactures

Product Codes for 1987

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product codes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product codes. The terms published and collected are defined as follows: (1) published refers to the code used in the published reports for 1987 and 1982, and (2) collected refers to the code appearing on the report forms for 1987]

1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
30118 00	30118 00	30118 19 30118 20	30539 77	32939 77	32939 77	30830 11 30830 13 30830 19	30793 01 30793 03 30793 09	3079K 90	30892 20— Con.	3079D 33— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con. 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
3011A 39	3011A 39	3011A 33 3011A 35	30539 79	32939 79	32939 79	30840 11	30794 21	30794 21	30892 30	3079D 35	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
3011C 29	3011C 29	3011C 24 3011C 26 3011C 27	30611 00	3069A 00	3069A 11	30840 12	30794 22	30794 22			
30521 00	30411 00	30411 00	30612 00	3069A 00	3069A 12 3069A 15	30840 13	30794 23	30794 23			
30522 00	30412 00	30412 00	30613 00	3069A 00	3069A 13 3069A 14 3069A 16	30840 14	30794 24	30794 24			
30523 00	30413 00	30413 00	30614 00	3069B 00	3069B 11	30840 15	30794 25	30794 25	30892 90	3079D 39	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
30524 00	30414 00	30414 00	30615 00	3069B 00	3069B 12 3069B 13 3069B 14 3069B19	30840 19	30794 26	30794 26			
30525 00	30415 00	30415 00				30850 00	30795 00	30795 00			
30526 00	30416 00	30416 00				30861 00	30797 41	30797 41			
30534 11	32934 11	32934 11	30616 00	3069B 00	3069B 21	30862 10 30862 20 30862 90	30797 51 30797 53 30797 59	30797 42	30893 00	3079F 22	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
30534 13	32934 13	32934 13	30617 00	3069B 00	3069B 29	30863 10 30863 90	30797 61 30797 69	30797 44			
30534 15	32934 15	32934 15	30697 77	30697 77	30697 11 30697 78	30864 10 30864 20 30864 30 30864 90	30797 71 30797 73 30797 75 30797 79	30797 45	30894 01	30798 01	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30534 17	32934 17	32934 17	3069C 12	35558 72	35557 72	30865 10 30865 20 30865 30 30865 40 30865 90	30797 81 30797 83 30797 85 30797 86 30797 89	30797 46			
30535 11	32935 11	32935 11	3069C 30	35558 76	35557 76	30866 10	30797 43	30797 43	30894 02	30798 02	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30535 13	32935 13	32935 13	3069D 20	3069D 20	3069D 17 3069D 19	30870 12 30870 13	30791 01 30791 02	3079K 99			
30535 15	32935 15	32935 15	3069D 42	3069D 42	3069D 55 3069D 58	30880 00	3079F 20	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	30894 03	30798 03	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30535 17	32935 17	32935 17	3069E 20	30310 00	30310 00	30891 01	3079C 11	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30535 19	32935 19	32935 19	30810 10	30792 11	30792 10 pt 30792 20 pt 30792 30 pt 30792 40 pt 30792 50 pt 30792 60 pt 30792 70 pt	30891 03	3079C 13	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30894 04	30798 04	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30535 21	32935 21	32935 21	30810 20	30792 12	30792 10 pt 30792 20 pt 30792 30 pt 30792 40 pt 30792 50 pt 30792 60 pt 30792 70 pt	30891 09	3079C 19	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30894 05	30798 05	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30535 23	32935 23	32935 23	30810 30	30792 13	30792 10 pt 30792 20 pt 30792 30 pt 30792 40 pt 30792 50 pt 30792 60 pt 30792 70 pt	30892 10	3079D 31	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt	30894 06	30798 06	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30535 29	32935 29	32935 29				30892 20	3079D 33	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30894 07	30798 07	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30536 21	32936 21	32936 21							30894 09	30798 09	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30536 22	32936 22	32936 22									
30536 25	32936 25	32936 25									
30536 26	32936 26	32936 26									
30536 30	32936 30	32936 30									
30536 35	32936 35	32936 35									
30537 29	32937 29	32937 29									
30537 39	32937 39	32937 39									
30537 41	32937 41	32937 41									
30537 43	32937 43	32937 43									
30537 49	32937 49	32937 49									
30538 10	32938 10	32938 10									
30538 13	32938 13	32938 13									
30538 15	32938 15	32938 15									
30538 17	32938 17	32938 17									
30538 19	32938 19	32938 19									
30539 70	32939 70	32939 70									
30539 73	32939 73	32939 73									
30539 75	32939 75	32939 75									

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30895 01— Con.	30799 01— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con.	30896 22— Con.	3079A 21— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con.	30898 05— Con.	3079B 25— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con.	32927 15	32927 15	32929 11		
		3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt			3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt			32927 31	32927 31	32929 31			
								32927 33	32927 33	32929 33			
30895 02	30799 02	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt	30896 23	3079A 23	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 06	3079B 26	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 34	32927 34	32929 34		
								32927 36	32927 36	32929 36			
								32927 41	32927 41	32929 41			
30895 03	30799 03	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt	30896 24	3079A 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 07	3079B 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 78	32927 78	32929 51 32929 73 32929 75		
								32927 98	32927 98	32928 13 32929 98			
								32961 11	32961 11	32963 11 32965 11			
30896 11	3079A 11	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30896 25	3079A 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 08	3079B 28	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32961 31	32961 31	32963 31 32965 31		
								32961 35	32961 35	32963 35 32965 35			
								32961 38	32961 38	32963 38 32965 38			
30896 12	3079A 12	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30896 26	3079A 28	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 09	3079B 29	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3179K 99	32961 51	32961 51	32963 51 32965 51		
								32961 61	32961 61	32963 61 32965 61			
								32961 98	32961 98	32963 98 32965 98			
30896 13	3079A 13	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30896 27	2499A 94 3079A 29	2499A 94 3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30899 00	3079F 31	3079K 88	32961 98	32961 98	32963 98 32965 98		
								3089A 11	3079F 41	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 31	32962 31	32964 31 32966 31
								3089A 12	3079F 43	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 34	32962 34	32964 34 32966 34
30896 14	3079A 14	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30897 01	3079F 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	3089A 14	3079F 47	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 45	32962 45	32964 45 32966 45		
								3089A 18	3079F 49	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 61	32962 61	32964 61 32966 61
								32295 00	32295 00	32292 00 pt	32962 83	32962 83	32964 83 32966 83
30896 15	3079A 15	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30897 09	3079F 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	3089A 18	3079F 49	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 98	32962 98	32964 98 32966 98		
								32298 00	32298 00	32291 00 pt 32292 00 pt 32294 00 pt	33121 98	33121 98	33121 79 33121 85 33121 98
								32311 00 32312 00	32311 00 32312 00	32317 00	3312A 11 3312A 23 3312A 25 3312A 27	3312A 11 3312A 23 3312A 25 3312A 27	
30896 16	3079A 16	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 01	3079B 21	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 03	3079B 23	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32620 15	32620 15	32620 14 32620 52 pt		
								32620 19	32620 19	32620 18 32620 52 pt	3312B 61 3312B 63 3312B 65 3312B 67	3312B 61 3312B 63 3312B 65 3312B 67	3312B 00
								32630 15	32630 15	32630 14 32630 52 pt	33151 22 33151 23	33151 22 33151 23	33151 21
30896 17	3079A 17	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 02	3079B 22	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 04	3079B 24	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32752 11	32752 11	32752 00		
								32917 23	32917 23	32917 22 32917 24			
								32917 40	32917 40	32917 26 32917 28 32917 39	33152 01	33152 01	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt
30896 18	3079A 18	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 03	3079B 23	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 05	3079B 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt	32927 14	32927 14	32928 15 32928 17		
30896 19	3079A 19	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 04	3079B 24	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 06	3079B 26	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 77	32927 77	32929 77		
								32927 78	32927 78	32929 51 32929 73 32929 75			
								32927 98	32927 98	32928 13 32929 98			
30896 21	3079A 20	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 05	3079B 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt	30898 07	3079B 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 78	32927 78	32929 51 32929 73 32929 75		
								32927 98	32927 98	32928 13 32929 98			
								32961 11	32961 11	32963 11 32965 11			
30896 22	3079A 21	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 06	3079B 26	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt	30898 08	3079B 28	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32961 31	32961 31	32963 31 32965 31		
								32961 35	32961 35	32963 35 32965 35			
								32961 38	32961 38	32963 38 32965 38			

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33152 03— Con.	33152 03— Con.	33152 11 pt —Con. 34967 19 pt	33157 42— Con.	33157 42— Con.	33157 31 pt —Con. 33157 71 pt	33561 66— Con. 33562 78 33563 91 33569 91	33561 66— Con. 33562 78 33563 91 33569 91	33569 92— Con.	34236 21	34236 21	34233 21
									34236 31	34236 31	34233 31
33152 05	33152 05	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33157 43	33157 43	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33630 00	33611 00	33611 00	34236 41	34236 41	34233 41
			33159 44 33159 45 33159 48	33159 44 33159 45 33159 48	33159 49	33640 11	33620 42	33620 42	34236 81	34236 81	34238 81
						33640 21	33691 51	33691 51	34236 99	34236 99	34233 99
33152 07	33152 07	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33159 99	33159 99	33159 77 33159 98	33640 31	33692 31	33692 31	34292 12 34298 99	34292 12 34298 99	34298 98
			33211 21	33211 21	33211 22 pt 33211 24 pt 33211 27 pt 33211 30 pt	33640 41	33693 71	33693 71	34320 01 34320 03	34320 01 34320 03	34320 04
						33640 51	33693 91	33693 91	34320 05 34320 07	34320 05 34320 07	34320 06
			33211 23	33211 23	33211 22 pt 33211 24 pt 33211 27 pt 33211 30 pt	33650 11	33612 11	33612 11	34320 09 34320 11	34320 09 34320 11	34320 08
33152 09	33152 09	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt				33650 31	33612 31	33612 31	34320 14 34320 25 34320 35	34320 14 34320 25 34320 35	34320 98
			33211 25	33211 25	33211 33 pt 33211 36 pt 33211 39 pt 33211 42 pt	33650 51	33612 51	33612 51	34320 47 34320 48	34320 47 34320 48	34320 79
						33650 61	33612 61	33612 61	34320 67 34320 69	34320 67 34320 69	34320 65
33152 10	33152 10	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33211 26	33211 26	33211 33 pt 33211 36 pt 33211 39 pt 33211 42 pt	33660 20	33620 20	33620 20	34320 71 34320 74 34320 75	34320 71 34320 74 34320 75	34320 98
			33217 31	33217 31	33217 32 pt 33217 34 pt 33217 37 pt 33217 40 pt	33660 21	33620 21	33620 21	34320 76 34320 78	34320 76 34320 78	34320 77
						33660 22	33620 22	33620 22	34320 80 34320 82	34320 80 34320 82	34320 55
33152 12	33152 12	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33217 33	33217 33	33217 32 pt 33217 34 pt 33217 37 pt 33217 40 pt	33660 23	33620 23	33620 23	34320 84 34320 86	34320 84 34320 86	34320 56
						33660 24	33620 24	33620 24	34320 87 34320 89	34320 87 34320 89	34320 40
			33217 35	33217 35	33217 43 pt 33217 46 pt 33217 49 pt 33217 52 pt	33660 25	33620 25	33620 25	34320 92 34320 93	34320 92 34320 93	34320 42
						33660 31	33620 31	33620 31	34320 94 34320 95	34320 94 34320 95	34320 43
33152 14	33152 14	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33217 36	33217 36	33217 43 pt 33217 46 pt 33217 49 pt 33217 52 pt	33660 41	33620 41	33620 41	34320 96 34320 97	34320 96 34320 97	34320 44
						33660 61	33620 61 pt	33620 61 pt	34320 99 34432 44	34320 99 34432 44	34320 45
						33660 72	33620 72	33620 72	34432 46 34432 48	34432 46 34432 48	34432 47
			33252 11	33252 11	33252 12 33252 13	33690 11	33692 11	33692 11	34432 52 34432 54 34432 56 34432 98	34432 52 34432 54 34432 56 34432 98	34432 99
33152 16	33152 16	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33391 00	33331 00	33331 00	33690 15	33692 15	33692 15	34433 13 34433 14 34433 48 pt	34433 13 34433 14 34433 48 pt	34433 12 34433 14 34433 48 pt
			33392 31	33334 31	33334 31	33690 21	33692 33	33692 33	34433 17 34433 18	34433 17 34433 18	34433 16 34433 48 pt
			33392 37	33334 37	33334 35 pt	33690 25	33692 41	33692 41	34433 22 34433 23	34433 22 34433 23	34433 21 34433 48 pt
33152 22	33152 22	33152 33 pt 34967 23 pt	33392 39	33334 39	33334 38 pt	33690 91 33690 98	33693 94 33693 99	33693 99	34433 32 34433 33 34433 48 pt	34433 32 34433 33 34433 48 pt	34433 31 34433 33 34433 48 pt
			33392 41	33334 41	33334 41	33991 91 33991 98	33991 91 33991 98	33991 99	34433 38 34433 39 34433 40	34433 38 34433 39 34433 40	34433 35 34433 36 34433 40
33152 23	33152 23	33152 23 34967 19 pt	33392 43	33334 43	33334 45 pt	34234 11	34234 11	34232 31	34433 41 34433 42 34433 43	34433 41 34433 42 34433 43	34433 41 34433 42 34433 43
33152 25	33152 25	33152 25 34967 21	33392 49	33334 49	33334 48 pt	34234 22	34234 22	34232 83	34433 44 34433 45 34433 46 34433 47	34433 44 34433 45 34433 46 34433 47	34433 44 34433 45 34433 46 34433 47
33152 30	33152 30	33152 33 pt 34967 23 pt	33392 51	33334 51	33334 35 pt 33334 38 pt 33334 45 pt 33334 48 pt	34234 33	34234 33	34232 85	34433 48 34433 49 34433 50	34433 48 34433 49 34433 50	34433 48 34433 49 34433 50
33156 15	33156 15	33156 13	33392 55	33334 55	33334 55	34234 44 34234 98	34234 44 34234 98	34232 99	34433 51 34433 52 34433 53	34433 51 34433 52 34433 53	34433 51 34433 52 34433 53
33156 17	33156 17		33392 55	33334 55	33334 55	34235 11	34235 11	34232 53	34433 54 34433 55 34433 56 34433 57	34433 54 34433 55 34433 56 34433 57	34433 54 34433 55 34433 56 34433 57
33156 22	33156 22	33156 21	33398 01	33321 00	33321 00	34235 12	34235 12	34232 54	34433 58 34433 59 34433 60	34433 58 34433 59 34433 60	34433 58 34433 59 34433 60
33156 24	33156 24		33398 05	33323 00	33323 00	34235 21	34235 21	34232 56	34433 61 34433 62 34433 63	34433 61 34433 62 34433 63	34433 61 34433 62 34433 63
33157 21	33157 21	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33398 73	33398 73	33399 85	34235 22	34235 22	34232 58	34433 64 34433 65 34433 66	34433 64 34433 65 34433 66	34433 64 34433 65 34433 66
33157 22	33157 22	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33398 99	33398 99	33398 23 33398 98 33399 81	34235 31	34235 31 35533 81	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 67 34433 68 34433 69	34433 67 34433 68 34433 69	34433 67 34433 68 34433 69
33157 23	33157 23	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33416 99	33416 99	33416 51 33416 98	34235 33	34235 33 35533 83	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 70 34433 71 34433 72	34433 70 34433 71 34433 72	34433 70 34433 71 34433 72
33157 41	33157 41	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33542 61	33542 61	33542 51 pt 33542 53 pt	34235 39	34235 39 35533 84	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 73 34433 74 34433 75	34433 73 34433 74 34433 75	34433 73 34433 74 34433 75
			33542 63	33542 63	33542 51 pt 33542 53 pt	34236 11	34236 11	34233 11	34433 76 34433 77 34433 78	34433 76 34433 77 34433 78	34433 76 34433 77 34433 78
33157 42	33157 42	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt	33561 66	33561 66	33569 92						

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34434 17	34434 17	34434 12 pt	34463 12	34463 12	34460 46	34913 35	3494A 45	3494A 45	34931 57	34931 57	34931 56 34931 58
34434 19	34434 19	34434 18 pt	34463 20 34463 22	34463 20 34463 22	34460 49	34913 47	3494A 46	3494A 46			
34435 21 34435 23	34435 21 34435 23	34435 20	34464 10	34464 10	34460 54 pt 34460 56 pt	34913 59	3494A 47	3494A 47	34931 99	34931 99	34931 63 34931 98
34435 31 34435 33	34435 31 34435 33	34435 35				34913 61	3494A 49	3494A 49			
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34438 14 34438 16	34438 14 34438 16	34438 15				34914 15	3494A 53	3494A 53	34944 31 34944 41 34944 51 34944 99	34944 31 34944 41 34944 51 34944 99	34944 19
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34441 29	34441 29	34446 32				34915 23	3494A 63	3494A 63	34964 45	34964 45	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
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34449 62	34449 62	34446 62 pt	34911 23	3494A 12	3494A 12	34917 13	34949 13	34949 13	34992 13	34992 13	34992 12 34992 19
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34462 12	34462 12	34460 36	34912 31	3494A 25	3494A 25	34922 00	3494C 00	3494C 00	35112 22	35112 22	35112 01 pt 35112 17
34462 22	34462 22	34460 22	34912 35	3494A 26	3494A 26	34923 00	3494D 00	3494D 00			
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34463 10	34463 10	34460 41	34912 43	3494A 29	3494A 29	34925 00	3494F 00	3494F 00	35112 24	35112 24	35112 09 35112 19

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
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35112 79 35112 83	35112 79 35112 83	35112 00 pt	3531G 00	3531G 00	35318 00 pt	35337 26 35337 27	35337 26 35337 27	35331 43	35364 05	35364 05	35362 13 35362 15 pt
35199 01	35199 01	35199 98 pt	3531H 00	3531H 00	35313 00 pt 35318 00 pt 35319 85	35337 44	35337 44	35331 44	35364 06	35364 06	35362 14 35362 15 pt
35199 33	35199 26	35199 26	3531K 06	3531K 06	35319 06	35337 45	35337 45	35331 45	35364 17	35364 17	35362 55 pt
35199 41 35199 42	35199 41 35199 42	35199 03	3531K 07	3531K 07	35319 07	35337 47	35337 47	35331 47	35364 52	35364 52	35362 52
35199 43 35199 44	35199 43 35199 44	35199 04	3531K 11	3531K 11	35319 11	35337 48	35337 48	35331 48	35364 54	35364 54	35362 55 pt
35199 45 35199 46	35199 45 35199 46	35199 05	3531K 20	3531K 20	35319 20	35337 59	35337 59	35331 59	35373 01 35373 02	35373 01 35373 02	35371 23 pt
35199 47	35199 47	35199 06 pt 35199 07 pt	3531K 22 3531K 24	3531K 22 3531K 24	35319 23	35338 31	35338 31	35332 31	35373 03	35373 03	35371 11 pt
35199 48	35199 48	35199 06 pt 35199 07 pt	3531K 25	3531K 25	35319 25	35338 51 35338 55	35338 51 35338 55	35332 51 35332 55	35373 05	35373 05	35371 36 pt 35371 37 pt 35371 38 pt
35199 51 35199 52	35199 51 35199 52	35199 14	3531K 27	3531K 27	35319 27	35338 98	35338 98	35332 98	35373 06	35373 06	35371 36 pt 35371 37 pt 35371 38 pt
35199 53 35199 54	35199 53 35199 54	35199 15	3531K 53 3531K 55	3531K 53 3531K 55	35319 52	35338 99	35338 99	35332 61 pt	35373 08	35373 08	35371 11 pt
35199 55 35199 56	35199 55 35199 56	35199 16	3531K 61	35363 36	35361 36	35339 12	35339 12	35333 12	35373 12	35373 12	35371 61
35199 57 35199 58	35199 57 35199 58	35199 17	3531K 70	3531K 70	35319 70	35339 13	35339 13	35333 13	35373 15	35373 15	35371 23 pt 35371 41 pt
35199 59 35199 60	35199 59 35199 60	35199 18	3531K 74	3531K 74	35319 72 35319 73	35339 14	35339 14	35333 14	35373 16	35373 16	35371 11 pt
35199 61 35199 62	35199 61 35199 62	35199 19	3531K 77	3531K 77	35319 75 35319 76	35339 19	35339 19	35333 19	35373 17	35373 17	35371 36 pt 35371 37 pt 35371 38 pt 35371 41 pt
35199 91	35199 91	35199 22 pt 35199 23 pt 35199 28 pt 35199 29 pt 35199 98 pt	3531K 82	3531K 82	35319 82	35339 21	35339 21	35333 21	35373 18	35373 18	35371 11 pt
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35239 26	35239 26	35239 01 35239 02 35239 03 35239 04 35239 05 35239 06 35239 07 35239 08 35239 09 35239 11 35239 12 35239 19 35239 30	3531K 97	3531K 97	35319 97	35339 57	35339 57	35333 57	35373 21	35373 21	35371 55
35239 31	35239 31	35239 21 35239 25	3531M 01	3531M 01	35313 00 pt	35339 61	35339 61	35333 61	35373 25	35373 25	35371 99 pt
35239 33	35239 33	35239 33 35239 35 pt	3531M 03	3531M 03	35314 00 pt	35339 71	35339 71	35333 71	35373 26	35373 26	35371 75
35239 34	35239 34	35329 34 35329 35 pt	3531M 05	3531M 05	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt	35339 82	35339 82	35333 82	35373 28	35373 28	35371 81
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35239 71 35239 73 35239 75	35239 71 35239 73 35239 75	35329 71 35329 73 35329 75	3531M 09	3531M 09	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt	3533A 10	3533A 10	35335 10	35373 31	35373 31	35371 71
3523F 00	3523F 00	3523A 00 3523B 00	3531M 15	3531M 19	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt 35372 85 pt	3533A 78	3533A 78	35335 78	35373 32	35373 32	35371 85
35246 00	35246 00	35243 00 35245 00	35329 33	35329 33	35329 31 pt 35329 35 pt	3533B 21	3533B 21	35336 21	35373 35	35364 41	35362 41
3531A 00	3531A 00	35311 00	35329 34	35329 34	35329 31 pt 35329 35 pt	3533B 32 3533B 34	3533B 32 3533B 34	35336 31	35373 39	35373 39	35371 48 35371 99 pt
3531B 00	3531B 00	35312 00	35337 11	35337 11	35331 11	35363 01 35363 02 35363 03	35363 01 35363 02 35363 03	35361 11	35374 11	35374 11	35372 11
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			35337 14	35337 14	35331 14	35363 15	35363 15	35361 14	35374 19	35374 19	35372 85 pt
			35337 15	35337 15	35331 15	35363 16	35363 16	35361 16	35419 21 35419 22 35419 23 35419 24 35419 25 35419 26	35419 21 35419 22 35419 23 35419 24 35419 25 35419 26	35419 41
			35337 16	35337 16	35331 16	35363 32	35363 32	35361 33 35361 39 pt	3541D 00	3541D 00	35411 00 35412 00
			35337 17	35337 17	35331 17	35363 34	35363 34	35361 35 35361 39 pt	35421 00	35421 00	35421 10 35421 20
			35337 21	35337 21	35331 21	35363 37 35363 38	35363 37 35363 38	35361 39 pt	35424 01 35424 02	35424 01 35424 02	35424 11
						35364 01	35364 01	35362 07 35362 15 pt	35424 03 35424 04 35424 05	35424 03 35424 04 35424 05	35424 75
						35364 02	35364 02	35362 08 35362 15 pt	35430 11	35650 11	35650 11

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	
35430 98	35650 98	35650 98	35462 72	35462 72	35462 73	35484 09	35496 19	35496 19	35543 03	35543 03	35541 28 pt	
35441 23	35441 23	35441 29			35462 74						35542 73 pt	
35441 25	35441 25				35462 75				35543 04	35543 04	35541 25	
35441 42	35441 42	35441 91			35462 76	35485 01	35497 61	35497 61			35542 73 pt	
35441 44	35441 44				35462 77			35543 05	35543 05	35541 28 pt		
35441 83	35441 83	35463 12	35463 12	35462 78	35485 02	35497 65	35497 65			35542 73 pt		
35441 89	35441 89			35462 19			35485 03	35497 67	35497 67		35543 09	35543 09	35541 31
35442 15	35442 15	35442 21 35442 25 pt	35473 48	35473 48	35485 05	35497 74			35497 63 35497 75	35542 73 pt		
35442 16	35442 16	35442 25 pt	35473 51	35473 51			35485 07	35497 73		35497 73	35543 11	35543 11	35541 49 p
			35473 52	35473 52	35542 73 p							
35442 17	35442 17	35442 62 pt	35481 01	36231 14	36231 14	35485 09	35497 81	35497 81	35543 12	35543 12	35541 49 pt	
35442 18	35442 18			36231 16	36231 16						35497 81		35542 73 pt
35442 19	35442 19	35442 33	35481 02	36231 16	36231 16	35492 13	35492 13	35492 19	35543 13	35543 13	35541 45	
35442 23	35442 23			36231 31	36231 31						35492 18		35542 73 pt
35442 41	35442 41	35442 33	35481 03	36231 31	36231 31	35495 01	35495 01	35495 10	35543 14	35543 14	35541 49 pt	
35442 42	35442 42			36231 32	36231 32						35495 02		35542 73 pt
35442 45	35442 45	35442 62 pt	35481 05	36231 33	36231 33	35495 03	35495 02	35495 03	35543 15	35543 15	35541 41	
35442 47	35442 47			36231 35	36231 35						35495 92		35541 43
35442 67	35442 67	35451 43 35451 44	35481 06	36231 35	36231 35	35495 95	35495 92	35495 95	35521 38	35521 38	35541 49 pt	
35451 53	35451 53			36231 52	36231 52						35521 47		35542 73 pt
35451 54	35451 54	35451 48 35451 49	35481 08	36231 53	36231 53	35521 39	35521 39	35521 46 35521 48	35543 21	35543 21	35541 59 pt	
				35481 09	36231 54						36231 54	35521 48		35542 73 pt
35454 12	35454 12	35453 12	35481 11	36231 56	36231 56	35521 54	35521 54	35521 55	35543 22	35543 22	35541 51	
35454 14	35454 14			36231 57	36231 57						35521 56		35542 73 pt
35454 17	35454 17	35453 17	35481 12	36231 57	36231 57	35521 68	35521 68	35521 67	35543 23	35543 23	35541 53	
35454 31	35454 31			36231 59	36231 59						35521 69		35542 73 pt
35454 37	35454 37	35453 37	35482 01	36232 01	36232 41	35521 84	35521 84	35521 86	35543 24	35543 24	35541 54 pt	
35454 47	35454 47			36232 02	36232 02						35521 85		35541 59 pt
35454 38	35454 38	35453 38	35482 03	36232 11	36232 11	35522 79	35522 79	35522 72 35522 98	35543 25	35543 25	35541 54 pt	
35454 41	35454 41			36232 23	36232 23						35522 98		35541 59 pt
35454 43	35454 43	35453 43	35482 04	36232 23	36232 23	35533 11	35533 11	35531 11	35543 26	35543 26	35541 56	
35454 45	35454 45			36232 25	36232 25						35533 13		35541 59 pt
35454 45	35454 45	35453 45	35482 06	36232 31	36232 31	35533 15	35533 15	35531 15	35543 27	35543 27	35541 59 pt	
35454 51	35454 51			36232 43	36232 43						35533 15		35542 73 pt
35454 51	35454 51	35453 51	35482 07	36232 59 pt	36232 59 pt	35533 19	35533 19	35531 62	35544 01	35544 01	35542 89	
35454 59	35454 59			36232 64 pt	36232 64 pt						35533 19		35542 83
35454 98	35454 98	35453 98	35482 08	36232 45	36232 59 pt	35533 21	35533 21	35531 73 pt	35544 03	35544 03	35542 85	
35455 11	35455 11			36232 64 pt	36232 68 pt						35533 23		35542 87
35455 11	35455 11	35452 11	35482 11	36232 52	36232 52	35533 25	35533 25	35531 75 pt	35544 05	35544 05	35542 87	
35455 13	35455 13			36232 54	36232 54						35533 27		35551 02
35455 13	35455 13	35452 13	35482 12	36232 54	36232 54	35533 29	35533 29	35531 98 pt	35551 02	35551 02	35551 01	
35455 15	35455 15			36232 55	36232 55						35533 31		35551 03
35455 17	35455 17	35452 15	35482 13	36232 55	36232 55	35533 33	35533 33	35531 73 pt	35551 05	35551 05	35551 08	
35455 17	35455 17			36232 58	36232 58						35533 31		35553 05
35455 21	35455 21	35452 21	35482 14	36232 58	36232 58	35533 33	35533 33	35531 75 pt	35553 05	35553 05	35553 01	
35455 21	35455 21			36232 61	36232 61						35533 33		35553 02
35455 61	35455 61	35452 61	35482 15	36232 62	36232 65	35533 35	35533 35	35531 98 pt	35553 08	35553 08	35553 04	
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35455 65	35455 65	35452 65	35482 16	36232 66	36232 68 pt	35533 39	35533 39	35531 62	35544 02	35544 02	35542 83	
35455 71	35455 71			36232 64 pt	36232 68 pt						35533 19		35542 87
35455 81	35455 81	35452 99 pt	35483 05	36233 13	36233 13	35533 39	35533 39	35531 17 35531 73 pt 35531 75 pt 35531 98 pt	35553 09	35553 09	35553 45	
35455 83	35455 83			36233 23	36233 23						35533 39		35553 52
35455 91	35455 91	35452 92	35483 06	36233 23	36233 23	35533 87	35533 87	35531 87	35558 02	35558 02	35557 01	
35455 92	35455 92			36233 31	36233 31						35533 87		35557 09
35455 93	35455 93	35452 99 pt	35483 07	36233 31	36233 31	35534 01	35534 01	35532 21	35558 09	35558 09	35557 69	
35455 94	35455 94			36233 52	36233 52						35534 02		35558 83
35455 95	35455 95	35452 95	35483 08	36233 52	36233 52	35534 03	35534 02	35534 03	35558 83	35558 83	35557 83	
35455 96	35455 96			36233 61	36233 61						35534 03		35558 85
35455 97	35455 97	35452 99 pt	35483 09	36233 61	36233 61	35534 04	35534 04	35532 98	35558 85	35558 85	35557 85	
35455 98	35455 98			36233 71	36233 71						35534 06		35558 87
35462 42	35462 42	35462 43	35483 19	36233 81	36233 81	35534 07	35534 07	35534 08	35558 87	35558 87	35557 87	
35462 44	35462 44			36233 81	36233 81						35534 08		35558 89
35462 47	35462 47	35462 45 35462 49	35484 01	35496 01	35496 01	35534 09	35534 09	35534 09	35558 89	35558 89	35557 89	
				35496 05	35496 05						35534 11		35557 99
			35484 02	35496 05	35496 05	35534 11	35534 11	35532 81 pt	35558 99	35558 99	35557 99	
			35484 03	35496 09	35496 09						35534 11		35561 02
			35484 04	35496 15	35496 15	35543 01	35543 01	35541 11 35542 73 pt	35561 02	35511 02	35511 41 pt	
			35484 05	35496 17	35496 17						35543 02	
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											35543 02	

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35561 08	35511 08	35511 99 pt	35593 03	35593 31	35593 31	35599 15	35599 15	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35645 46 35645 47	35645 46 35645 47	35645 49
35561 09	35511 09	35511 41 pt	35593 05	35593 32	35593 32	35599 17	35599 17	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35646 10 35646 20	35646 10 35646 20	35646 00
35561 11 35561 19 35561 21	35511 11 35511 19 35511 21	35511 99 pt	35593 07 35593 09	35593 34 35593 35	35593 34 35593 35	35599 19	35599 19	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 01	35514 15 35691 15	35514 15 35691 15
35562 11	35512 11	35512 11	35593 11	35593 52	35593 52	35599 22	35599 22	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 02	35514 22 35691 22	35514 22 35691 22
35562 21	35512 21	35512 21	35593 13	35593 13	35593 53 35593 54	35599 25	35599 25	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 03	35514 26 35691 26	35514 26 35691 26
35562 31	35512 31	35512 31	35593 15	35593 61	35593 61	35599 27 35599 29	35599 27 35599 29	35595 41 pt	35651 04	35514 29 35691 29	35514 29 35691 29
35562 41	35512 41	35512 41	35593 17	35593 71	35593 71	35599 31 35599 33	35599 31 35599 33	35595 45	35651 05	35514 30 35691 30	35514 30 35691 30
35562 51	35512 51	35512 51	35593 19	35593 72	35593 72	35599 35 35599 37	35599 35 35599 37	35595 49	35651 06	35514 32 35691 32	35514 32 35691 32
35562 65	35512 65	35512 61 35512 92 pt	35593 21 35593 23 35593 25	35593 21 35593 23 35593 25	35593 79	35599 39 35599 41	35599 39 35599 41	35595 43	35651 07	35514 33 35691 33	35514 33 35691 33
35562 71	35512 71	35512 71	35593 27 35593 28 35593 29	35593 27 35593 28 35593 29	35593 81	35599 43 35599 45	35599 43 35599 45	35595 52	35651 08	35514 35 35691 35	35514 35 35691 35
35562 75	35512 75	35512 75	35594 01	35594 11	35594 11	35599 47	35599 47	35595 85 pt	35651 09	35514 41 35691 41	35514 41 35691 41
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35563 09	35513 09	35513 59 pt	35599 01 35599 03	35599 01 35599 03	35595 21	35599 05 35599 07	35599 05 35599 07	35595 21	35652 00	35514 91	35513 83 pt 35514 91 35691 91
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35563 15	35513 15	35513 29 35513 59 pt	35599 09	35599 09	35595 32	35599 99 35599 99	35599 99 35599 99	35595 88 35595 98 pt	35674 04	35674 04	35674 11 pt 35674 19 pt 35674 31 pt
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35591 09 35591 11	35591 09 35591 11	35591 00 pt	35599 09 35599 11	35599 09 35599 11	35595 32	35599 99 35599 99	35599 99 35599 99	35595 88 35595 98 pt	35676 00	35676 00	35672 00 pt
35591 13	35591 13 35698 34	35591 00 pt 35699 97 pt	35599 09 35599 11	35599 09 35599 11	35595 32	35599 99 35599 99	35599 99 35599 99	35595 88 35595 98 pt	35676 01	35676 01	35672 11
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35592 05	35592 35	35592 35	35599 09 35599 11	35599 09 35599 11	35595 32	35599 99 35599 99	35599 99 35599 99	35595 88 35595 98 pt	35676 01	35676 01	35672 11
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35676 02	35676 02	35672 21	35751 00	35732 40 36612 10	35732 00 pt 36612 00 pt	35892 98	35892 98	35892 89 pt	35963 03	35763 03	35760 62
35676 03	35676 03	35672 61	35752 00	35733 40	35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt	35892 99	35892 99	35892 93 pt	35963 05	35763 05	35760 63
35676 04	35676 04	35672 00 pt	35771 00	35732 30 35732 61	35732 00 pt	35893 01 35893 02	35893 01 35893 02	35893 11	35963 09	35763 09	35760 84
35676 05	35676 05	35672 41 pt	35772 00	35733 30	35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt 35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt	35893 08 35893 09	35893 08 35893 09	35893 98	36122 02 36122 04 36122 06 36122 14 36122 16 36122 19 36122 21 36122 23 36122 28 36122 29	36122 02 36122 04 36122 06 36122 14 36122 16 36122 19 36122 21 36122 23 36122 28 36122 29	36122 00
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35693 04	35693 04	35693 01 pt 35693 02 pt 35693 03 pt	35859 05 35859 07	35859 05 35859 07	35859 09	35922 04	35922 04	35922 53	36123 01 36123 02 36123 03 36123 04 36123 05 36123 06 36123 07 36123 11	36123 01 36123 02 36123 03 36123 04 36123 05 36123 06 36123 07 36123 11	36125 00 pt
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35693 06	35693 06	35693 01 pt 35693 02 pt 35693 03 pt	3585C 00	3585A 10 3585A 20 36993 00	3585A 10 3585A 20 36993 00	35922 06	35922 06	35922 57	36123 01 36123 02 36123 03 36123 04 36123 05 36123 06 36123 07 36123 11	36123 01 36123 02 36123 03 36123 04 36123 05 36123 06 36123 07 36123 11	36125 00 pt
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35698 07 35698 08	35698 07 35698 08	35699 35	3585D 50	3585B 50	3585B 50	35941 20	35631 50	35631 40 pt	36251 00	36138 10 36794 00	36138 00 pt 36794 00
35698 11 35698 12	35698 11 35698 12	35699 36	3585D 60	3585B 60	3585B 60	35942 10	3561D 00	3561A 00 3561B 00	36252 00	36221 00	36221 00
35698 13 35698 14	35698 13 35698 14	35699 41	3585D 70	3585B 70	3585B 70	35942 20	35631 60	35631 40 pt	36253 00	36222 00	36222 00
35698 15 35698 16	35698 15 35698 16	35699 43	3585D 80	3585B 72 36994 07	3585B 72 36994 07	35961 01	35761 01	35760 13	36254 00	36138 20 36223 00	36138 00 pt 36223 00
35698 17 35698 18	35698 17 35698 18	35699 45	35860 89	35860 89	35860 21 35860 41 35860 88	35961 03	35761 03	35760 15	36291 01	36291 11	36291 11
35698 21 35698 22	35698 21 35698 22	35699 51	35892 03	35892 03	35892 01 pt	35961 05	35761 05	35760 21	36291 05	36291 31	36291 31
35698 23 35698 24	35698 23 35698 24	35699 61	35892 04 35892 05	35892 04 35892 05	35892 02 pt	35961 07	35761 07	35760 23	36291 09	36291 09	36291 98 pt
35698 25 35698 26	35698 25 35698 26	35699 71	35892 06	35892 06	35892 01 pt 35892 02 pt	35961 09	35761 09	35760 24	36291 11	36291 11	36291 11
35698 27 35698 28	35698 27 35698 28	35699 73	35892 07	35892 07	35892 93 pt	35961 11	35761 11	35760 26	36291 13	36291 13	36291 13
35698 31 35698 32	35698 31 35698 32	35699 74	35892 08	35892 08	35892 87 35892 88	35961 13	35761 13	35760 28	36291 15	36291 15	36291 15
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35711 00	35731 00 36629 43	35731 00 36629 00 pt	35892 26	35892 26	35892 25 35892 28	35961 17	35761 17	35760 30	36291 19	36291 19	36291 19
35712 00	35733 05	35734 20 35735 41	35892 27	35892 27	35892 93 pt	35962 01	35762 01	35760 32	36291 21	36291 21	36291 21
35721 00	35732 10	35732 00 pt	35892 43	35892 43	35892 61 35892 89 pt	35962 03	35762 03	35760 33	36291 23	36291 23	36291 23
35722 00	35733 10	35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt	35892 44	35892 44	35892 89 pt	35962 05	35762 05	35760 36	36291 25	36291 25	36291 25
			35892 45 35892 76	35892 45 35892 76	35892 93 pt	35962 07	35762 07	35760 37 pt	36291 27	36291 27	36291 27
			35892 77 35892 78 35892 79	35892 77 35892 78 35892 79	35892 84	35962 09	35762 09	35760 41	36291 29	36291 29	36291 29
			35892 80	35892 80	35892 93 pt	35962 11	35762 11	35760 45	36291 31	36291 31	36291 31
			35892 85 35892 87 35892 88	35892 85 35892 87 35892 88	35892 86	35962 13	35762 13	35760 52	36291 33	36291 33	36291 33
			35892 91	35892 91	35892 93 pt	35962 15	35762 15	35760 53	36291 35	36291 35	36291 35
			35892 95	35892 95	35892 96	35962 17	35762 17	35760 37 pt	36291 37	36291 37	36291 37
			35892 97	35892 97	35892 98	35962 19	35762 19	35760 39	36291 39	36291 39	36291 39
			35892 99	35892 99	35892 99	35963 01	35763 01	35760 61	36291 41	36291 41	36291 41

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
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									37131 11	37131 40	37131 40
36395 20	36361 84 36395 40	36361 84 36394 00 pt 36399 91 36399 93	36920 07	36920 07	36920 10 pt 36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt 36920 92 pt	37112 03	37112 03	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt	37131 13	37131 13	37131 42 37131 46
						37112 04	37112 04	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt	37131 15	37131 48	37131 48
36411 00	36410 10	36410 20 36410 55 36410 63	36920 09	36920 09	36920 95	37112 05	37112 05	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt	37131 16	37131 50	37131 50
			36941 01	36941 01	36941 11				37131 17	37131 52	37131 52
36412 00	36994 22	36994 11 36994 21	36941 02	36941 02	36941 16	37112 06	37112 06	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 21	37131 37	37131 37
36489 12	36489 12	36489 11 pt 36489 19 pt	36941 03	36941 03	36941 31				37131 43	37131 30	37131 30
36489 16	36489 16	36489 11 pt	36941 04	36941 04	36941 35				37131 49	37131 49	37131 12 pt 37131 25
36489 17	36489 17	36489 19 pt	36942 01	36942 01	36942 14 36942 28 pt				37131 53	37131 33	37131 33
36520 00	36520 00	36521 00 36521 19	36942 02	36942 02	36942 28 pt	37112 07	37112 07	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt	37131 55	37131 34	37131 34
36520 01	36520 01	36521 01 pt 36521 02 pt	36942 03	36942 03	36942 27 36942 28 pt	37112 08	37112 08	37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 57	37131 54	37131 54
36520 03	36520 03	36521 01 pt 36521 02 pt	36942 04	36942 04	36942 37 36942 41 36942 42	37112 09	37112 09	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 61	37131 36	37131 36
36520 05	36520 05	36521 03 36521 04	36943 01	36943 01	36943 11 36943 42 pt				37131 62	37131 38	37131 38
36520 07 36520 09	36520 07 36520 09	36521 05	36943 02	36943 02	36943 42 pt				37131 63	37131 56	37131 56
36520 11	36520 11	36521 12 36521 15	36943 03	36943 03	36943 41 36943 42 pt				37131 69	37131 69	37131 60 pt
36520 19	36520 19	36521 11 36521 13 36521 14 36521 16	36943 04 36947 05	36947 04 36947 05	36947 03	37112 31	37112 31	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt	37132 01	37132 79	37132 79
36613 00	35732 50 36612 20	35732 00 pt 36612 00 pt	36949 11	36949 11	36949 02				37132 02	37132 02	37132 71 37132 75
36614 00	36612 40	36612 00 pt	36949 12	36949 12	36949 03 36949 04	37112 32	37112 32	37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 03 37132 05 37132 06 37132 07 37132 08 37132 09 37132 15 37132 16 37132 17 37132 18 37132 19 37132 21	37132 03 37132 05 37132 06 37132 07 37132 08 37132 09 37132 15 37132 16 37132 17 37132 18 37132 19 37132 21	37132 98 pt
36631 00	36621 00 36629 41	36621 00 36629 00 pt	36949 13	36949 13	36949 05 36949 06	37112 33	37112 33	37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 25	37132 77	37132 77
36632 00	36622 00	36622 00	36949 19	36949 19	36949 09 pt				37132 26 37132 27 37132 28 37132 29 37132 31	37132 26 37132 27 37132 28 37132 29 37132 31	37132 98 pt
36691 00	36624 00	36624 00	36950 00	35732 20 36792 00	35732 00 pt 36792 00	37112 34	37112 34	37112 26 pt	37142 48	37142 48	37142 03 37142 04 37142 05 37142 22 37142 33 37142 37 37142 49
36692 00	36626 00	36626 00	36991 00	36629 10 36629 45	36629 00 pt	37112 35	37112 35	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt	37146 03	37146 03	37146 01 37146 02
36693 00	36628 00	36628 00	36992 00	36629 20	36629 00 pt	37112 36	37112 36	37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37146 49	37146 49	37146 19 37146 21 37146 39
36714 00	36714 00	36711 00 36712 00	36995 00	36629 30	36629 00 pt				37147 07	37147 07	37147 03 37147 09
36715 00	36799 10	36799 00 pt	36997 00	35497 65 36629 47 36629 50	35497 65 36629 00 pt	37112 39	37112 39	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37148 03	37148 03	37148 04 37148 05
36720 00	36797 00	36797 00							37148 27	37148 27	37148 29 37148 31
36799 20	36799 20 36629 42	36629 00 pt 36799 00 pt	36998 01	36994 51	36994 51				37149 20	37149 20	37149 21 37149 29 pt
36799 30	36799 30	36799 00 pt	36998 02	36994 71	36994 71				37149 39	37149 39	37149 14 37149 15 37149 18 37149 19 37149 24 37149 26 37149 29 pt
36913 17	36913 17	36913 15 36913 16	36998 03	36994 72	36994 96 pt						
36914 25	36914 25	36914 21 36914 29	36998 04	36994 82	36994 82	37113 01	37113 01	37113 13 pt 37113 15 pt			
36915 01	36915 01	36915 72 36915 75	36998 05	36994 83	36994 83	37113 02	37113 02	37113 13 pt 37113 15 pt			
36915 02	36915 02	36915 85	36998 06	36994 84	36994 84	37113 03	37113 21	37113 21			
36920 01	36920 01	36920 10 pt 36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt	36998 07	36994 85	36994 85	37131 01	37131 51	37131 51			
			36998 19	36994 97	36994 81 36994 96 pt	37131 02	37131 02	37131 60 pt			
36920 03	36920 03	36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt	37112 01	37112 01	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 03	37131 03	37131 12 pt 37131 44 pt			
36920 04	36920 04	36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt				37131 04	37131 04	37131 12 pt 37131 44 pt			
36920 05	36920 05	36920 10 pt 36920 70 pt	37112 02	37112 02	37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt	37131 06	37131 58	37131 58			

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3714A 02	3714A 02	37143 21				37433 04	37433 69	37433 69	38122 00	36625 30 36629 44	36625 00 pt 36629 00 pt
3714A 03	3714A 03	37143 23	37322 23	37322 23	37322 47	37433 11	37433 71	37433 71	38210 10	38112 00	38112 00
3714A 04	3714A 04	37143 26	37322 25	37322 25	37322 48	37433 12 37433 13 37433 14 37433 15	37433 12 37433 13 37433 14 37433 15	37433 79	38210 20	38113 20	38113 00 pt
3714A 05	3714A 05	37143 49 pt	37322 27	37322 27	37322 55 pt				38244 00	38244 00	38244 11 38244 21 38244 31 38244 99
3714A 06	3714A 06		37322 28	37322 28		37511 01	37511 11	37511 11			
3714A 07	3714A 07	37143 44	37322 29	37322 29	37322 53 37322 55 pt 37322 61	37511 02	37511 21	37511 21	38271 00	38324 00	38324 00
3714A 08	3714A 08	37143 49 pt				37511 03	37511 31	37511 31			
3714A 09	3714A 09	37143 46	37323 03	37323 03	37323 11 pt 37323 30	37511 04	37511 42	37511 42	38295 10	38293 00	38293 00
3714A 10	3714A 10	37143 47	37323 05	37323 05	37323 11 pt 37323 35	37511 05	37511 44	37511 44			
3714A 11	3714A 11	37143 48				37511 06	37511 51	37511 51	37511 09	37511 59	37511 59
3714A 12	3714A 12	37143 49 pt	37323 07	37323 07	37323 11 pt 37323 50	37511 10	37511 10	37511 71			
3714A 13	3714A 13		37323 09	37323 09	37323 11 pt 37323 54	37511 12	37511 12		38411 72	38411 72	38411 71 pt
3714A 19	3714A 19	37323 13				37323 13	37323 11 pt 37323 56	37511 13			
37151 00	37151 00	37151 10 37151 50	37323 15	37323 15	37323 11 pt 37323 58	37511 14	37511 14		37512 01	37512 01	37512 14 37512 17
37152 01	37152 01	37152 00				37511 15	37511 15				
37152 02	37152 02		37323 17	37323 17	37323 11 pt 37323 70 37323 75	37512 07	37512 07		38411 97	38411 97	38411 98 pt
37211 00	37211 00	37211 21 37211 23 37211 28	37324 01	37324 01	37324 10 37324 15	37612 01	37612 25	37612 25			
37244 01	37244 01	37244 13	37324 03	37324 03	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt	37612 02	37612 02	37612 35 37612 45	38421 01	38421 01	38421 99 pt
37244 02	37244 02					37324 05	37324 05	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt			
37244 05	37244 05	37244 53	37324 07	37324 07	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt	37614 02	37614 02	37614 15 37614 17	38421 03	38421 03	38421 99 pt
37244 06	37244 06					37324 09	37324 09	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt			
37311 01	37311 01	37311 11 pt 37311 21	37324 09	37324 09	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt	37615 02	37615 13	37615 13	38421 05	38421 41	38421 41
37311 02	37311 02	37311 11 pt 37311 31				37327 01	37327 01	37327 22 37327 25 pt 37327 32 37327 35 pt			
37311 03	37311 03	37311 11 pt 37311 41	37327 03	37327 03	37327 25 pt 37327 28 pt 37327 35 pt 37327 38 pt	37922 61	37922 61	37922 59	38421 07	38421 71	38421 71
37311 04	37311 04	37311 11 pt 37311 51				37922 63	37922 63	37922 69			
37311 05	37311 05	37311 11 pt 37311 61	37950 01	37950 01	37950 11 37950 15	37950 01	37950 01	37950 15 37950 15	38421 09	38421 81	38421 81
37311 06	37311 06	37311 81 pt	37996 01	37996 30	37996 30	37996 01	37996 30	37996 30			
37311 07	37311 75	37311 75	37996 02	37996 32	37996 32	37996 02	37996 32	37996 32	38421 12 38421 13	38421 12 38421 13	38421 99 pt
37311 09	37311 09	37311 11 pt 37311 81 pt	37996 03	37996 34	37996 34	37996 03	37996 34	37996 34			
37313 21	37313 21	37313 98 pt	37996 04	37996 36	37996 36	37996 04	37996 36	37996 36	38421 91	38421 91	38421 99 pt
37313 29	37313 29	37313 10 37313 12 37313 14 37313 98 pt	37996 08 37996 09	37996 08 37996 09	37996 39	37996 08 37996 09	37996 08 37996 09	37996 39			
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37316 02	37316 02	37316 19 37316 59	37999 02	37999 02	37994 94	37999 02	37999 02	37994 94			
37322 01	37322 01	37322 03 37322 04 37322 06 37322 08	37999 03	37999 03	37998 62	37999 03	37999 03	37998 62	38431 12 38431 13	38431 12 38431 13	38431 04
37322 02	37322 02	37322 11	37999 04	37999 04	37998 64	37999 04	37999 04	37998 64			
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37322 09	37322 09	37322 15	37431 12 37431 15 37431 17 37431 18	37431 12 37431 15 37431 17 37431 18	37431 79	37431 01	37433 41	37433 41	38517 04 38517 05	38517 04 38517 05	38517 09
37322 11	37322 11	37322 19 pt	37433 01	37433 61	37433 61	37999 21	37999 21	37998 88			
37322 13	37322 13	37322 17 37322 19 pt	37433 02	37433 61	37433 61						
37322 21	37322 21	37322 40 37322 42 37322 44									

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product codes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product codes. The terms published and collected are defined as follows: (1) published refers to the code used in the published reports for 1987 and 1982, and (2) collected refers to the code appearing on the report forms for 1987]

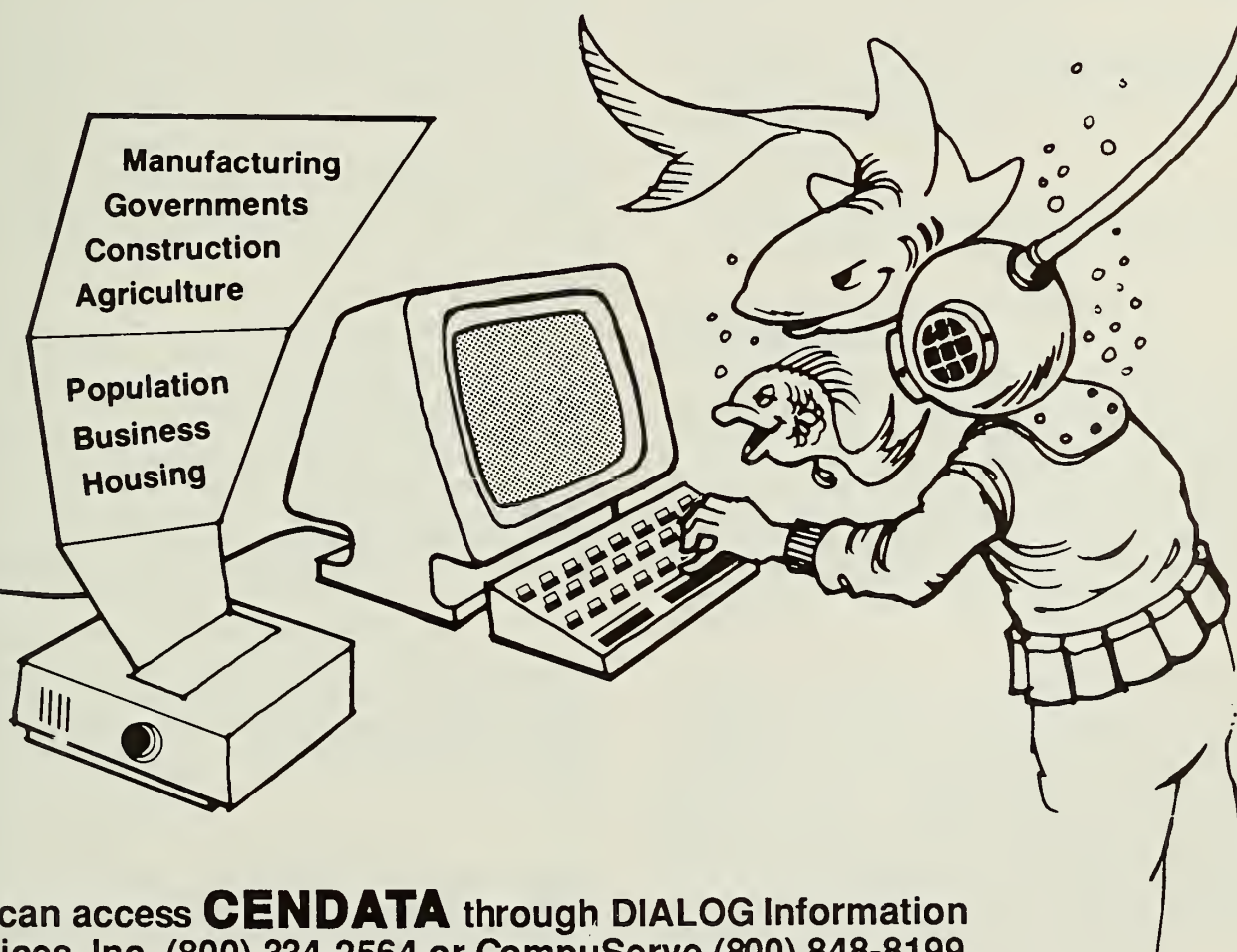
1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
38517 04— Con.	38517 04— Con.	38517 09— Con.	38731 06	38731 06	38737 01	39153 11	39153 11	39151 13 pt	39610 65— Con.	39610 65— Con.	39610 72— Con.
38517 06	38517 06		38731 07	38731 07	38737 02	39153 12	39153 12	39151 31 pt	39610 71	39610 71	
38517 07	38517 07				38737 03	39153 21	39153 21	39151 41	39610 93	39610 93	39610 91
38517 10	38517 10		38731 11	38731 11	38737 19	39153 31	39153 31	39151 51 pt	39610 95	39610 95	
38517 11	38517 11										
38611 11	38611 11	38611 12 38611 14	38731 13	38731 13	38736 39	39154 00	39154 11	39151 13 pt 39151 31 pt 39151 51 pt	39651 01	39630 11	39630 11
38611 69	38611 69	38611 67 38611 68	38732 01	38732 01	38732 10 38732 22				39651 09	39630 15	39630 15
						39314 24	39314 24	39314 23	39651 11	39630 41	39630 41
38611 91	38611 91	38611 81	38732 02	38732 02	38732 14 38732 24	39314 25	39314 25				
						39443 46	39443 46	39443 44 39443 45	39651 19	39630 51	39630 51
38611 98	38611 98	38611 43 38611 99	38732 03	38732 03	38732 16 38732 26	39443 47	39443 47	39443 99	39651 21	39630 61	39630 61
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38613 17	38613 17	38613 27 38613 46	38732 09	38732 09	38732 18 38732 20 38732 29 38732 30	39447 16	36629 46	36629 00 pt	39651 22	39641 22	39641 22
38613 89	38613 89	38613 98				39493 01	39493 01	39494 62	39654 23	39641 23	39641 23
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38615 01	38615 01	38615 11 38615 17 38615 32 38615 37	39113 21	39113 21	39112 21 pt	39495 72	39495 72	39495 78 39495 79	39654 39	39641 39	39641 39
			39113 31	39113 31	39112 31 pt				39656 20	39642 20	39642 20
38615 02	38615 02	38615 63	39113 41	39113 41	39112 41 pt	39495 81 39495 86 39495 89	39495 81 39495 88 39495 89	39495 99 pt	39656 21	39642 21	39642 21
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38615 05	38615 05	38615 57 38615 64 38615 65 38615 76 38615 81	39114 21	39114 21	39112 21 pt	39495 96	39495 96	39495 90 pt 39495 91 pt	39656 71	39642 71	39642 71
						39495 98	39495 98	39495 99 pt	39656 81	39642 81	39642 81
			39114 41	39114 41	39112 41 pt	39496 01	39496 01	39494 65	39656 89	39642 89	39642 89
38619 00	38619 00	38619 41 38619 43 38619 45	39114 51 39114 61 39114 71	39114 51 39114 61 39114 71	39112 98	39496 02	39496 02	39494 68	39991 51 39991 61 39991 69	39991 51 39991 61 39991 69	39991 67
38731 01	38731 01	38734 11 38734 12 38736 11	39141 41 39141 43 39141 69	39141 41 39141 43 39141 69	39141 66	39496 03 39496 04	39496 03 39496 04	39494 70	39993 00	39993 00	39993 36 39993 61
						39496 05	39496 05	39494 69			
38731 02	38731 02	38734 22 pt 38736 13 pt	39142 35	39142 35	39142 34 39142 36	39496 06	39496 06	39494 70 pt	39997 11 39997 51	39997 11 39997 51	39997 00
38731 03	38731 03	38734 21 38734 22 pt 38736 12 38736 13 pt	39142 41 39142 43	39142 41 39142 43	39142 61	39523 00	39523 00	39521 00 39522 15	39998 13	39620 13	39620 13
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38731 05	38731 05	38736 31 38736 32 38736 33	39142 55	39142 55	39142 54 39142 56	39524 19	39524 19	39522 19	39998 17	39620 17	39620 17
			39142 69	39142 69	39142 61 pt	39610 65	39610 65	39610 72	39998 21	39620 21	39620 21

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PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1987 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

Publications of the 1987 Census of Manufactures, containing preliminary and final data on manufacturing establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Preliminary Reports

Industry series—83 reports (MC87-I-20A(P) to -39D(P))

Preliminary industry data are issued in 83 separate reports covering 459 industries. Preliminary summary data for the U.S. and States are released in one report.

Final Reports

Industry series—83 reports (MC87-1-20A to -39D)

Each of the 83 reports provides information for a group of related industries ("dairy products" includes industries for butter, cheese, milk, etc.). Final figures for the United States are shown for each of the 459 manufacturing industries on quantity and value of products shipped and materials consumed, cost of fuels and electric energy, capital expenditures, assets, rents, inventories, employment, payroll, payroll supplements, hours worked, value added by manufacture, number of establishments, and number of companies. Comparative statistics for earlier years are provided where available.

For each industry, data on value of shipments, value added by manufacture, capital expenditures, employment, and payroll are shown by employment-size class of establishment, State, and degree of primary product specialization.

Geographic area series—51 reports (MC87-A-1 to -51)

A separate report is being published for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents data for industry groups and industries on value of shipments, cost of materials, value added by manufacture, employment, payroll, hours worked, new capital expenditures, and number of manufacturing establishments for the State, MSA's, counties, and selected places. Comparative statistics for earlier census years are shown for the State and large MSA's. Manufacturing totals are presented for each county and for places with significant manufacturing activity. Detailed statistics (including inventories, assets, rents, and energy costs) are presented only in statewide totals.

Subject series—7 reports (MC87-S-1 to -7)

Each of the seven reports contains detailed statistics for an individual subject, such as concentration ratios in manufacturing, type of organization, water use in manufacturing, textile machinery in place, distribution of sales by class of customer, manufacturers' shipments to the Federal Government, and a general national-level summary.

Reference series—1 report (MC87-R-1)

The Numerical List of Manufactured and Mineral Products includes a description of the principal products and services published in the 1987 Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries.

Location of Manufacturing Plants—1 report (MC87-LM)

This report includes data for number of establishments by four-digit SIC industry and by employment-size class for counties, incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and zip codes for each State. (This report is available only on magnetic tape and CD-ROM.)

Analytical Reports—3 reports (AR87-1 to -3)

Exports From Manufacturing Establishments (AR87-1)

This report presents data on exports by two- and three-digit SIC industry groups for the United States and States. Information is presented on value of direct report shipments and estimates of the employment required to manufacture these products. Included are estimates of employment in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing establishments that supply parts, materials, and services for production of manufactured exports.

Selected Characteristics of Manufacturing Establishments That Export (AR87-2)

This report presents data on the number of manufacturing companies and establishments that export by major group, State, employment size, and ratios of exports to shipments.

Indexes of Production (AR87-3)

The indexes presented in this report are designed to measure the change in physical output of each manufacturing and mineral industry between 1982 and 1987.

MICROFICHE

Every final published report in the 1987 Census of Manufactures will be available on microfiche

PUBLIC-USE COMPUTER TAPES AND COMPACT DISCS

Data from the final industry series, geographic area series, and the Location of Manufacturing Plants report will be available on public-use computer tapes and compact discs-read only memory (CD-ROM). These tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Computerized data products are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These products, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned businesses, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1987 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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